

These results are based on responses from 2,042 Americans collected between May 12th and May 15th via the Premise smartphone application. Premise used stratified sampling of its opt-in panel members, along with post stratification weighting based on the American Community Survey to provide a representative sample. These results are weighted by Age, Gender, Region, and Education.



	Gender		Age Group					Party Identification				Region					Level of Education						Registered Voter				Ethnicity										
	Total	Female	Male	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+	Total	DEM	REP	IND	Total	Mid-west	North-east	South	West	Total	HS or less	HS grad equiv	Some college	Assoc. degree	Bach. degree	Grad/ prof. deg.	Total	Yes	No	I don't know	Total	Black	White	Latino	Hisp./ Latino	Other		
Sample Size	891	457	434	891	84	199	180	352	76	891	891	-	-	891	210	154	331	196	891	67	233	229	72	195	94	891	732	136	22	891	166	483	96	145			
Yes	49%	50%	49%	49%	39%	49%	44%	52%	66%	49%	49%	-	-	49%	46%	48%	55%	45%	49%	42%	53%	48%	53%	48%	49%	49%	50%	51%	8%	49%	63%	45%	50%	46%			
No	51%	50%	51%	51%	61%	51%	56%	48%	34%	51%	51%	-	-	51%	54%	52%	45%	55%	51%	58%	47%	52%	47%	52%	51%	51%	50%	49%	92%	51%	37%	55%	50%	54%			
If President Biden does not run for reelection which Democrat would be your preferred candidate in 2024?																																					
Sample Size	891	457	434	891	84	199	180	352	76	891	891	-	-	891	210	154	331	196	891	67	233	229	72	195	94	891	732	136	22	891	166	483	96	145			
Kamala Harris	27%	27%	27%	27%	25%	24%	29%	29%	29%	27%	27%	-	-	27%	30%	29%	31%	17%	27%	29%	32%	25%	35%	21%	28%	27%	27%	32%	13%	27%	45%	18%	32%	34%			
Hillary Clinton	16%	17%	15%	16%	12%	17%	20%	16%	9%	16%	16%	-	-	16%	17%	22%	16%	10%	16%	24%	23%	13%	12%	13%	9%	16%	15%	22%	20%	16%	15%	16%	25%	13%			
Bernie Sanders	13%	11%	16%	13%	17%	16%	13%	12%	7%	13%	13%	-	-	13%	15%	13%	15%	9%	13%	19%	10%	15%	12%	17%	6%	13%	14%	11%	9%	13%	9%	16%	10%	10%			
Gavin Newsom	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	6%	11%	19%	10%	10%	-	-	10%	5%	5%	7%	23%	10%	0%	7%	12%	10%	12%	10%	10%	10%	9%	4%	10%	6%	10%	6%	13%			
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	7%	9%	5%	7%	18%	10%	5%	4%	0%	7%	7%	-	-	7%	6%	6%	5%	10%	7%	1%	8%	9%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	3%	8%	8%	7%			
Pete Buttigieg	6%	6%	6%	6%	0%	4%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	-	-	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	1%	3%	5%	2%	8%	15%	6%	7%	1%	1%	6%	1%	8%	4%	5%			
Elizabeth Warren	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	2%	6%	5%	5%	-	-	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%	0%	2%	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	6%	1%	4%			
Robert Kennedy Jr.	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	8%	4%	4%	-	-	4%	2%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	3%	8%	14%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%			
Stacey Abrams	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	13%	3%	5%	2%	0%	4%			
Amy Klobuchar	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	0%	0%			
J.B. Pritzker	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	8%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%			
Other	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	8%	9%	6%	6%	-	-	6%	7%	9%	3%	7%	6%	15%	7%	5%	4%	6%	2%	6%	6%	8%	2%	6%	3%	7%	8%	3%			
Who did you vote for in the Presidential election of 2020?																																					
Sample Size	2,042	1,057	985	2,042	191	443	398	828	182	2,042	891	741	410	2,042	470	306	805	462	2,042	159	556	517	171	424	214	2,042	1,591	403	48	2,042	256	1,234	231	321			
Joe Biden	34%	34%	34%	34%	30%	32%	34%	34%	40%	34%	65%	6%	16%	34%	35%	38%	29%	36%	34%	22%	34%	32%	34%	37%	39%	34%	43%	0%	0%	34%	52%	30%	33%	32%			
Donald Trump	29%	29%	29%	29%	20%	28%	26%	32%	35%	29%	6%	66%	13%	29%	27%	29%	31%	29%	29%	33%	28%	28%	29%	32%	28%	29%	37%	0%	0%	29%	15%	37%	15%	21%			
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%			
Did not vote in the 2020 Presidential election	37%	37%	37%	37%	50%	39%	39%	34%	25%	37%	28%	28%	70%	37%	38%	32%	39%	34%	37%	45%	38%	40%	37%	30%	33%	37%	19%	100%	100%	37%	32%	32%	51%	46%			
How much have you heard about the recent negotiations between the Biden administration and Congress around raising the debt ceiling?																																					
Sample Size	2,042	1,057	985	2,042	191	443	398	828	182	2,042	891	741	410	2,042	470	306	805	462	2,042	159	556	517	171	424	214	2,042	1,591	403	48	2,042	256	1,234	231	321			
A lot	13%	10%	16%	13%	9%	12%	12%	13%	22%	13%	17%	11%	8%	13%	9%	15%	15%	11%	13%	20%	9%	10%	12%	15%	18%	13%	14%	9%	3%	13%	16%	12%	10%	14%			
A moderate amount	26%	21%	32%	26%	29%	26%	23%	26%	31%	26%	30%	30%	12%	26%	26%	23%	28%	26%	26%	19%	23%	27%	20%	34%	28%	26%	29%	16%	26%	26%	33%	26%	22%	24%			
A little	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	29%	33%	36%	33%	31%	34%	36%	33%	39%	35%	28%	33%	33%	26%	34%	34%	42%	29%	31%	33%	34%	30%	29%	33%	24%	34%	37%	32%			
Not at all	28%	36%	20%	28%	40%	33%	32%	25%	11%	28%	23%	26%	44%	28%	26%	27%	29%	30%	28%	35%	34%	30%	25%	21%	22%	28%	24%	45%	42%	28%	27%	28%	31%	30%			
Which of the following best fits the definition you would use of debt ceiling?																																					
Sample Size	1,464	672	793	1,464	115	296	269	622	162	1,464	687	548	230	1,464	346	222	573	323	1,464	103	369	363	128	335	166	1,464	1,214	222	28	1,464	186	894	160	223			
A limit on how much the U.S. government can borrow	42%	40%	44%	42%	37%	41%	38%	45%	42%	42%	44%	44%	32%	42%	44%	40%	41%	43%	42%	16%	30%	47%	41%	50%	58%	42%	45%	26%	60%	42%	36%	47%	32%	35%			
A policy that limits the amount of money the government can spend	16%	16%	16%	16%	10%	13%	17%	18%	17%	16%	15%	19%	12%	16%	13%	19%	16%	17%	16%	2%	17%	12%	25%	18%	20%	16%	15%	22%	0%	16%	11%	17%	19%	15%			
A tax on wealthy individuals	10%	8%	12%	10%	14%	14%	10%	9%	5%	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	15%	8%	11%	10%	28%	8%	10%	7%	13%	2%	10%	11%	8%	3%	10%	18%	9%	10%	11%			
A tool used to control government spending	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%	11%	7%	15%	9%	8%	11%	4%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%	10%	9%	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%	9%	15%	9%	4%	9%	7%	11%			
A program that helps low-income families	7%	7%	6%	7%	17%	6%	9%	6%	0%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	7%	14%	11%	4%	7%	4%	3%	7%	6%	9%	7%	7%	16%	5%	7%	6%			
Not sure/Don't know	16%	19%	14%	16%	16%	19%	15%	15%	20%	16%	14%	11%	35%	16%	17%	11%	19%	14%	16%	33%	23%	17%	13%	8%	7%	16%	15%	25%	15%	16%	15%	13%	26%	23%			
Should the debt ceiling be raised in order to avoid defaulting on the United States financial obligations?																																					
Sample Size	1,464	672	793	1,464	115	296	269	622	162	1,464	687	548	230	1,464	346	222	573	323	1,464	103	369	363	128	335	166	1,464	1,214	222	28	1,464	186	894	160	223			
Yes	41%	36%	46%	41%	40%	37%	40%	43%	43%	41%	55%	29%	29%	41%	41%	42%	42%	39%	41%	46%	35%	42%	44%	43%	46%	41%	43%	33%	24%	41%	38%	43%	31%	25%			
No	26%	23%	28%	26%	27%	24%	27%	28%	18%	26%	14%	42%	21%	26%	20%	31%	28%	24%	26%	13%	26%	23%	28%	29%	29%	26%	26%	24%	30%	26%	27%	26%	21%	25%			
Don't know	33%	41%	26%	33%	33%	39%	33%	29%	39%	33%	31%	28%	50%	33%	39%	27%	30%	36%	33%	41%	40%	35%	28%	28%	25%	33%	31%	43%	46%	33%	35%	30%	44%	35%			
Which political party do you think is more responsible for the current situation regarding the debt ceiling?																																					
Sample Size	1,464	672	793	1,464	115	296	269	622	162	1,464	687	548	230	1,464	346	222	573	323	1,464	103	369	363	128	335	166	1,464	1,214	222	28	1,464	186	894	160	223			
Democratic Party	29%	27%	30%	29%	37%	27%	27%	28%	34%	29%	23%	45%	8%	29%	23%	31%	33%	27%	29%	17%	33%	27%	28%	30%	30%	29%	29%	28%	53%	29%	27%	30%	29%	27%			
Republican Party	23%	19%	27%	23%	17%	28%	24%	26%	11%	23%	32%	18%	9%	23%	23%	18%	25%	25%	23%	45%	16%	23%	20%	25%	29%	23%	25%	19%	3%	23%	34%	23%	18%	20%			
Both equally responsible	38%	42%	35%	38%	38%	32%	36%	39%	46%	38%	37%	32%	57%	38%	44%	39%	32%	40%	38%	17%	42%	41%	42%	38%	33%	38%	39%	36%	31%	38%	28%	40%	41%	35%			
Don't know	10%	12%	7%	10%	7%	12%	13%	7%	10%	10%	8%	5%	25%	10%	9%	12%	10%	7%	10%	20%	9%	9%	10%	7%	8%	10%	8%	18%	13%	10%	11%	7%	11%	18%			
Which of the following approaches do you think would be the most effective in addressing the issue of the debt ceiling?																																					
Sample Size	1,464	672	793	1,464	115	296	269	622	162	1,464	687	548	230	1,464	346	222	573	323	1,464	103	369	363	128	335	166	1,464	1,214	222	28	1,464	186	894	160	223			
Cutting spending on government programs	32%	28%	35%	32%	33%	30%	28%	34%	32%	32%	20%	53%	17%	32%	33%	37%	29%	31%	32%	19%	29%	32%	28%	38%	35%												

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	Gender			Age Group					Party Identification				Region					Level of Education						Registered Voter				Ethnicity						
	Total	Female	Male	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+	Total	DEM	REP	IND	Total	Mid-west	North-east	South	West	Total	HS or less	HS grad equiv	Some college	Assoc. degree	Bach. degree	Grad/ prof deg.	Total	Yes	No	I don't know	Total	Black	White	Latino	Hispanic/Latino
Mostly politically motivated	28%	27%	29%	28%	47%	31%	25%	23%	33%	28%	20%	39%	28%	28%	26%	26%	29%	32%	28%	32%	30%	31%	30%	24%	22%	28%	27%	32%	52%	28%	26%	28%	32%	29%
Not very politically motivated	20%	22%	19%	20%	25%	25%	23%	17%	17%	20%	25%	12%	27%	20%	25%	26%	16%	19%	20%	7%	21%	21%	22%	26%	12%	20%	19%	27%	22%	20%	21%	20%	25%	20%
Not politically motivated at all	29%	30%	28%	29%	18%	19%	31%	34%	34%	29%	46%	7%	29%	29%	32%	29%	28%	27%	29%	35%	23%	29%	25%	29%	44%	29%	31%	23%	19%	29%	39%	28%	23%	32%
Does the verdict in former President Trumps recent trial change your opinion of the American judicial system?																																		
Sample Size	1,773	887	886	1,773	154	361	332	749	178	1,773	814	657	302	1,773	416	277	683	398	1,773	113	486	449	153	388	185	1,773	1,421	314	39	1,773	205	1,100	203	265
Much more positive	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	9%	5%	6%	3%	6%	9%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	8%	7%	6%	12%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	13%	5%	9%	4%
Somewhat more positive	12%	11%	12%	12%	24%	11%	12%	10%	7%	12%	17%	8%	6%	12%	11%	15%	12%	10%	12%	19%	10%	14%	6%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%	14%	12%	13%	10%	17%	13%
No change	61%	61%	61%	61%	57%	60%	63%	59%	68%	61%	66%	51%	67%	61%	65%	59%	59%	61%	61%	55%	58%	62%	69%	62%	57%	61%	59%	68%	71%	61%	65%	60%	54%	65%
Somewhat more negative	13%	13%	12%	13%	3%	12%	11%	15%	15%	13%	4%	23%	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	9%	16%	10%	12%	14%	10%	13%	13%	11%	9%	13%	5%	14%	15%	9%
Much more negative	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	4%	14%	12%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	5%	9%	9%	7%	8%	14%	9%	9%	8%	3%	9%	4%	10%	5%	10%
Do you believe the recent trail will impact former President Trumps chances in the 2024 Presidential election?																																		
Sample Size	1,773	887	886	1,773	154	361	332	749	178	1,773	814	657	302	1,773	416	277	683	398	1,773	113	486	449	153	388	185	1,773	1,421	314	39	1,773	205	1,100	203	265
It will greatly improve his chances in the election	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	13%	8%	10%	10%	10%	6%	17%	7%	10%	8%	4%	12%	14%	10%	14%	12%	11%	6%	7%	10%	10%	10%	8%	33%	10%	8%	10%	12%	9%
It will somewhat improve his chances in the election	11%	7%	14%	11%	17%	16%	10%	8%	10%	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	13%	16%	9%	8%	11%	16%	12%	12%	10%	10%	3%	11%	10%	14%	15%	11%	16%	9%	9%	15%
It will not change his chances in the election	36%	38%	35%	36%	42%	34%	38%	37%	32%	36%	36%	36%	37%	36%	36%	37%	35%	39%	36%	28%	32%	38%	38%	43%	33%	36%	38%	31%	10%	36%	26%	39%	33%	36%
It will somewhat harm his chances in the election	29%	31%	27%	29%	22%	26%	31%	29%	37%	29%	30%	28%	30%	29%	29%	29%	29%	28%	29%	24%	28%	28%	31%	26%	41%	29%	27%	37%	26%	29%	29%	29%	27%	28%
It will greatly harm his chances in the election	14%	16%	12%	14%	9%	11%	14%	17%	11%	14%	19%	5%	16%	14%	15%	14%	15%	11%	14%	19%	16%	10%	16%	13%	13%	14%	14%	10%	16%	14%	21%	12%	18%	12%
How likely are you to vote for a candidate who supports Donald Trump after he was found liable in this trial?																																		
Sample Size	1,773	887	886	1,773	154	361	332	749	178	1,773	814	657	302	1,773	416	277	683	398	1,773	113	486	449	153	388	185	1,773	1,421	314	39	1,773	205	1,100	203	265
Very likely	19%	18%	20%	19%	15%	18%	21%	21%	13%	19%	5%	40%	11%	19%	17%	15%	22%	19%	19%	22%	21%	18%	18%	19%	17%	19%	20%	16%	2%	19%	15%	23%	12%	14%
Somewhat likely	13%	10%	15%	13%	13%	13%	10%	12%	17%	13%	5%	25%	6%	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%	14%	16%	13%	11%	12%	6%	13%	13%	13%	8%	13%	10%	14%	11%	9%
Neither likely nor unlikely	24%	22%	26%	24%	28%	31%	24%	21%	20%	24%	17%	24%	40%	24%	21%	25%	23%	28%	24%	27%	23%	26%	29%	23%	18%	24%	20%	37%	48%	24%	17%	22%	34%	30%
Somewhat unlikely	9%	8%	9%	9%	6%	6%	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	5%	15%	9%	12%	5%	9%	6%	9%	11%	8%	6%	11%	9%	12%	9%	8%	10%	14%	9%	12%	7%	15%	7%
Very unlikely	36%	41%	30%	36%	38%	32%	36%	35%	43%	36%	63%	5%	28%	36%	38%	41%	33%	34%	36%	25%	33%	38%	31%	37%	46%	36%	38%	24%	28%	36%	45%	34%	28%	39%