**Subject:** Republicans Surge with New Voters & RFK Rises: MNA National Survey Memo
**To:** Justin Epker, Managing Partner; Paul Wescott, Executive Vice President, L2 Inc.
**cc:**
**From:** Ross Hunt, Partner & Head of US National Accounts, MNA, Blake Reynolds, Partner &
Head of Analytics, MNA
**Date:** October 23rd, 2023

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## Methodology

- ❖ MNA is proud to partner with L2, a national nonpartisan voter and consumer data provider, which provided the contact & enhanced voter file information on which this survey was built.
- ❖ Murphy Nasica Associates (MNA) surveyed 3,318 likely 2024 US General Election voters.
- ❖ A subset of n=1,800 respondents was surveyed on a variety of expanded Presidential ballots.
- ❖ Interviews were conducted by live agent-sent text messages sent Oct. 11th-Oct.17th, 2023.
- ❖ Respondents were representative of the likely electorate; weights were applied scientifically to ensure the sample was ideally representative of the likely electorate.
- ❖ The survey has a margin of sampling error of +/- 1.70% for the survey as a whole, with a MOE of 2.31% for the expanded ballot subsample.

## Key Results

- ❖ *Americans are dissatisfied with the direction of the country, and they blame Pres. Biden:*
    - o 71% say the US is headed in the wrong direction; only 21% say is on the right track.
    - o 57% disapprove of Joe Biden's performance as President; only 40% approve.
    - o 57% view Biden unfavorably; only 39% view him favorably.
- ❖ *Biden's failure is dragging down Democrats around the nation at every level of the ballot:*
    - o The generic Republican candidate for President is now winning by 3.2%, outside the survey's margin of sampling error: **45.7% Republican, 42.5% Democratic.**
    - o Republicans are **up 2% in the generic Congressional and State ballots**, as well.
- ❖ *The GOP has a huge lead on the generic Pres. ballot with new & independent voters:*
    - o New voters who are likely to vote favor Republicans 2:1 (58% GOP/ 27% Dem).
    - o Voters who did not vote in 2020 but plan to vote in 2024 are 59% GOP, 26% Dem.
    - o Reg. independents and voters without primary history are 49% GOP, 32% Dem.
    - o Partisan identification is skewing to the right: of reg. independents and voters without primary history, 36% self-identify as GOP and only 16% self-identify as Dems.
- ❖ *Traditional swing voter groups lean right:*
    - o Republicans lead 47.5% to 44.6% among Hispanic voters.
    - o While Republicans have a 10-point advantage with men (48% GOP/ 38% Dem), they have also kept the ballot close with women (44% GOP/ 47% Dem).

- Republicans are winning a majority of independent women (R+16%); their margins with independent men are even larger (R+17%), and they are also winning all independents 25 & older.
- The gender gap is hurting Democrats as much or more than it is Republicans, with more Democratic men willing to vote for the generic GOP Presidential candidate than Republican women willing to vote for the generic Democratic candidate.
- Republicans are even with self-described moderates (40.7% GOP/ 40.4% Dem)
- Democrats are under 2/3 vote share with Black voters.

❖ *Republicans still have room to grow:*
- After listening to messages on the issues likely to dominate the 2024 General Election—inflation and the economy, immigration and the border, the Trump indictment, foreign policy, woke ideology, abortion policy, and drugs and crime, *the Republican margin* on the Presidential generic ballot *rises from 3.2% to 5.4%.*

❖ *Trump now leads in a popular vote match-up by 1%--but Robert F. Kennedy is rising:*
- In a head-to-head named ballot, Biden is down 1%, just inside the margin of error.
- Robert F. Kennedy, who only recently switched from the Democratic Primary to pursuing candidacy as an independent, is already drawing votes from both parties.
- **The named Presidential ballot is:**
  - **Donald Trump 37.9%, R+1%**
  - Joe Biden 36.9%
  - Robert F. Kennedy 14.2%
- Trump's lead is inside the survey's margin of sampling error, which indicates that *Kennedy's entrance as an independent has thrown the race into a dead heat*.
- RFK is drawing 11% of Republicans, 14% of Democrats, and 17% of independents.
- His appeal to new voters is strong: RFK draws 24% of new voters, 23% of those who did not vote in '20, and 44% of those who supported neither Biden nor Trump in '20.
- RFK appeals strongly to voters under 25 (34%) and to African Americans (15%).
- These results pertain to the national popular vote, not to the Electoral College, and they abstract from the fact that RFK has yet to secure ballot access in all 50 states.

❖ *Republicans around the nation could ride the coattails of a Presidential victory*—if they capitalize on their opportunities with the rising electorate and avoid bleeding votes to independent and third-party candidates.

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Total | Sex | | AgeRange | | | | | | | Race |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | F | M | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-100 | Black |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 3317 | 1749 | 1568 | 273 | 541 | 533 | 520 | 595 | 576 | 279 | 348 |
| | Likely Voter | 91.8% | 92.9% | 90.7% | 87.6% | 80.8% | 91.9% | 95.4% | 95.7% | 94.2% | 97.6% | 87.6% |
| | Possible Voter | 8.2% | 7.1% | 9.3% | 12.4% | 19.2% | 8.1% | 4.6% | 4.3% | 5.8% | 2.4% | 12.4% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 20.6% | 18.4% | 23.0% | 6.2% | 11.7% | 20.7% | 20.0% | 25.1% | 28.0% | 27.7% | 43.0% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 70.5% | 71.5% | 69.5% | 85.2% | 80.5% | 68.2% | 68.1% | 66.2% | 64.1% | 68.3% | 46.7% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 8.9% | 10.1% | 7.5% | 8.6% | 7.8% | 11.1% | 11.9% | 8.8% | 7.9% | 4.0% | 10.3% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 40.4% | 43.6% | 36.9% | 33.4% | 22.7% | 51.4% | 34.7% | 43.1% | 48.4% | 48.9% | 66.0% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 57.1% | 55.3% | 59.0% | 50.4% | 73.9% | 48.6% | 62.5% | 56.5% | 51.1% | 50.5% | 25.3% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 19.4% | 21.5% | 17.0% | 2.7% | 7.1% | 16.6% | 16.9% | 27.9% | 29.0% | 31.4% | 37.1% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 21.0% | 22.0% | 19.9% | 30.7% | 15.6% | 34.8% | 17.8% | 15.3% | 19.4% | 17.5% | 28.8% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 9.3% | 9.1% | 9.4% | 11.2% | 14.0% | 8.7% | 14.4% | 5.9% | 6.0% | 4.0% | 2.2% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 47.8% | 46.1% | 49.6% | 39.2% | 59.9% | 39.9% | 48.1% | 50.7% | 45.0% | 46.5% | 23.1% |
| | 5.Unsure | 2.5% | 1.2% | 4.0% | 16.2% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 8.7% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 99.7% | 99.5% | 99.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 99.9% | 98.8% | 99.0% | 100.0% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 39.3% | 43.3% | 34.9% | 33.4% | 24.3% | 50.0% | 34.9% | 40.7% | 45.2% | 46.8% | 63.2% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 57.2% | 52.8% | 62.1% | 65.7% | 70.0% | 49.0% | 59.3% | 55.8% | 51.7% | 49.8% | 28.0% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 18.2% | 19.9% | 16.3% | 9.0% | 5.9% | 15.3% | 18.7% | 22.5% | 26.6% | 29.3% | 40.5% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 21.1% | 23.4% | 18.6% | 24.4% | 18.3% | 34.7% | 16.2% | 18.2% | 18.7% | 17.5% | 22.7% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 10.1% | 8.4% | 11.9% | 28.7% | 10.7% | 9.1% | 12.5% | 4.6% | 7.1% | 5.6% | 8.7% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 47.1% | 44.3% | 50.2% | 37.0% | 59.3% | 39.9% | 46.7% | 51.2% | 44.6% | 44.2% | 19.3% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 3.2% | 3.5% | 2.9% | 0.9% | 5.8% | 1.0% | 5.9% | 3.4% | 1.8% | 2.4% | 8.9% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 0.0% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 42.5% | 46.9% | 37.7% | 51.5% | 29.6% | 55.2% | 36.7% | 42.4% | 43.7% | 43.3% | 66.3% |
| | **2.Republican** | 45.7% | 44.0% | 47.6% | 39.0% | 46.1% | 37.4% | 50.5% | 49.0% | 46.3% | 50.0% | 12.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 6.3% | 5.1% | 7.6% | 8.1% | 9.0% | 4.7% | 8.8% | 5.0% | 5.1% | 2.6% | 1.7% |
| | 4.Undecided | 5.5% | 4.0% | 7.1% | 1.4% | 15.2% | 2.7% | 3.9% | 3.6% | 4.9% | 4.1% | 19.7% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 43.3% | 48.0% | 38.0% | 51.3% | 31.8% | 54.3% | 37.3% | 43.0% | 44.6% | 45.6% | 65.7% |
| | **2.Republican** | 45.2% | 43.8% | 46.9% | 39.0% | 47.7% | 36.9% | 45.5% | 50.5% | 46.6% | 48.0% | 6.4% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Race | | | Region | | | | Vote History | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Hispanic | Other | White | Midwest | Northeast | South | West | v0 | v1-v4 | v10+ | v5-v9 |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 430 | 207 | 2332 | 647 | 527 | 1293 | 850 | 532 | 1161 | 935 | 689 |
| | Likely Voter | 91.8% | 84.5% | 93.1% | 93.9% | 90.4% | 89.8% | 94.3% | 77.8% | 91.5% | 98.2% | 94.5% |
| | Possible Voter | 8.2% | 15.5% | 6.9% | 6.1% | 9.6% | 10.2% | 5.7% | 22.2% | 8.5% | 1.8% | 5.5% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 18.7% | 19.6% | 17.6% | 17.4% | 24.8% | 22.7% | 17.1% | 9.8% | 17.1% | 30.0% | 21.9% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 72.7% | 72.0% | 73.6% | 71.8% | 68.6% | 67.9% | 74.8% | 84.8% | 72.6% | 62.0% | 67.6% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 8.5% | 8.5% | 8.8% | 10.9% | 6.6% | 9.4% | 8.1% | 5.4% | 10.3% | 8.0% | 10.5% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 36.8% | 27.1% | 38.4% | 40.1% | 44.9% | 38.1% | 41.4% | 21.6% | 38.1% | 51.3% | 44.0% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 61.8% | 66.7% | 60.1% | 55.7% | 54.3% | 61.9% | 52.4% | 70.6% | 59.6% | 47.7% | 55.0% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 16.6% | 15.7% | 17.6% | 16.2% | 20.9% | 20.9% | 18.5% | 4.0% | 16.2% | 32.7% | 18.6% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 20.3% | 11.4% | 20.8% | 23.9% | 23.9% | 17.2% | 22.9% | 17.5% | 21.9% | 18.7% | 25.5% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 17.9% | 29.0% | 7.0% | 6.5% | 5.5% | 11.3% | 10.7% | 10.0% | 12.6% | 5.8% | 7.9% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 43.9% | 37.7% | 53.1% | 49.3% | 48.9% | 50.6% | 41.8% | 60.7% | 47.0% | 41.9% | 47.2% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.4% | 6.2% | 1.5% | 4.2% | 0.8% | 0.1% | 6.1% | 7.8% | 2.3% | 1.0% | 0.9% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 100.0% | 100.0% | 99.5% | 99.7% | 99.8% | 99.5% | 99.9% | 98.8% | 100.0% | 99.5% | 100.0% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 35.9% | 37.2% | 36.5% | 41.0% | 41.5% | 37.3% | 39.6% | 21.8% | 37.6% | 50.3% | 40.7% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 58.7% | 58.1% | 61.2% | 55.8% | 54.3% | 57.9% | 58.8% | 77.0% | 57.3% | 47.2% | 55.0% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 14.3% | 17.9% | 15.6% | 15.2% | 20.6% | 19.3% | 17.2% | 6.3% | 14.8% | 30.8% | 16.0% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 21.6% | 19.3% | 20.9% | 25.9% | 20.8% | 18.0% | 22.4% | 15.5% | 22.8% | 19.5% | 24.7% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 11.7% | 21.8% | 8.9% | 6.5% | 7.4% | 10.8% | 13.3% | 16.6% | 11.5% | 6.0% | 8.0% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 46.9% | 36.4% | 52.2% | 49.3% | 46.9% | 47.2% | 45.4% | 60.4% | 45.8% | 41.2% | 47.0% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 5.4% | 4.7% | 1.8% | 2.9% | 4.1% | 4.2% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 5.1% | 2.0% | 4.3% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.1% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 44.6% | 49.0% | 38.0% | 42.3% | 46.1% | 39.8% | 44.6% | 26.5% | 42.3% | 49.6% | 45.8% |
| | **2.Republican** | 47.5% | 33.7% | 51.4% | 45.7% | 46.7% | 47.7% | 42.0% | 58.0% | 44.4% | 40.9% | 45.1% |
| | 3.Another Party | 5.0% | 14.7% | 6.4% | 8.7% | 3.1% | 5.4% | 7.7% | 7.2% | 7.8% | 4.9% | 4.8% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.9% | 2.6% | 4.1% | 3.3% | 4.1% | 7.1% | 5.7% | 8.3% | 5.6% | 4.6% | 4.4% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 45.1% | 57.7% | 38.3% | 43.4% | 46.6% | 40.3% | 45.6% | 26.3% | 42.9% | 51.4% | 46.0% |
| | **2.Republican** | 48.3% | 31.0% | 51.8% | 47.1% | 45.4% | 45.9% | 42.7% | 52.9% | 45.1% | 40.8% | 45.6% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party | | | Self Desc Education | | | | | Self Desc Income |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | D | I | R | 1.DNF High School | 2.High School | 3.Some College | 4.College | 5.Post-Grad or Adv | 1.Less than $40,000 |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 1089 | 1307 | 920 | 31 | 263 | 977 | 1135 | 911 | 627 |
| | Likely Voter | 95.5% | 85.5% | 96.5% | 81.1% | 89.5% | 88.8% | 93.8% | 93.7% | 91.7% |
| | Possible Voter | 4.5% | 14.5% | 3.5% | 18.9% | 10.5% | 11.2% | 6.2% | 6.3% | 8.3% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 40.4% | 13.3% | 7.4% | 21.3% | 16.6% | 13.7% | 18.9% | 31.2% | 15.0% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 45.2% | 78.0% | 89.9% | 65.3% | 78.4% | 79.2% | 72.8% | 56.3% | 79.7% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 14.4% | 8.7% | 2.7% | 13.4% | 5.0% | 7.2% | 8.3% | 12.5% | 5.3% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 77.0% | 30.3% | 11.5% | 36.0% | 21.0% | 26.0% | 42.7% | 58.8% | 32.0% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 19.7% | 66.9% | 87.3% | 64.0% | 78.8% | 69.4% | 55.2% | 39.6% | 60.2% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 42.7% | 10.7% | 4.2% | 19.0% | 9.9% | 12.3% | 19.2% | 30.0% | 11.7% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 34.4% | 19.6% | 7.2% | 17.0% | 11.1% | 13.6% | 23.5% | 28.8% | 20.3% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 8.8% | 12.7% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 8.1% | 8.9% | 10.8% | 8.4% | 8.0% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 10.9% | 54.2% | 82.3% | 64.0% | 70.7% | 60.5% | 44.4% | 31.2% | 52.2% |
| | 5.Unsure | 3.3% | 2.8% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 4.6% | 2.1% | 1.5% | 7.8% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 99.8% | 99.5% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 99.6% | 100.0% | 99.4% | 99.7% | 99.6% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 70.5% | 31.2% | 13.9% | 39.8% | 19.9% | 26.0% | 42.3% | 55.4% | 31.0% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 27.5% | 63.5% | 83.3% | 60.2% | 75.4% | 69.2% | 54.5% | 42.2% | 63.5% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 38.2% | 10.8% | 4.9% | 35.0% | 13.1% | 10.1% | 15.5% | 31.0% | 11.7% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 32.3% | 20.4% | 8.9% | 4.8% | 6.7% | 15.8% | 26.8% | 24.3% | 19.3% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 12.5% | 11.0% | 5.8% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 11.1% | 11.5% | 9.0% | 16.0% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 15.0% | 52.5% | 77.5% | 60.2% | 70.4% | 58.1% | 43.0% | 33.3% | 47.5% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 1.9% | 4.8% | 2.6% | 0.0% | 4.4% | 4.7% | 2.6% | 2.1% | 5.1% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 83.4% | 32.0% | 9.1% | 36.0% | 18.3% | 28.4% | 48.4% | 57.6% | 36.5% |
| | **2.Republican** | 9.8% | 48.5% | 84.3% | 52.4% | 74.8% | 53.7% | 43.5% | 31.3% | 50.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.2% | 11.0% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 7.1% | 4.7% | 8.2% | 5.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 3.6% | 8.5% | 3.4% | 11.6% | 3.1% | 10.8% | 3.4% | 2.9% | 7.2% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 85.6% | 32.2% | 8.8% | 36.0% | 19.9% | 27.3% | 50.1% | 58.9% | 37.8% |
| | **2.Republican** | 9.3% | 47.6% | 84.5% | 52.4% | 76.3% | 54.3% | 43.4% | 28.6% | 50.7% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Income | | | | | Self Desc Party | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 2.$40,001-$60,000 | 3.$60,001-$80,000 | 4.$80,001-$100,000 | 5.$100,000-$250,000 | 6.More than $250,000 | GOP | Ind | Dem | Oth |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 480 | 415 | 454 | 1052 | 290 | 1217 | 1031 | 954 | 115 |
| | Likely Voter | 84.2% | 87.6% | 93.9% | 94.7% | 97.1% | 91.5% | 88.2% | 96.7% | 88.9% |
| | Possible Voter | 15.8% | 12.4% | 6.1% | 5.3% | 2.9% | 8.5% | 11.8% | 3.3% | 11.1% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 19.1% | 21.5% | 22.1% | 19.2% | 36.1% | 4.0% | 20.7% | 43.4% | 4.9% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 74.8% | 70.0% | 64.6% | 70.0% | 55.3% | 93.7% | 68.0% | 42.7% | 78.8% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 6.1% | 8.5% | 13.2% | 10.7% | 8.6% | 2.3% | 11.3% | 13.9% | 16.3% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 35.6% | 41.1% | 44.4% | 40.9% | 57.3% | 3.2% | 43.5% | 84.5% | 41.8% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 63.2% | 58.6% | 53.2% | 57.5% | 42.3% | 95.9% | 54.5% | 11.5% | 46.9% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 16.6% | 18.4% | 25.2% | 20.8% | 28.1% | 1.6% | 14.4% | 49.1% | 6.8% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 19.1% | 22.7% | 19.3% | 20.2% | 29.2% | 1.6% | 29.1% | 35.4% | 35.0% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 7.2% | 7.2% | 3.9% | 12.6% | 14.8% | 7.2% | 12.3% | 8.8% | 7.3% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 56.0% | 51.4% | 49.3% | 44.9% | 27.5% | 88.6% | 42.1% | 2.7% | 39.6% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.1% | 0.3% | 2.4% | 1.6% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 2.1% | 4.0% | 11.3% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 99.8% | 99.7% | 98.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 99.9% | 99.8% | 99.3% | 99.2% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 33.3% | 40.8% | 39.5% | 41.3% | 57.1% | 6.6% | 40.3% | 80.0% | 39.6% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 64.2% | 58.1% | 51.5% | 56.8% | 40.6% | 91.7% | 54.6% | 17.2% | 45.8% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 16.9% | 17.5% | 21.2% | 19.3% | 26.8% | 3.1% | 13.1% | 45.2% | 0.0% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 16.4% | 23.3% | 18.3% | 22.1% | 30.3% | 3.5% | 27.1% | 34.8% | 39.6% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 5.3% | 8.0% | 5.0% | 11.9% | 9.3% | 6.5% | 13.5% | 11.2% | 7.0% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 58.9% | 50.2% | 46.5% | 44.9% | 31.2% | 85.1% | 41.1% | 6.0% | 38.9% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 2.3% | 0.8% | 7.7% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 1.6% | 4.9% | 2.1% | 13.9% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.2% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 38.5% | 43.3% | 41.9% | 45.5% | 51.4% | 1.7% | 41.1% | 95.9% | 44.1% |
| | **2.Republican** | 44.3% | 49.6% | 47.6% | 42.5% | 41.0% | 93.5% | 33.8% | 1.7% | 12.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 6.0% | 4.2% | 6.3% | 7.8% | 4.8% | 2.3% | 12.1% | 1.2% | 38.1% |
| | 4.Undecided | 11.2% | 2.9% | 4.2% | 4.2% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 13.0% | 1.2% | 5.4% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 40.1% | 42.1% | 40.7% | 46.8% | 53.1% | 1.8% | 42.5% | 96.7% | 45.9% |
| | **2.Republican** | 44.4% | 49.8% | 47.7% | 42.8% | 33.2% | 94.7% | 31.3% | 1.2% | 12.6% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Ideology | | | | 2020 GE Vote | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal | Other | 1.Joe Biden | 2.Donald Trump | 3.Another candidate | 4.Did not vote | 5.Unsure |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 1183 | 1013 | 970 | 151 | 1491 | 1308 | 221 | 256 | 40 |
| | Likely Voter | 94.1% | 86.3% | 95.4% | 88.6% | 93.4% | 93.2% | 92.6% | 77.0% | 79.4% |
| | Possible Voter | 5.9% | 13.7% | 4.6% | 11.4% | 6.6% | 6.8% | 7.4% | 23.0% | 20.6% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 8.6% | 19.5% | 35.8% | 23.3% | 39.0% | 5.1% | 11.7% | 2.2% | 6.1% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 88.3% | 70.4% | 49.5% | 67.1% | 45.0% | 94.3% | 74.0% | 94.0% | 77.5% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 3.1% | 10.0% | 14.7% | 9.6% | 16.1% | 0.6% | 14.3% | 3.9% | 16.4% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 10.5% | 40.2% | 76.8% | 42.6% | 80.9% | 3.5% | 28.9% | 7.8% | 10.4% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 89.0% | 58.2% | 17.5% | 53.5% | 18.0% | 96.1% | 59.4% | 80.1% | 77.5% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 5.4% | 20.7% | 36.5% | 10.6% | 41.4% | 1.2% | 2.5% | 1.0% | 2.8% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 5.1% | 19.5% | 40.4% | 31.9% | 39.5% | 2.3% | 26.4% | 6.8% | 7.6% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 3.4% | 17.7% | 8.0% | 7.4% | 10.6% | 3.8% | 28.5% | 12.8% | 9.6% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 85.6% | 40.5% | 9.5% | 46.1% | 7.3% | 92.3% | 30.9% | 67.4% | 67.9% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.5% | 1.7% | 5.7% | 3.9% | 1.2% | 0.4% | 11.7% | 12.1% | 12.0% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 99.9% | 99.3% | 99.8% | 99.4% | 99.5% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 97.8% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 12.1% | 38.8% | 73.9% | 33.1% | 75.3% | 7.2% | 26.0% | 9.2% | 10.4% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 85.8% | 56.8% | 24.0% | 48.8% | 22.7% | 90.1% | 63.0% | 83.0% | 67.1% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 6.4% | 17.2% | 35.2% | 8.2% | 36.1% | 4.5% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 0.0% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 5.7% | 21.6% | 38.7% | 24.9% | 39.3% | 2.7% | 24.7% | 7.8% | 10.4% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 4.6% | 13.6% | 13.3% | 8.8% | 11.5% | 3.1% | 26.2% | 23.9% | 7.4% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 81.2% | 43.2% | 10.7% | 40.0% | 11.2% | 87.1% | 36.7% | 59.0% | 59.7% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 2.1% | 3.7% | 1.9% | 17.5% | 1.5% | 2.5% | 11.0% | 7.8% | 20.3% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 7.9% | 40.4% | 87.6% | 38.8% | 84.6% | 0.7% | 31.0% | 26.2% | 10.4% |
| | **2.Republican** | 86.6% | 40.7% | 5.1% | 20.0% | 3.8% | 94.8% | 25.7% | 59.0% | 27.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.8% | 8.5% | 6.2% | 18.2% | 5.2% | 2.3% | 30.8% | 6.6% | 36.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.7% | 10.4% | 1.0% | 23.0% | 6.3% | 2.2% | 12.4% | 8.3% | 25.7% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 8.5% | 41.4% | 89.5% | 31.2% | 85.6% | 1.2% | 31.7% | 25.9% | 15.1% |
| | **2.Republican** | 86.5% | 40.0% | 4.3% | 21.1% | 4.5% | 92.7% | 27.4% | 58.1% | 27.4% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Church Attendance | | | | | | Self Desc Marital Status | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1. MT 1 per week | 2. Weekly | 3.Few time monthly | 4.Monthly | 5.Few times a year | 6.Never | 1.Married | 2.Unmarried | 3.Other |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 201 | 557 | 272 | 139 | 872 | 1275 | 1799 | 1252 | 266 |
| | Likely Voter | 89.5% | 96.3% | 94.8% | 86.4% | 90.3% | 91.3% | 95.7% | 86.2% | 92.4% |
| | Possible Voter | 10.5% | 3.7% | 5.2% | 13.6% | 9.7% | 8.7% | 4.3% | 13.8% | 7.6% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 15.8% | 21.1% | 16.8% | 20.3% | 21.1% | 21.6% | 23.5% | 16.6% | 19.3% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 76.4% | 70.7% | 70.5% | 61.2% | 72.1% | 69.5% | 68.4% | 74.6% | 65.4% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 7.8% | 8.3% | 12.7% | 18.6% | 6.9% | 8.9% | 8.0% | 8.8% | 15.3% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 37.9% | 33.6% | 46.0% | 42.3% | 34.8% | 46.2% | 41.8% | 37.1% | 46.6% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 62.1% | 63.1% | 50.4% | 54.3% | 64.2% | 50.4% | 57.1% | 59.2% | 46.9% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 18.0% | 18.2% | 13.1% | 24.1% | 17.9% | 21.9% | 21.2% | 15.3% | 26.2% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 19.9% | 15.4% | 32.9% | 18.2% | 16.8% | 24.3% | 20.6% | 21.7% | 20.4% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 4.0% | 5.9% | 9.8% | 17.5% | 11.1% | 9.3% | 8.9% | 11.4% | 1.5% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 58.1% | 57.2% | 40.6% | 36.8% | 53.2% | 41.1% | 48.1% | 47.8% | 45.4% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.0% | 3.3% | 3.6% | 3.4% | 1.0% | 3.3% | 1.1% | 3.7% | 6.4% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 100.0% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 95.6% | 100.0% | 99.8% | 99.8% | 99.5% | 99.7% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 29.5% | 33.5% | 44.2% | 31.2% | 36.8% | 44.9% | 40.4% | 37.2% | 41.5% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 67.1% | 61.5% | 49.2% | 59.0% | 59.9% | 53.3% | 55.9% | 61.3% | 46.0% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 16.4% | 22.5% | 14.4% | 11.6% | 16.2% | 19.5% | 19.2% | 15.6% | 23.5% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 13.1% | 11.0% | 29.8% | 19.6% | 20.6% | 25.4% | 21.3% | 21.5% | 18.0% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 4.4% | 9.1% | 13.0% | 13.7% | 9.2% | 10.9% | 8.8% | 13.1% | 4.4% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 62.7% | 52.4% | 36.2% | 45.3% | 50.7% | 42.4% | 47.1% | 48.2% | 41.6% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 3.4% | 4.7% | 6.6% | 5.3% | 3.2% | 1.6% | 3.4% | 1.0% | 12.2% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 4.4% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.3% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 31.0% | 26.6% | 44.6% | 48.1% | 38.5% | 53.0% | 40.2% | 46.0% | 41.6% |
| | **2.Republican** | 63.5% | 59.3% | 40.1% | 44.9% | 53.3% | 33.0% | 49.6% | 41.7% | 38.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.5% | 6.8% | 8.7% | 5.8% | 3.9% | 7.8% | 5.5% | 7.1% | 7.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 3.0% | 7.3% | 6.6% | 1.3% | 4.3% | 6.2% | 4.7% | 5.2% | 12.5% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 29.9% | 26.6% | 46.1% | 43.7% | 39.0% | 54.9% | 40.9% | 46.4% | 44.2% |
| | **2.Republican** | 63.5% | 56.1% | 42.4% | 47.0% | 52.5% | 33.1% | 48.3% | 42.4% | 37.8% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | | | | Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 1411 | 1516 | 208 | 182 | 1364 | 1542 | 276 | 135 |
| | Likely Voter | 96.5% | 91.8% | 81.2% | 68.4% | 96.1% | 91.1% | 76.4% | 88.1% |
| | Possible Voter | 3.5% | 8.2% | 18.8% | 31.6% | 3.9% | 8.9% | 23.6% | 11.9% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 40.7% | 4.2% | 4.5% | 19.2% | 41.9% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 16.8% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 44.5% | 94.1% | 72.4% | 73.5% | 41.8% | 93.3% | 83.6% | 74.5% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 14.8% | 1.7% | 23.1% | 7.3% | 16.3% | 1.9% | 11.6% | 8.7% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 84.8% | 3.4% | 18.7% | 29.5% | 86.9% | 3.4% | 18.2% | 39.3% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 12.4% | 95.8% | 66.9% | 69.0% | 9.4% | 95.5% | 78.1% | 57.3% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 43.8% | 1.0% | 2.2% | 3.3% | 45.2% | 0.7% | 1.3% | 9.0% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 41.0% | 2.5% | 16.5% | 26.2% | 41.7% | 2.7% | 16.8% | 30.2% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 9.8% | 5.9% | 22.8% | 17.9% | 7.1% | 6.0% | 34.5% | 16.5% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 2.6% | 90.0% | 44.2% | 51.1% | 2.3% | 89.4% | 43.6% | 40.8% |
| | 5.Unsure | 2.9% | 0.7% | 14.4% | 1.5% | 3.8% | 1.1% | 3.8% | 3.4% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 99.6% | 99.8% | 98.9% | 100.0% | 99.5% | 99.8% | 99.7% | 99.4% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 79.2% | 6.7% | 14.1% | 30.1% | 79.5% | 7.1% | 21.9% | 36.9% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 18.5% | 91.1% | 75.8% | 52.5% | 18.0% | 90.4% | 71.4% | 43.7% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 38.1% | 3.9% | 1.2% | 2.2% | 39.5% | 3.7% | 0.8% | 3.3% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 41.1% | 2.8% | 12.9% | 27.9% | 39.9% | 3.4% | 21.2% | 33.5% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 13.2% | 5.2% | 21.8% | 13.1% | 11.6% | 5.9% | 22.2% | 16.8% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 5.3% | 85.9% | 54.0% | 39.4% | 6.4% | 84.5% | 49.1% | 26.9% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 1.8% | 2.0% | 9.0% | 17.5% | 2.1% | 2.3% | 6.4% | 18.8% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.4% | 0.2% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 95.6% | 0.9% | 25.3% | 17.9% |
| | **2.Republican** | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 95.1% | 7.3% | 10.0% |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 2.1% | 45.6% | 19.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 1.5% | 1.9% | 21.9% | 52.6% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 96.3% | 1.7% | 14.6% | 11.1% | 94.7% | 1.3% | 30.1% | 30.5% |
| | **2.Republican** | 1.0% | 94.8% | 14.1% | 10.7% | 1.4% | 93.0% | 13.4% | 7.7% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Congressional Generic Ballot | | | | State Legislative Generic Ballot | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 1435 | 1501 | 194 | 187 | 1441 | 1515 | 149 | 212 |
| | Likely Voter | 96.7% | 91.2% | 84.0% | 67.4% | 96.0% | 90.9% | 89.5% | 72.1% |
| | Possible Voter | 3.3% | 8.8% | 16.0% | 32.6% | 4.0% | 9.1% | 10.5% | 27.9% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 40.0% | 3.5% | 13.0% | 16.4% | 40.2% | 4.4% | 4.7% | 13.8% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 45.6% | 94.6% | 63.2% | 76.1% | 45.9% | 93.4% | 67.4% | 76.2% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 14.4% | 1.9% | 23.8% | 7.4% | 13.9% | 2.2% | 27.8% | 10.0% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 82.7% | 2.6% | 32.9% | 26.8% | 82.8% | 3.6% | 21.8% | 28.5% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 14.3% | 96.7% | 54.1% | 70.1% | 14.3% | 95.3% | 64.9% | 68.8% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 43.1% | 1.0% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 42.5% | 0.9% | 1.2% | 7.2% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 39.6% | 1.6% | 30.2% | 24.4% | 40.3% | 2.7% | 20.6% | 21.3% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 10.0% | 6.3% | 19.7% | 16.6% | 9.6% | 6.7% | 23.8% | 15.5% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 4.3% | 90.4% | 34.4% | 53.5% | 4.7% | 88.7% | 41.1% | 53.3% |
| | 5.Unsure | 2.9% | 0.7% | 13.1% | 3.1% | 2.9% | 1.1% | 13.4% | 2.7% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 99.5% | 99.8% | 99.6% | 99.8% | 99.5% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 99.4% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 77.3% | 5.8% | 31.1% | 25.3% | 77.4% | 6.8% | 17.4% | 27.8% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 20.5% | 91.9% | 59.5% | 56.9% | 20.4% | 90.6% | 74.7% | 55.6% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 37.6% | 2.4% | 12.9% | 1.5% | 37.2% | 3.9% | 1.2% | 2.4% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 39.6% | 3.4% | 18.2% | 23.8% | 40.1% | 2.9% | 16.2% | 25.4% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 13.9% | 5.3% | 18.0% | 10.9% | 13.5% | 5.5% | 20.9% | 11.7% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 6.6% | 86.6% | 41.5% | 46.0% | 6.9% | 85.1% | 53.8% | 43.9% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 1.7% | 2.1% | 9.0% | 17.6% | 1.7% | 2.4% | 7.9% | 16.0% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 94.6% | 1.0% | 13.3% | 6.3% | 94.1% | 1.1% | 13.2% | 8.5% |
| | **2.Republican** | 1.8% | 95.8% | 18.2% | 9.2% | 2.5% | 94.8% | 8.0% | 15.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.1% | 2.0% | 62.7% | 14.2% | 2.0% | 3.2% | 69.5% | 12.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.4% | 1.3% | 5.9% | 70.3% | 1.4% | 0.9% | 9.3% | 63.7% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 97.2% | 0.8% | 4.3% | 7.0% |
| | **2.Republican** | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 95.5% | 4.1% | 13.1% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Sex | | | | | | Party & Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | D-F | D-M | I-F | I-M | R-F | R-M | D-NonWhite | D-White | I-NonWhite | I-White |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 637 | 453 | 630 | 678 | 482 | 438 | 456 | 633 | 412 | 896 |
| | Likely Voter | 96.4% | 94.1% | 85.0% | 86.1% | 98.4% | 94.4% | 93.8% | 96.7% | 83.6% | 86.4% |
| | Possible Voter | 3.6% | 5.9% | 15.0% | 13.9% | 1.6% | 5.6% | 6.2% | 3.3% | 16.4% | 13.6% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 39.7% | 41.4% | 5.4% | 20.6% | 7.3% | 7.5% | 43.1% | 38.5% | 16.3% | 11.9% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 42.2% | 49.3% | 86.1% | 70.4% | 90.9% | 88.8% | 45.2% | 45.1% | 74.7% | 79.5% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 18.1% | 9.2% | 8.5% | 9.0% | 1.8% | 3.6% | 11.6% | 16.4% | 8.9% | 8.6% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 82.7% | 69.0% | 26.9% | 33.5% | 13.6% | 9.1% | 69.7% | 82.3% | 24.1% | 33.1% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 16.8% | 23.7% | 71.6% | 62.6% | 84.7% | 90.2% | 23.6% | 16.8% | 71.6% | 64.7% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 47.8% | 35.5% | 8.3% | 12.9% | 4.3% | 4.2% | 42.7% | 42.6% | 8.5% | 11.7% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 35.0% | 33.5% | 18.6% | 20.5% | 9.3% | 4.9% | 27.0% | 39.7% | 15.6% | 21.5% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 7.5% | 10.6% | 15.0% | 10.6% | 3.7% | 6.5% | 11.6% | 6.8% | 21.4% | 8.7% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 9.3% | 13.1% | 56.6% | 52.0% | 81.1% | 83.7% | 12.1% | 10.0% | 50.3% | 56.0% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.4% | 7.3% | 1.6% | 4.0% | 1.7% | 0.7% | 6.7% | 0.8% | 4.3% | 2.1% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 99.7% | 100.0% | 99.0% | 99.9% | 99.8% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 99.2% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 77.2% | 61.1% | 30.4% | 31.9% | 15.3% | 12.3% | 64.0% | 75.2% | 31.2% | 31.2% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 21.2% | 36.2% | 62.1% | 64.7% | 82.1% | 84.7% | 33.6% | 23.0% | 56.2% | 66.8% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 42.7% | 31.8% | 8.5% | 13.0% | 4.6% | 5.3% | 41.7% | 35.7% | 11.1% | 10.7% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 34.5% | 29.2% | 21.8% | 19.0% | 10.7% | 7.0% | 22.3% | 39.5% | 20.1% | 20.5% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 9.1% | 17.4% | 9.9% | 12.0% | 5.8% | 5.9% | 15.7% | 10.2% | 12.5% | 10.3% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 12.2% | 18.9% | 52.3% | 52.7% | 76.3% | 78.8% | 17.9% | 12.8% | 43.7% | 56.5% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 1.3% | 2.7% | 6.5% | 3.2% | 2.4% | 2.8% | 2.4% | 1.5% | 12.6% | 1.2% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.8% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 85.3% | 80.7% | 35.1% | 29.2% | 11.5% | 6.5% | 80.3% | 85.6% | 32.5% | 31.8% |
| | **2.Republican** | 7.4% | 13.1% | 51.3% | 45.9% | 82.9% | 85.9% | 12.4% | 7.9% | 42.3% | 51.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.8% | 2.4% | 8.3% | 13.5% | 2.6% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 3.1% | 9.0% | 11.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 3.5% | 3.9% | 5.3% | 11.5% | 3.1% | 3.8% | 3.9% | 3.5% | 16.3% | 4.9% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 87.3% | 83.3% | 36.2% | 28.6% | 11.5% | 5.9% | 83.9% | 86.9% | 32.8% | 32.0% |
| | **2.Republican** | 7.1% | 12.3% | 51.4% | 44.0% | 82.4% | 86.9% | 11.3% | 7.8% | 37.9% | 52.0% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Race | | Party & Age | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | R-NonWhite | R-White | D-18-24 | D-25-44 | D-45-64 | D-65-100 | I-18-24 | I-25-44 | I-45-64 | I-65-100 |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 117 | 803 | 84 | 351 | 359 | 295 | 100 | 553 | 412 | 243 |
| | Likely Voter | 87.4% | 97.8% | 100.0% | 91.5% | 98.3% | 95.5% | 77.6% | 80.4% | 91.2% | 90.8% |
| | Possible Voter | 12.6% | 2.2% | 0.0% | 8.5% | 1.7% | 4.5% | 22.4% | 19.6% | 8.8% | 9.2% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 5.8% | 7.6% | 20.1% | 31.5% | 45.7% | 50.5% | 0.0% | 8.9% | 15.7% | 24.6% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 94.2% | 89.3% | 65.4% | 52.1% | 37.7% | 40.2% | 88.8% | 84.7% | 72.9% | 67.0% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 0.0% | 3.0% | 14.5% | 16.5% | 16.5% | 9.3% | 11.2% | 6.5% | 11.4% | 8.4% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 23.0% | 9.8% | 30.9% | 77.1% | 79.8% | 86.8% | 44.3% | 20.0% | 28.2% | 51.5% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 76.0% | 89.0% | 30.0% | 22.9% | 19.5% | 13.2% | 44.5% | 77.7% | 69.1% | 47.7% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 2.5% | 4.5% | 8.8% | 25.7% | 52.7% | 60.3% | 0.0% | 6.3% | 10.6% | 25.1% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 20.5% | 5.3% | 22.1% | 51.4% | 27.1% | 26.5% | 44.3% | 13.7% | 17.6% | 26.5% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 3.2% | 5.3% | 15.1% | 14.1% | 6.4% | 3.6% | 5.8% | 11.8% | 18.6% | 7.5% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 72.7% | 83.7% | 14.8% | 8.8% | 13.0% | 9.6% | 38.7% | 65.9% | 50.5% | 40.2% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.0% | 1.3% | 39.2% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 11.2% | 2.3% | 2.7% | 0.7% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 100.0% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 99.8% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 97.1% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 26.1% | 12.1% | 30.9% | 72.5% | 71.8% | 77.8% | 44.3% | 23.6% | 29.5% | 46.0% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 72.8% | 84.9% | 69.1% | 26.3% | 24.4% | 20.7% | 55.7% | 71.0% | 63.9% | 48.6% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 2.9% | 5.2% | 8.8% | 23.2% | 43.9% | 57.6% | 17.1% | 5.0% | 12.7% | 18.4% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 23.3% | 6.8% | 22.1% | 49.3% | 27.9% | 20.2% | 27.1% | 18.6% | 16.8% | 27.6% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 2.4% | 6.3% | 54.3% | 14.5% | 6.8% | 5.2% | 14.2% | 7.6% | 13.8% | 12.5% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 70.4% | 78.5% | 14.8% | 11.7% | 17.7% | 15.5% | 41.6% | 63.4% | 50.1% | 36.1% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 1.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 3.5% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 5.4% | 6.6% | 2.4% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 20.5% | 7.4% | 87.1% | 85.1% | 81.3% | 82.7% | 46.2% | 26.2% | 30.4% | 42.2% |
| | **2.Republican** | 73.5% | 85.9% | 0.0% | 9.6% | 11.2% | 11.0% | 38.7% | 49.3% | 52.8% | 43.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 4.5% | 3.0% | 12.9% | 0.5% | 4.4% | 2.2% | 11.2% | 11.4% | 11.4% | 9.2% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.5% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 3.1% | 4.1% | 3.9% | 13.1% | 5.4% | 5.3% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 20.5% | 7.1% | 93.4% | 86.0% | 83.9% | 85.1% | 40.4% | 27.2% | 30.5% | 43.4% |
| | **2.Republican** | 73.7% | 86.1% | 0.0% | 8.4% | 11.7% | 10.0% | 38.7% | 50.2% | 49.2% | 42.3% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Age | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | R-18-24 | R-25-44 | R-45-64 | R-65-100 |
| Self Desc Turnout | **Respondents** | 89 | 170 | 343 | 318 |
| | Likely Voter | 86.9% | 94.9% | 97.9% | 98.5% |
| | Possible Voter | 13.1% | 5.1% | 2.1% | 1.5% |
| US Right Track | 1.Right Direction | 0.0% | 8.3% | 7.0% | 9.4% |
| | 2.Wrong Track | 100.0% | 87.1% | 90.7% | 87.8% |
| | 3.Don't Know/Unsure | 0.0% | 4.5% | 2.3% | 2.8% |
| Pres Job Approval | **Total Approve** | 23.7% | 9.2% | 10.0% | 10.9% |
| | **Total Disapprove** | 76.3% | 87.3% | 89.3% | 88.2% |
| | 1.Strongly Approve | 0.0% | 1.0% | 6.1% | 5.2% |
| | 2.Somewhat Approve | 23.7% | 8.2% | 3.9% | 5.7% |
| | 3.Some Disapprove | 13.4% | 4.1% | 2.9% | 5.4% |
| | 4.Strong Disapprove | 62.9% | 83.2% | 86.4% | 82.9% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.0% | 3.5% | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| Biden Image | Total Name ID | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 99.4% |
| | **Total Favorable** | 23.7% | 7.4% | 12.7% | 15.8% |
| | **Total Unfavorable** | 73.5% | 91.1% | 84.1% | 81.2% |
| | 1.Very Favorable | 0.0% | 2.6% | 6.0% | 6.4% |
| | 2.Somewhat Favorable | 23.7% | 4.8% | 6.7% | 9.4% |
| | 3.Some Unfavorable | 20.6% | 7.9% | 3.2% | 3.4% |
| | 4.Very Unfavorable | 52.9% | 83.2% | 80.8% | 77.7% |
| | 5.No Opinion | 2.9% | 1.5% | 3.2% | 2.4% |
| | 6.Never Heard of | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 23.7% | 6.1% | 7.5% | 8.3% |
| | **2.Republican** | 76.3% | 83.8% | 86.4% | 84.6% |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.0% | 5.3% | 3.7% | 2.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.0% | 4.8% | 2.5% | 4.6% |
| Congressional Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 23.7% | 5.5% | 6.6% | 8.8% |
| | **2.Republican** | 76.3% | 86.8% | 85.1% | 85.0% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Total | Sex | | AgeRange | | | | | | | Race |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | F | M | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-100 | Black |
| | 3.Another Party | 5.9% | 4.1% | 7.8% | 8.2% | 5.6% | 4.9% | 10.9% | 4.9% | 3.7% | 2.7% | 6.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 5.6% | 4.1% | 7.3% | 1.4% | 14.8% | 3.8% | 6.3% | 1.6% | 5.2% | 3.7% | 21.1% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 43.5% | 48.2% | 38.2% | 49.4% | 34.1% | 54.5% | 36.9% | 42.4% | 45.3% | 45.5% | 65.7% |
| | **2.Republican** | 45.7% | 43.4% | 48.2% | 39.0% | 45.8% | 35.9% | 51.0% | 50.4% | 46.8% | 48.3% | 12.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 4.5% | 3.2% | 5.9% | 10.2% | 4.2% | 4.8% | 5.5% | 4.0% | 2.1% | 2.8% | 1.7% |
| | 4.Undecided | 6.4% | 5.3% | 7.6% | 1.4% | 15.9% | 4.7% | 6.6% | 3.3% | 5.8% | 3.4% | 20.3% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 41.1% | 44.4% | 37.5% | 55.5% | 24.6% | 53.6% | 35.0% | 42.4% | 43.3% | 39.6% | 66.4% |
| | **2.Republican** | 46.5% | 44.1% | 49.1% | 39.0% | 49.2% | 37.0% | 51.0% | 48.8% | 48.5% | 49.0% | 12.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 8.3% | 7.0% | 9.8% | 4.1% | 19.9% | 5.4% | 9.1% | 5.8% | 4.9% | 6.8% | 14.3% |
| | 4.Undecided | 4.1% | 4.5% | 3.6% | 1.4% | 6.3% | 3.9% | 4.9% | 3.0% | 3.4% | 4.6% | 7.0% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 36.9% | 39.5% | 33.9% | 28.8% | 24.0% | 48.9% | 32.4% | 39.9% | 40.9% | 40.1% | 60.7% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 37.9% | 35.7% | 40.3% | 29.4% | 35.9% | 32.9% | 37.6% | 42.7% | 42.9% | 39.7% | 6.8% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 14.2% | 15.0% | 13.3% | 33.7% | 13.9% | 9.1% | 17.1% | 11.7% | 10.9% | 12.6% | 15.2% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 8.6% | 6.9% | 10.4% | 8.2% | 20.5% | 6.8% | 9.8% | 4.0% | 4.2% | 5.4% | 17.3% |
| | 5.Undecided | 2.4% | 2.7% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 5.7% | 2.3% | 3.1% | 1.6% | 1.1% | 2.2% | 0.0% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 39.3% | 44.3% | 33.7% | 50.2% | 31.4% | 48.4% | 32.3% | 39.5% | 38.4% | 40.3% | 63.7% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 43.4% | 41.5% | 45.5% | 38.3% | 43.2% | 35.2% | 45.2% | 46.3% | 47.5% | 46.3% | 12.3% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 8.2% | 6.2% | 10.5% | 9.9% | 14.0% | 10.1% | 8.3% | 4.9% | 4.3% | 6.8% | 10.1% |
| | 4.Undecided | 9.1% | 8.0% | 10.4% | 1.5% | 11.4% | 6.3% | 14.2% | 9.2% | 9.7% | 6.6% | 14.0% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 42.5% | 46.9% | 37.7% | 51.5% | 29.6% | 55.2% | 36.7% | 42.4% | 43.7% | 43.3% | 66.3% |
| | **2.Republican** | 45.7% | 44.0% | 47.6% | 39.0% | 46.1% | 37.4% | 50.5% | 49.0% | 46.3% | 50.0% | 12.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 6.3% | 5.1% | 7.6% | 8.1% | 9.0% | 4.7% | 8.8% | 5.0% | 5.1% | 2.6% | 1.7% |
| | 4.Undecided | 5.5% | 4.0% | 7.1% | 1.4% | 15.2% | 2.7% | 3.9% | 3.6% | 4.9% | 4.1% | 19.7% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 36.7% | 36.3% | 37.2% | 35.7% | 43.2% | 28.1% | 35.3% | 36.8% | 37.9% | 41.1% | 5.7% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 28.8% | 34.2% | 22.6% | 35.8% | 20.5% | 30.9% | 27.5% | 29.9% | 31.2% | 28.8% | 55.0% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 20.1% | 25.4% | 14.3% | 17.1% | 11.3% | 20.4% | 17.1% | 23.9% | 25.5% | 25.8% | 40.8% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Race | | | Region | | | | Vote History | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Hispanic | Other | White | Midwest | Northeast | South | West | v0 | v1-v4 | v10+ | v5-v9 |
| | 3.Another Party | 4.0% | 5.8% | 6.0% | 7.1% | 5.1% | 5.4% | 6.1% | 10.6% | 6.5% | 3.6% | 4.1% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.6% | 5.5% | 3.9% | 2.4% | 2.8% | 8.5% | 5.6% | 10.2% | 5.4% | 4.2% | 4.3% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 44.9% | 56.1% | 38.7% | 43.7% | 46.9% | 41.1% | 44.8% | 29.6% | 42.2% | 50.8% | 46.3% |
| | **2.Republican** | 49.0% | 32.9% | 51.2% | 47.2% | 45.7% | 46.4% | 43.4% | 55.0% | 44.8% | 41.8% | 45.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.9% | 8.0% | 4.9% | 5.9% | 3.3% | 4.1% | 4.8% | 5.8% | 6.0% | 2.7% | 3.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 3.2% | 3.0% | 5.2% | 3.3% | 4.1% | 8.4% | 7.1% | 9.6% | 7.1% | 4.7% | 5.0% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 44.5% | 42.4% | 36.6% | 40.8% | 44.7% | 38.5% | 43.1% | 25.3% | 38.3% | 50.0% | 45.9% |
| | **2.Republican** | 48.1% | 35.3% | 52.3% | 46.1% | 45.9% | 47.8% | 45.2% | 58.3% | 45.0% | 41.6% | 46.5% |
| | 3.Another Party | 6.3% | 20.1% | 6.8% | 9.9% | 4.2% | 9.5% | 7.9% | 12.1% | 11.4% | 4.7% | 5.2% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.1% | 2.2% | 4.3% | 3.3% | 5.2% | 4.2% | 3.8% | 4.3% | 5.3% | 3.6% | 2.4% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 33.1% | 37.0% | 34.0% | 35.5% | 42.6% | 35.3% | 36.7% | 14.5% | 35.3% | 48.6% | 40.7% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 38.0% | 30.2% | 43.2% | 39.6% | 41.5% | 37.4% | 35.2% | 44.1% | 37.6% | 34.2% | 38.6% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 13.6% | 20.3% | 13.7% | 14.1% | 8.3% | 12.7% | 20.4% | 23.6% | 14.1% | 9.6% | 13.5% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 8.7% | 11.7% | 6.9% | 8.8% | 6.2% | 10.9% | 6.3% | 16.5% | 9.0% | 6.1% | 5.0% |
| | 5.Undecided | 6.6% | 0.7% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.3% | 3.8% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 3.9% | 1.4% | 2.3% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 41.0% | 54.3% | 34.0% | 39.4% | 43.0% | 36.5% | 41.1% | 21.7% | 40.6% | 46.7% | 40.5% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 46.6% | 32.7% | 48.4% | 43.0% | 40.0% | 46.6% | 40.9% | 51.4% | 42.2% | 40.5% | 43.2% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 3.7% | 7.4% | 8.9% | 6.6% | 8.6% | 8.7% | 8.5% | 10.9% | 10.6% | 5.1% | 6.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 8.7% | 5.6% | 8.8% | 11.0% | 8.4% | 8.3% | 9.5% | 15.9% | 6.7% | 7.8% | 9.8% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 44.6% | 49.0% | 38.0% | 42.3% | 46.1% | 39.8% | 44.6% | 26.5% | 42.3% | 49.6% | 45.8% |
| | **2.Republican** | 47.5% | 33.7% | 51.4% | 45.7% | 46.7% | 47.7% | 42.0% | 58.0% | 44.4% | 40.9% | 45.1% |
| | 3.Another Party | 5.0% | 14.7% | 6.4% | 8.7% | 3.1% | 5.4% | 7.7% | 7.2% | 7.8% | 4.9% | 4.8% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.9% | 2.6% | 4.1% | 3.3% | 4.1% | 7.1% | 5.7% | 8.3% | 5.6% | 4.6% | 4.4% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 43.6% | 22.9% | 41.3% | 40.0% | 33.3% | 36.5% | 36.4% | 43.7% | 35.3% | 35.4% | 35.4% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 21.0% | 40.5% | 25.2% | 29.0% | 31.6% | 27.8% | 28.3% | 15.7% | 29.5% | 37.1% | 26.1% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 12.1% | 22.5% | 18.3% | 24.5% | 23.1% | 18.8% | 16.9% | 0.9% | 21.5% | 30.0% | 19.1% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party | | | Self Desc Education | | | | | Self Desc Income |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | D | I | R | 1.DNF High School | 2.High School | 3.Some College | 4.College | 5.Post-Grad or Adv | 1.Less than $40,000 |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.3% | 10.2% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 7.7% | 3.9% | 7.8% | 5.7% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.8% | 10.0% | 2.8% | 11.6% | 2.8% | 10.7% | 2.5% | 4.7% | 5.8% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | 1.Democratic | 85.6% | 32.2% | 9.5% | 33.3% | 23.4% | 28.0% | 49.6% | 58.5% | 38.7% |
| | 2.Republican | 9.2% | 49.4% | 83.6% | 55.1% | 73.3% | 53.6% | 43.8% | 31.2% | 50.7% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.6% | 7.7% | 2.2% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 7.2% | 3.3% | 4.3% | 4.8% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.6% | 10.8% | 4.6% | 11.6% | 2.5% | 11.2% | 3.3% | 6.0% | 5.8% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | 1.Democratic | 84.1% | 27.4% | 9.7% | 36.0% | 20.3% | 26.8% | 45.4% | 57.3% | 35.4% |
| | 2.Republican | 9.7% | 50.1% | 84.9% | 52.4% | 71.7% | 56.3% | 44.6% | 30.8% | 49.8% |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.5% | 16.2% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 6.0% | 11.9% | 7.6% | 6.3% | 9.0% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.6% | 6.3% | 2.6% | 11.6% | 2.0% | 5.0% | 2.4% | 5.5% | 5.7% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | 1.Joe Biden | 76.0% | 25.5% | 6.6% | 33.9% | 17.7% | 22.4% | 36.2% | 58.9% | 22.5% |
| | 2.Donald Trump | 7.6% | 39.1% | 72.1% | 57.7% | 71.2% | 47.9% | 34.5% | 21.0% | 43.3% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 11.0% | 17.1% | 14.0% | 0.0% | 7.3% | 15.9% | 18.1% | 10.2% | 23.4% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 4.0% | 14.6% | 5.4% | 2.1% | 3.1% | 12.0% | 9.3% | 5.7% | 9.8% |
| | 5.Undecided | 1.3% | 3.8% | 1.9% | 6.3% | 0.6% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 4.2% | 1.0% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 82.4% | 25.8% | 7.4% | 31.2% | 17.7% | 26.8% | 43.0% | 54.5% | 34.4% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 9.7% | 44.4% | 81.8% | 53.4% | 71.7% | 51.0% | 41.5% | 29.1% | 47.4% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 2.8% | 15.8% | 3.9% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 7.8% | 8.3% | 10.8% | 10.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 5.1% | 14.0% | 6.9% | 15.4% | 9.1% | 14.4% | 7.2% | 5.6% | 7.7% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | 1.Democratic | 83.4% | 32.0% | 9.1% | 36.0% | 18.3% | 28.4% | 48.4% | 57.6% | 36.5% |
| | 2.Republican | 9.8% | 48.5% | 84.3% | 52.4% | 74.8% | 53.7% | 43.5% | 31.3% | 50.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.2% | 11.0% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 7.1% | 4.7% | 8.2% | 5.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 3.6% | 8.5% | 3.4% | 11.6% | 3.1% | 10.8% | 3.4% | 2.9% | 7.2% |
| Self Desc Party | Total Self Desc GOP | 7.3% | 35.5% | 73.1% | 48.6% | 70.6% | 44.2% | 36.4% | 18.8% | 42.6% |
| | Total Self Desc Dem | 66.5% | 15.5% | 2.9% | 35.0% | 15.5% | 19.2% | 30.9% | 40.0% | 25.2% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 48.8% | 8.7% | 2.4% | 35.0% | 12.6% | 12.3% | 20.7% | 29.4% | 16.9% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Income | | | | | Self Desc Party | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 2.$40,001-$60,000 | 3.$60,001-$80,000 | 4.$80,001-$100,000 | 5.$100,000-$250,000 | 6.More than $250,000 | GOP | Ind | Dem | Oth |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.3% | 6.3% | 5.8% | 5.2% | 12.3% | 1.6% | 12.5% | 1.2% | 30.1% |
| | 4.Undecided | 12.2% | 1.8% | 5.7% | 5.2% | 1.4% | 1.9% | 13.7% | 1.0% | 11.5% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | 1.Democratic | 41.7% | 42.3% | 41.1% | 46.4% | 51.2% | 2.7% | 42.1% | 97.0% | 43.1% |
| | 2.Republican | 41.7% | 50.2% | 47.5% | 43.3% | 40.9% | 93.6% | 33.5% | 1.1% | 17.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 4.6% | 3.4% | 4.7% | 4.5% | 4.7% | 0.7% | 10.0% | 0.7% | 26.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 12.0% | 4.1% | 6.7% | 5.8% | 3.1% | 3.0% | 14.4% | 1.2% | 13.1% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | 1.Democratic | 39.2% | 39.1% | 41.5% | 43.4% | 50.6% | 2.1% | 40.2% | 92.1% | 40.0% |
| | 2.Republican | 44.8% | 50.1% | 48.3% | 45.3% | 38.3% | 94.6% | 34.6% | 1.5% | 16.9% |
| | 3.Another Party | 13.1% | 5.8% | 8.0% | 7.9% | 4.8% | 2.4% | 15.8% | 5.3% | 29.0% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.9% | 5.1% | 2.2% | 3.4% | 6.4% | 1.0% | 9.4% | 1.1% | 14.1% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | 1.Joe Biden | 34.6% | 36.6% | 37.8% | 40.7% | 56.6% | 2.3% | 38.4% | 81.2% | 20.9% |
| | 2.Donald Trump | 41.9% | 39.6% | 42.9% | 34.2% | 22.5% | 79.7% | 24.2% | 2.0% | 16.5% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 9.0% | 11.5% | 11.3% | 14.4% | 11.1% | 10.6% | 18.8% | 11.9% | 32.1% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 13.4% | 6.0% | 6.5% | 7.9% | 7.1% | 4.5% | 15.5% | 4.5% | 23.1% |
| | 5.Undecided | 1.1% | 6.2% | 1.5% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 0.5% | 7.3% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 37.1% | 38.2% | 42.0% | 40.2% | 47.1% | 1.0% | 31.0% | 95.1% | 54.6% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 39.9% | 49.6% | 46.4% | 40.1% | 38.8% | 90.9% | 29.2% | 1.6% | 15.0% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 7.3% | 4.6% | 5.1% | 10.0% | 8.3% | 2.7% | 20.0% | 1.2% | 19.8% |
| | 4.Undecided | 15.7% | 7.6% | 6.6% | 9.6% | 5.8% | 5.4% | 19.8% | 2.2% | 10.6% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | 1.Democratic | 38.5% | 43.3% | 41.9% | 45.5% | 51.4% | 1.7% | 41.1% | 95.9% | 44.1% |
| | 2.Republican | 44.3% | 49.6% | 47.6% | 42.5% | 41.0% | 93.5% | 33.8% | 1.7% | 12.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 6.0% | 4.2% | 6.3% | 7.8% | 4.8% | 2.3% | 12.1% | 1.2% | 38.1% |
| | 4.Undecided | 11.2% | 2.9% | 4.2% | 4.2% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 13.0% | 1.2% | 5.4% |
| Self Desc Party | Total Self Desc GOP | 38.5% | 40.3% | 36.8% | 33.5% | 27.2% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | Total Self Desc Dem | 26.1% | 33.4% | 26.0% | 30.7% | 31.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 20.7% | 28.8% | 19.3% | 18.7% | 20.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 70.0% | 0.0% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Ideology | | | | 2020 GE Vote | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal | Other | 1.Joe Biden | 2.Donald Trump | 3.Another candidate | 4.Did not vote | 5.Unsure |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.5% | 9.1% | 5.0% | 16.4% | 4.1% | 3.5% | 29.5% | 6.3% | 14.2% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.5% | 9.6% | 1.3% | 31.3% | 5.7% | 2.7% | 11.4% | 9.6% | 43.3% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 9.3% | 41.6% | 88.6% | 33.6% | 85.6% | 2.2% | 29.0% | 25.9% | 12.6% |
| | **2.Republican** | 86.1% | 41.4% | 4.7% | 21.1% | 4.6% | 93.1% | 32.4% | 55.4% | 39.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 1.6% | 5.4% | 5.1% | 17.1% | 3.3% | 1.5% | 25.6% | 7.9% | 6.1% |
| | 4.Undecided | 3.0% | 11.6% | 1.6% | 28.2% | 6.5% | 3.2% | 13.0% | 10.8% | 41.9% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 7.6% | 38.6% | 85.6% | 34.6% | 81.3% | 1.1% | 35.3% | 21.0% | 12.6% |
| | **2.Republican** | 87.7% | 41.5% | 4.8% | 25.0% | 3.8% | 95.5% | 31.6% | 58.7% | 38.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.4% | 14.2% | 6.9% | 17.8% | 10.8% | 2.5% | 28.0% | 7.1% | 6.1% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.3% | 5.7% | 2.8% | 22.6% | 4.1% | 0.9% | 5.1% | 13.2% | 42.9% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 7.9% | 34.5% | 75.7% | 30.0% | 76.0% | 3.0% | 8.4% | 10.6% | 10.4% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 74.6% | 30.1% | 4.7% | 15.7% | 2.1% | 81.7% | 6.9% | 50.9% | 27.5% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 11.6% | 18.7% | 12.2% | 18.0% | 11.9% | 9.7% | 44.0% | 23.3% | 30.2% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 3.4% | 13.3% | 6.7% | 30.1% | 8.9% | 2.6% | 38.0% | 13.2% | 0.0% |
| | 5.Undecided | 2.5% | 3.4% | 0.7% | 6.2% | 1.2% | 3.0% | 2.7% | 2.0% | 31.9% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 6.1% | 34.5% | 85.5% | 34.2% | 77.5% | 0.5% | 39.2% | 20.6% | 1.8% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 83.4% | 37.8% | 4.6% | 16.3% | 4.9% | 88.9% | 25.8% | 52.8% | 27.3% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 5.4% | 10.6% | 5.3% | 34.0% | 7.1% | 5.6% | 17.0% | 17.1% | 32.6% |
| | 4.Undecided | 5.2% | 17.1% | 4.6% | 15.5% | 10.6% | 5.0% | 17.9% | 9.5% | 38.2% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 7.9% | 40.4% | 87.6% | 38.8% | 84.6% | 0.7% | 31.0% | 26.2% | 10.4% |
| | **2.Republican** | 86.6% | 40.7% | 5.1% | 20.0% | 3.8% | 94.8% | 25.7% | 59.0% | 27.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.8% | 8.5% | 6.2% | 18.2% | 5.2% | 2.3% | 30.8% | 6.6% | 36.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.7% | 10.4% | 1.0% | 23.0% | 6.3% | 2.2% | 12.4% | 8.3% | 25.7% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 74.4% | 28.1% | 3.4% | 12.6% | 4.1% | 74.9% | 23.5% | 43.7% | 29.2% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 5.6% | 21.9% | 65.4% | 20.7% | 58.1% | 0.9% | 15.7% | 15.6% | 1.8% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 4.8% | 11.2% | 49.1% | 13.2% | 43.3% | 0.7% | 3.8% | 1.0% | 1.8% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Church Attendance | | | | | | Self Desc Marital Status | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1. MT 1 per week | 2. Weekly | 3.Few time monthly | 4.Monthly | 5.Few times a year | 6.Never | 1.Married | 2.Unmarried | 3.Other |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.1% | 8.8% | 8.6% | 7.8% | 4.0% | 5.6% | 5.2% | 6.1% | 8.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 4.5% | 8.4% | 2.9% | 1.5% | 4.5% | 6.4% | 5.5% | 5.1% | 9.1% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 29.4% | 26.6% | 50.2% | 43.7% | 40.4% | 53.7% | 40.7% | 47.7% | 42.3% |
| | **2.Republican** | 64.7% | 58.7% | 43.6% | 47.8% | 51.1% | 33.5% | 49.7% | 41.3% | 38.6% |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.8% | 4.9% | 3.6% | 4.8% | 3.2% | 5.9% | 3.1% | 5.9% | 7.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 5.0% | 9.8% | 2.6% | 3.6% | 5.3% | 6.9% | 6.5% | 5.1% | 11.5% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 31.0% | 28.2% | 37.9% | 43.3% | 37.7% | 51.2% | 39.8% | 42.5% | 43.5% |
| | **2.Republican** | 60.0% | 60.0% | 39.8% | 44.7% | 55.3% | 34.0% | 50.4% | 42.3% | 39.9% |
| | 3.Another Party | 1.7% | 4.6% | 19.4% | 7.9% | 3.6% | 11.9% | 4.8% | 14.0% | 5.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 7.3% | 7.2% | 3.0% | 4.1% | 3.3% | 2.9% | 5.0% | 1.2% | 10.7% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 26.9% | 29.6% | 26.5% | 33.1% | 33.0% | 46.9% | 38.3% | 34.8% | 36.7% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 46.6% | 44.4% | 33.5% | 38.4% | 45.9% | 29.1% | 41.0% | 34.5% | 33.2% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 8.5% | 11.8% | 29.3% | 18.3% | 12.1% | 14.0% | 10.5% | 19.7% | 13.9% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 6.5% | 11.7% | 8.3% | 9.0% | 7.5% | 8.2% | 7.2% | 9.2% | 15.0% |
| | 5.Undecided | 11.6% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 1.1% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 3.0% | 1.9% | 1.2% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 30.5% | 27.8% | 44.7% | 31.8% | 35.5% | 47.9% | 36.0% | 43.8% | 40.1% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 58.9% | 58.5% | 38.9% | 48.1% | 48.7% | 31.2% | 47.0% | 39.7% | 36.5% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 6.1% | 9.5% | 3.3% | 6.5% | 4.9% | 11.5% | 8.2% | 6.6% | 15.8% |
| | 4.Undecided | 4.4% | 4.2% | 13.1% | 13.7% | 10.8% | 9.5% | 8.8% | 9.9% | 7.5% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 31.0% | 26.6% | 44.6% | 48.1% | 38.5% | 53.0% | 40.2% | 46.0% | 41.6% |
| | **2.Republican** | 63.5% | 59.3% | 40.1% | 44.9% | 53.3% | 33.0% | 49.6% | 41.7% | 38.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.5% | 6.8% | 8.7% | 5.8% | 3.9% | 7.8% | 5.5% | 7.1% | 7.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 3.0% | 7.3% | 6.6% | 1.3% | 4.3% | 6.2% | 4.7% | 5.2% | 12.5% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 54.6% | 46.0% | 35.2% | 37.3% | 42.5% | 26.1% | 39.8% | 33.5% | 31.1% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 24.3% | 22.5% | 20.8% | 16.5% | 25.5% | 37.4% | 26.9% | 31.4% | 29.0% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 17.0% | 16.7% | 16.6% | 10.2% | 18.2% | 25.3% | 19.0% | 20.8% | 24.8% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | | | | Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided |
| | 3.Another Party | 1.8% | 2.3% | 58.5% | 6.2% | 2.4% | 3.4% | 35.3% | 8.8% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.8% | 1.1% | 12.7% | 71.9% | 1.5% | 2.3% | 21.2% | 53.0% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 96.1% | 2.4% | 14.1% | 11.0% | 94.7% | 2.0% | 30.3% | 26.8% |
| | **2.Republican** | 1.2% | 94.7% | 23.6% | 7.5% | 1.7% | 93.6% | 14.9% | 5.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 1.4% | 0.8% | 49.7% | 7.6% | 1.7% | 0.9% | 37.7% | 6.0% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.3% | 2.2% | 12.6% | 73.9% | 2.0% | 3.5% | 17.1% | 62.0% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 92.4% | 1.1% | 11.2% | 11.4% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | **2.Republican** | 0.9% | 96.7% | 15.6% | 16.5% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 3.Another Party | 5.0% | 1.3% | 60.6% | 33.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.7% | 0.9% | 12.6% | 38.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 81.4% | 2.8% | 5.8% | 10.9% | 84.4% | 2.7% | 2.1% | 17.9% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 0.7% | 80.4% | 7.0% | 7.7% | 0.8% | 78.9% | 5.1% | 11.7% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 11.7% | 10.7% | 42.3% | 32.0% | 9.0% | 12.4% | 47.7% | 20.5% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 5.7% | 3.6% | 38.2% | 38.1% | 5.3% | 3.5% | 44.5% | 26.1% |
| | 5.Undecided | 0.5% | 2.6% | 6.8% | 11.3% | 0.6% | 2.6% | 0.6% | 23.9% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 86.5% | 1.0% | 22.4% | 11.4% | 85.9% | 0.8% | 36.3% | 13.1% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 2.9% | 89.8% | 11.4% | 6.9% | 3.3% | 87.8% | 10.3% | 8.9% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 5.5% | 4.3% | 41.3% | 24.5% | 6.6% | 4.8% | 18.9% | 41.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 5.2% | 4.8% | 25.0% | 57.2% | 4.2% | 6.6% | 34.5% | 36.1% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 95.6% | 0.9% | 25.3% | 17.9% |
| | **2.Republican** | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 95.1% | 7.3% | 10.0% |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 2.1% | 45.6% | 19.5% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 1.5% | 1.9% | 21.9% | 52.6% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 1.5% | 75.0% | 13.3% | 16.9% | 1.8% | 74.7% | 10.5% | 8.6% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 64.8% | 1.1% | 5.5% | 6.2% | 64.4% | 0.9% | 18.3% | 7.6% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 46.0% | 0.6% | 1.9% | 3.5% | 47.0% | 0.4% | 6.4% | 2.0% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Congressional Generic Ballot | | | | State Legislative Generic Ballot | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 3.2% | 82.6% | 3.6% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 9.1% | 76.3% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 97.6% | 1.3% | 7.7% | 2.6% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | **2.Republican** | 0.9% | 96.4% | 25.1% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.4% | 0.4% | 63.3% | 7.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.0% | 1.8% | 3.9% | 86.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 90.0% | 1.3% | 16.5% | 11.1% | 89.6% | 1.5% | 15.3% | 12.6% |
| | **2.Republican** | 1.4% | 95.5% | 27.2% | 19.3% | 2.1% | 95.3% | 9.3% | 25.5% |
| | 3.Another Party | 5.8% | 2.5% | 50.2% | 31.3% | 5.8% | 2.7% | 70.0% | 22.3% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.9% | 0.7% | 6.1% | 38.3% | 2.5% | 0.5% | 5.4% | 39.5% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 79.0% | 1.7% | 21.4% | 11.8% | 78.5% | 3.1% | 12.3% | 12.1% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 1.7% | 79.6% | 9.0% | 10.8% | 2.6% | 77.4% | 10.3% | 14.7% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 13.6% | 11.7% | 31.9% | 21.4% | 13.6% | 12.5% | 29.0% | 20.9% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 5.4% | 4.3% | 33.3% | 41.1% | 5.0% | 4.5% | 45.1% | 36.4% |
| | 5.Undecided | 0.2% | 2.7% | 4.5% | 15.0% | 0.3% | 2.5% | 3.3% | 15.9% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 85.7% | 1.0% | 20.9% | 9.2% | 84.9% | 1.1% | 29.3% | 8.8% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 3.2% | 89.4% | 22.4% | 4.6% | 3.9% | 89.2% | 6.7% | 10.1% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 5.3% | 4.4% | 36.0% | 32.6% | 5.2% | 4.9% | 44.1% | 27.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 5.8% | 5.2% | 20.8% | 53.5% | 6.1% | 4.8% | 19.9% | 53.6% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 94.6% | 1.0% | 13.3% | 6.3% | 94.1% | 1.1% | 13.2% | 8.5% |
| | **2.Republican** | 1.8% | 95.8% | 18.2% | 9.2% | 2.5% | 94.8% | 8.0% | 15.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.1% | 2.0% | 62.7% | 14.2% | 2.0% | 3.2% | 69.5% | 12.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.4% | 1.3% | 5.9% | 70.3% | 1.4% | 0.9% | 9.3% | 63.7% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 1.5% | 76.8% | 10.3% | 12.2% | 2.3% | 75.2% | 5.5% | 17.5% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 64.3% | 0.7% | 5.8% | 4.9% | 64.2% | 0.7% | 4.7% | 5.3% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 45.7% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 2.5% | 45.5% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 2.2% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Sex | | | | | | Party & Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | D-F | D-M | I-F | I-M | R-F | R-M | D-NonWhite | D-White | I-NonWhite | I-White |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.9% | 1.5% | 5.8% | 14.3% | 3.5% | 4.2% | 1.7% | 2.8% | 10.0% | 10.3% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.7% | 2.9% | 6.6% | 13.1% | 2.7% | 2.9% | 3.1% | 2.5% | 19.3% | 5.7% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 87.7% | 82.8% | 36.9% | 27.8% | 10.8% | 8.1% | 82.7% | 87.7% | 33.3% | 31.7% |
| | **2.Republican** | 7.0% | 12.3% | 50.0% | 48.7% | 82.7% | 84.6% | 11.8% | 7.4% | 44.5% | 51.6% |
| | 3.Another Party | 2.9% | 2.1% | 4.8% | 10.3% | 1.5% | 3.1% | 3.3% | 2.0% | 3.8% | 9.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.5% | 2.8% | 8.3% | 13.1% | 5.0% | 4.2% | 2.2% | 2.9% | 18.4% | 7.3% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 86.3% | 81.0% | 26.8% | 28.0% | 12.1% | 7.1% | 82.9% | 85.0% | 26.1% | 28.0% |
| | **2.Republican** | 7.5% | 12.9% | 51.4% | 48.9% | 83.0% | 87.0% | 12.2% | 7.9% | 43.9% | 52.9% |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.4% | 3.7% | 14.3% | 18.0% | 2.2% | 3.5% | 3.9% | 3.3% | 23.2% | 13.0% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.8% | 2.3% | 7.6% | 5.1% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 1.0% | 3.8% | 6.8% | 6.1% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 82.4% | 66.9% | 22.0% | 28.9% | 5.9% | 7.4% | 70.7% | 79.8% | 24.7% | 25.9% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 4.6% | 11.8% | 40.8% | 37.5% | 70.3% | 74.1% | 10.8% | 5.3% | 31.7% | 42.5% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 8.6% | 14.5% | 19.7% | 14.6% | 17.5% | 10.2% | 14.2% | 8.8% | 12.6% | 19.1% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 2.4% | 6.4% | 13.4% | 15.7% | 4.6% | 6.2% | 4.3% | 3.8% | 23.7% | 10.4% |
| | 5.Undecided | 2.0% | 0.4% | 4.3% | 3.3% | 1.7% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 7.3% | 2.1% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 85.0% | 78.7% | 31.1% | 20.8% | 7.8% | 6.9% | 79.0% | 84.9% | 30.5% | 23.6% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 7.4% | 12.8% | 44.8% | 44.1% | 82.1% | 81.5% | 12.2% | 7.8% | 42.7% | 45.2% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 3.1% | 2.4% | 11.8% | 19.6% | 3.0% | 4.8% | 3.9% | 2.0% | 10.8% | 18.1% |
| | 4.Undecided | 4.5% | 6.0% | 12.3% | 15.5% | 7.0% | 6.8% | 4.9% | 5.3% | 16.0% | 13.1% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 85.3% | 80.7% | 35.1% | 29.2% | 11.5% | 6.5% | 80.3% | 85.6% | 32.5% | 31.8% |
| | **2.Republican** | 7.4% | 13.1% | 51.3% | 45.9% | 82.9% | 85.9% | 12.4% | 7.9% | 42.3% | 51.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.8% | 2.4% | 8.3% | 13.5% | 2.6% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 3.1% | 9.0% | 11.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 3.5% | 3.9% | 5.3% | 11.5% | 3.1% | 3.8% | 3.9% | 3.5% | 16.3% | 4.9% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 4.1% | 11.9% | 40.3% | 31.0% | 73.5% | 72.7% | 9.8% | 5.6% | 32.6% | 36.9% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 71.3% | 59.8% | 20.6% | 10.7% | 3.1% | 2.7% | 62.6% | 69.3% | 18.9% | 13.9% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 57.2% | 37.0% | 10.4% | 7.1% | 2.8% | 1.8% | 44.0% | 52.2% | 9.0% | 8.6% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Race | | Party & Age | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | R-NonWhite | R-White | D-18-24 | D-25-44 | D-45-64 | D-65-100 | I-18-24 | I-25-44 | I-45-64 | I-65-100 |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.8% | 3.8% | 6.6% | 1.4% | 3.4% | 1.0% | 17.0% | 8.2% | 13.2% | 7.0% |
| | 4.Undecided | 2.0% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 1.1% | 3.9% | 3.9% | 14.4% | 7.1% | 7.3% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 19.7% | 8.1% | 87.1% | 87.4% | 83.7% | 85.6% | 40.4% | 26.9% | 29.9% | 44.8% |
| | **2.Republican** | 72.3% | 85.2% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 11.5% | 10.2% | 38.7% | 50.4% | 54.0% | 43.6% |
| | 3.Another Party | 3.8% | 2.0% | 12.9% | 0.4% | 3.7% | 0.9% | 17.0% | 7.9% | 7.2% | 4.2% |
| | 4.Undecided | 4.1% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 1.2% | 3.4% | 3.9% | 14.8% | 9.0% | 7.4% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 21.2% | 8.1% | 93.7% | 86.7% | 80.6% | 82.6% | 51.6% | 18.3% | 28.1% | 37.0% |
| | **2.Republican** | 73.5% | 86.5% | 0.0% | 9.6% | 10.2% | 12.1% | 38.7% | 52.1% | 54.0% | 43.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 4.4% | 2.6% | 6.3% | 1.1% | 6.8% | 1.7% | 5.8% | 22.5% | 11.5% | 14.3% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 3.6% | 3.9% | 7.1% | 6.5% | 5.2% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 5.2% | 6.8% | 53.1% | 79.2% | 76.1% | 78.6% | 33.9% | 19.1% | 26.4% | 35.2% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 59.2% | 74.0% | 0.0% | 7.3% | 7.1% | 10.8% | 26.1% | 41.0% | 40.8% | 37.0% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 31.4% | 11.5% | 40.6% | 5.5% | 12.8% | 7.0% | 23.0% | 15.7% | 16.0% | 19.4% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 4.2% | 5.6% | 6.3% | 6.3% | 2.3% | 2.8% | 17.0% | 18.1% | 13.7% | 7.1% |
| | 5.Undecided | 0.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 6.0% | 3.1% | 1.2% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 21.1% | 5.4% | 97.2% | 82.1% | 80.0% | 81.3% | 34.1% | 22.6% | 24.2% | 32.2% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 67.7% | 83.9% | 2.8% | 7.3% | 12.6% | 10.8% | 38.7% | 47.8% | 42.2% | 42.8% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 3.0% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 5.2% | 0.8% | 3.2% | 27.1% | 18.2% | 13.4% | 9.9% |
| | 4.Undecided | 8.2% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 6.6% | 4.6% | 0.0% | 11.4% | 20.2% | 15.1% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 20.5% | 7.4% | 87.1% | 85.1% | 81.3% | 82.7% | 46.2% | 26.2% | 30.4% | 42.2% |
| | **2.Republican** | 73.5% | 85.9% | 0.0% | 9.6% | 11.2% | 11.0% | 38.7% | 49.3% | 52.8% | 43.3% |
| | 3.Another Party | 4.5% | 3.0% | 12.9% | 0.5% | 4.4% | 2.2% | 11.2% | 11.4% | 11.4% | 9.2% |
| | 4.Undecided | 1.5% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 3.1% | 4.1% | 3.9% | 13.1% | 5.4% | 5.3% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 64.6% | 74.3% | 0.0% | 5.4% | 10.0% | 8.5% | 29.6% | 44.5% | 29.4% | 27.7% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 1.9% | 3.1% | 75.5% | 56.6% | 69.4% | 72.4% | 34.1% | 12.3% | 15.5% | 14.8% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 1.9% | 2.4% | 27.6% | 37.9% | 51.8% | 64.2% | 23.6% | 5.3% | 9.6% | 8.8% |

| MNA National Survey<br>(Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023)<br>n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters<br>100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Age | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | R-18-24 | R-25-44 | R-45-64 | R-65-100 |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.0% | 4.0% | 5.7% | 2.8% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.0% | 3.7% | 2.6% | 3.4% |
| State Legislative Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 23.7% | 11.6% | 5.8% | 8.5% |
| | **2.Republican** | 76.3% | 77.7% | 87.7% | 84.4% |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.0% | 1.8% | 2.9% | 2.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.0% | 8.9% | 3.6% | 4.7% |
| Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 23.7% | 8.0% | 8.3% | 8.3% |
| | **2.Republican** | 76.3% | 83.2% | 86.3% | 86.6% |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.0% | 4.9% | 3.0% | 2.2% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.0% | 3.8% | 2.4% | 2.8% |
| Pres Ballot Biden Vs. Trump Vs. RFK | **1.Joe Biden** | 0.0% | 4.1% | 6.9% | 9.6% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 61.0% | 68.8% | 74.5% | 74.4% |
| | 3.Robert Kennedy,Jr. | 39.0% | 10.3% | 13.7% | 9.4% |
| | 4.Another Candidate | 0.0% | 14.8% | 3.0% | 4.4% |
| | 5.Undecided | 0.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.2% |
| Pri Party Choice | 1.Democratic Primary | 23.7% | 8.7% | 4.7% | 5.0% |
| | 2.Republican Primary | 71.6% | 77.0% | 84.8% | 84.0% |
| | 3.Neither Primary | 0.0% | 6.4% | 4.1% | 3.3% |
| | 4.Undecided | 4.7% | 7.8% | 6.4% | 7.6% |
| Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | **1.Democratic** | 23.7% | 6.1% | 7.5% | 8.3% |
| | **2.Republican** | 76.3% | 83.8% | 86.4% | 84.6% |
| | 3.Another Party | 0.0% | 5.3% | 3.7% | 2.4% |
| | 4.Undecided | 0.0% | 4.8% | 2.5% | 4.6% |
| Self Desc Party | **Total Self Desc GOP** | 76.3% | 69.7% | 71.6% | 75.7% |
| | **Total Self Desc Dem** | 0.0% | 5.1% | 2.2% | 3.4% |
| | 1.Strong Democrat | 0.0% | 4.4% | 1.7% | 2.6% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Total | Sex | | AgeRange | | | | | | | Race |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | F | M | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75-100 | Black |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 8.6% | 8.9% | 8.4% | 18.7% | 9.2% | 10.4% | 10.4% | 5.9% | 5.7% | 3.0% | 14.3% |
| | 3.Independent | 31.1% | 26.9% | 35.8% | 20.8% | 30.3% | 35.9% | 34.5% | 31.6% | 29.5% | 29.3% | 39.3% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 15.7% | 15.2% | 16.2% | 25.1% | 32.7% | 9.8% | 13.1% | 10.7% | 10.4% | 10.7% | 2.7% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 21.0% | 21.1% | 21.0% | 10.5% | 10.5% | 18.4% | 22.2% | 26.1% | 27.5% | 30.4% | 3.0% |
| | 6.Another Party | 3.5% | 2.6% | 4.4% | 7.7% | 6.0% | 5.1% | 2.7% | 1.7% | 1.4% | 0.7% | 0.0% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 45.0% | 48.7% | 40.8% | 23.9% | 45.1% | 57.3% | 36.5% | 45.1% | 49.1% | 48.8% | 71.1% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 39.4% | 37.4% | 41.7% | 23.3% | 25.9% | 34.9% | 46.3% | 45.6% | 47.2% | 48.3% | 12.0% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 6.7% | 5.2% | 8.2% | 19.5% | 8.8% | 4.7% | 10.6% | 4.3% | 2.0% | 0.9% | 2.4% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 7.7% | 7.7% | 7.8% | 33.2% | 19.0% | 2.3% | 4.1% | 3.5% | 0.7% | 1.7% | 14.5% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.2% | 1.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.8% | 2.4% | 1.5% | 1.1% | 0.3% | 0.0% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Race | | | Region | | | | Vote History | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Hispanic | Other | White | Midwest | Northeast | South | West | v0 | v1-v4 | v10+ | v5-v9 |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 8.9% | 18.0% | 6.9% | 4.5% | 8.5% | 9.0% | 11.3% | 14.8% | 8.0% | 7.1% | 7.0% |
| | 3.Independent | 28.5% | 31.5% | 30.3% | 27.9% | 30.1% | 34.5% | 29.0% | 33.7% | 31.7% | 25.3% | 35.9% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 29.8% | 6.5% | 15.8% | 15.5% | 19.6% | 12.9% | 17.6% | 29.7% | 14.6% | 11.2% | 12.6% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 13.8% | 16.4% | 25.5% | 24.6% | 13.8% | 23.7% | 18.8% | 14.0% | 20.6% | 24.3% | 22.7% |
| | 6.Another Party | 7.0% | 5.1% | 3.2% | 3.1% | 4.9% | 1.2% | 6.3% | 6.9% | 3.5% | 2.1% | 2.6% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 38.1% | 57.3% | 41.2% | 46.3% | 48.1% | 44.5% | 42.7% | 19.7% | 45.7% | 54.1% | 50.8% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 26.7% | 26.4% | 47.1% | 41.3% | 40.2% | 43.3% | 31.7% | 34.4% | 40.3% | 40.2% | 40.9% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 15.6% | 6.5% | 5.7% | 7.4% | 4.2% | 4.8% | 10.4% | 15.6% | 6.2% | 3.8% | 4.2% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 18.2% | 8.8% | 4.7% | 4.1% | 6.7% | 5.9% | 13.9% | 29.0% | 6.9% | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.4% | 1.0% | 1.4% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 1.6% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 2.2% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party | | | Self Desc Education | | | | | Self Desc Income |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | D | I | R | 1.DNF High School | 2.High School | 3.Some College | 4.College | 5.Post-Grad or Adv | 1.Less than $40,000 |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 17.7% | 6.7% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 6.9% | 10.2% | 10.6% | 8.3% |
| | 3.Independent | 23.5% | 45.1% | 20.1% | 4.8% | 12.8% | 33.1% | 28.9% | 37.8% | 27.9% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 3.3% | 18.6% | 26.1% | 0.0% | 28.6% | 20.1% | 14.6% | 9.0% | 25.8% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 4.0% | 16.9% | 47.0% | 48.6% | 42.0% | 24.1% | 21.8% | 9.8% | 16.9% |
| | 6.Another Party | 2.6% | 3.9% | 3.8% | 11.6% | 1.2% | 3.6% | 3.8% | 3.4% | 4.3% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 83.4% | 37.4% | 10.1% | 39.8% | 17.0% | 30.2% | 49.4% | 63.6% | 28.8% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 7.1% | 39.3% | 78.0% | 46.5% | 69.3% | 41.2% | 39.5% | 28.7% | 32.4% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 2.7% | 9.3% | 7.6% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 7.0% | 8.8% | 4.2% | 11.6% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 5.9% | 12.8% | 2.7% | 7.3% | 6.6% | 20.7% | 1.6% | 1.8% | 26.0% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.8% | 1.2% | 1.6% | 6.3% | 1.8% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 1.7% | 1.3% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Income | | | | | Self Desc Party | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 2.$40,001-$60,000 | 3.$60,001-$80,000 | 4.$80,001-$100,000 | 5.$100,000-$250,000 | 6.More than $250,000 | GOP | Ind | Dem | Oth |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 5.4% | 4.5% | 6.7% | 12.0% | 11.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 30.0% | 0.0% |
| | 3.Independent | 32.4% | 25.1% | 33.5% | 32.4% | 36.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 13.1% | 17.5% | 12.1% | 13.3% | 9.4% | 42.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 25.4% | 22.8% | 24.6% | 20.2% | 17.7% | 57.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 6.Another Party | 3.0% | 1.3% | 3.7% | 3.5% | 5.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 48.8% | 47.1% | 47.0% | 47.5% | 58.4% | 5.0% | 51.9% | 90.9% | 24.7% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 41.8% | 44.0% | 46.4% | 39.8% | 32.1% | 80.5% | 29.2% | 1.3% | 12.8% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 4.0% | 5.1% | 4.8% | 6.7% | 5.2% | 4.3% | 8.0% | 3.6% | 44.9% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 4.4% | 3.8% | 1.3% | 3.7% | 3.9% | 9.2% | 9.7% | 4.2% | 3.5% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 2.3% | 0.4% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 0.1% | 14.1% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Ideology | | | | 2020 GE Vote | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal | Other | 1.Joe Biden | 2.Donald Trump | 3.Another candidate | 4.Did not vote | 5.Unsure |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 0.8% | 10.7% | 16.2% | 7.4% | 14.8% | 0.2% | 11.9% | 14.5% | 0.0% |
| | 3.Independent | 18.6% | 49.0% | 25.3% | 45.8% | 35.9% | 23.0% | 37.4% | 39.2% | 28.2% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 25.1% | 19.3% | 2.0% | 5.3% | 2.7% | 26.2% | 21.0% | 31.9% | 17.8% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 49.3% | 8.9% | 1.4% | 7.3% | 1.4% | 48.7% | 2.5% | 11.8% | 11.5% |
| | 6.Another Party | 1.4% | 0.9% | 5.9% | 21.0% | 1.9% | 1.1% | 23.4% | 1.6% | 40.7% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 11.5% | 48.9% | 83.3% | 34.3% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 80.3% | 30.1% | 3.2% | 14.9% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 3.6% | 9.1% | 5.1% | 24.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 3.8% | 11.4% | 6.9% | 19.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.8% | 0.6% | 1.5% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Self Desc Church Attendance | | | | | | Self Desc Marital Status | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1. MT 1 per week | 2. Weekly | 3.Few time monthly | 4.Monthly | 5.Few times a year | 6.Never | 1.Married | 2.Unmarried | 3.Other |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 7.4% | 5.8% | 4.2% | 6.3% | 7.4% | 12.2% | 7.9% | 10.6% | 4.2% |
| | 3.Independent | 19.4% | 28.8% | 32.6% | 39.4% | 30.9% | 32.8% | 30.0% | 31.7% | 35.5% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 24.4% | 14.5% | 11.5% | 12.8% | 20.4% | 12.8% | 14.3% | 19.7% | 6.1% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 30.2% | 31.5% | 23.8% | 24.6% | 22.1% | 13.3% | 25.5% | 13.8% | 25.0% |
| | 6.Another Party | 1.7% | 2.7% | 11.4% | 6.8% | 1.0% | 3.7% | 3.3% | 3.5% | 4.4% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 33.9% | 34.1% | 44.3% | 46.5% | 37.4% | 56.6% | 43.1% | 47.5% | 45.7% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 58.8% | 52.9% | 38.4% | 35.3% | 47.5% | 25.6% | 47.9% | 27.8% | 37.1% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 4.5% | 4.8% | 15.6% | 4.2% | 9.0% | 4.6% | 6.3% | 7.3% | 5.8% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 1.0% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 10.6% | 5.1% | 12.2% | 1.4% | 16.6% | 8.8% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.7% | 1.2% | 1.6% | 3.4% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.3% | 0.8% | 2.5% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Initial Presidential Generic Ballot | | | | Informed Presidential Generic Ballot | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 18.9% | 0.5% | 3.6% | 2.8% | 17.4% | 0.6% | 12.0% | 5.6% |
| | 3.Independent | 30.1% | 23.0% | 60.1% | 73.5% | 30.4% | 23.1% | 59.1% | 71.7% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 0.9% | 30.2% | 9.9% | 15.2% | 1.4% | 30.7% | 6.2% | 6.9% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 0.6% | 44.8% | 3.4% | 1.8% | 0.5% | 43.9% | 4.2% | 1.7% |
| | 6.Another Party | 3.6% | 0.9% | 21.1% | 3.4% | 3.4% | 1.3% | 12.1% | 12.1% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 89.5% | 3.7% | 37.6% | 51.9% | 88.9% | 3.7% | 58.2% | 45.0% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 0.6% | 81.8% | 14.6% | 15.8% | 1.0% | 81.0% | 12.0% | 8.9% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 4.9% | 3.7% | 32.7% | 15.0% | 5.7% | 4.5% | 22.3% | 8.4% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 4.8% | 10.0% | 8.1% | 11.6% | 4.0% | 9.8% | 6.6% | 25.1% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.3% | 0.7% | 7.0% | 5.6% | 0.4% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 12.7% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Congressional Generic Ballot | | | | State Legislative Generic Ballot | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided | 1.Democratic | 2.Republican | 3.Another Party | 4.Undecided |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 18.6% | 0.3% | 5.4% | 2.3% | 18.7% | 0.3% | 4.2% | 3.0% |
| | 3.Independent | 30.6% | 21.5% | 66.1% | 75.8% | 30.1% | 22.8% | 69.4% | 70.1% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 1.1% | 31.5% | 7.7% | 8.4% | 1.7% | 30.5% | 3.8% | 12.8% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 0.4% | 45.3% | 2.5% | 3.8% | 0.5% | 44.7% | 1.7% | 4.7% |
| | 6.Another Party | 3.7% | 1.0% | 17.8% | 7.1% | 3.4% | 1.3% | 20.4% | 7.1% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 89.0% | 4.5% | 31.7% | 45.4% | 88.6% | 4.5% | 33.4% | 45.9% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 1.1% | 80.8% | 23.5% | 18.7% | 2.0% | 80.4% | 13.3% | 19.7% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 4.9% | 4.0% | 33.6% | 13.4% | 4.4% | 4.7% | 38.0% | 13.5% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 4.6% | 9.9% | 8.3% | 13.2% | 4.6% | 9.4% | 13.6% | 13.0% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.4% | 0.7% | 2.9% | 9.3% | 0.3% | 1.0% | 1.6% | 7.9% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Sex | | | | | | Party & Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | D-F | D-M | I-F | I-M | R-F | R-M | D-NonWhite | D-White | I-NonWhite | I-White |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 14.0% | 22.9% | 10.2% | 3.5% | 0.3% | 0.9% | 18.6% | 17.1% | 9.9% | 5.3% |
| | 3.Independent | 21.9% | 25.9% | 38.5% | 51.3% | 18.4% | 22.0% | 27.6% | 20.6% | 44.8% | 45.3% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 1.5% | 5.9% | 22.4% | 15.0% | 23.8% | 28.7% | 4.7% | 2.3% | 26.2% | 15.0% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 2.5% | 6.1% | 17.9% | 16.1% | 49.7% | 44.0% | 5.0% | 3.3% | 6.4% | 21.8% |
| | 6.Another Party | 2.8% | 2.3% | 0.6% | 7.0% | 5.0% | 2.6% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 3.8% | 4.0% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 88.9% | 75.7% | 37.2% | 37.7% | 10.6% | 9.7% | 77.5% | 87.7% | 40.5% | 36.0% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 6.4% | 8.1% | 36.6% | 41.7% | 79.3% | 76.4% | 8.4% | 6.2% | 25.6% | 45.6% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 1.2% | 4.7% | 7.3% | 11.2% | 7.8% | 7.4% | 3.3% | 2.2% | 11.9% | 8.1% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 2.2% | 11.2% | 18.9% | 7.1% | 0.2% | 5.4% | 10.8% | 2.4% | 20.3% | 9.3% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.0% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Race | | Party & Age | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | R-NonWhite | R-White | D-18-24 | D-25-44 | D-45-64 | D-65-100 | I-18-24 | I-25-44 | I-45-64 | I-65-100 |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 0.0% | 0.7% | 47.9% | 18.6% | 17.6% | 8.2% | 10.5% | 7.0% | 5.9% | 6.0% |
| | 3.Independent | 12.0% | 21.3% | 24.5% | 32.6% | 18.6% | 18.4% | 36.3% | 36.6% | 51.9% | 56.6% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 18.2% | 27.3% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 4.7% | 5.8% | 17.3% | 28.6% | 11.9% | 7.5% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 46.5% | 47.0% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 5.3% | 2.8% | 12.3% | 16.0% | 17.5% | 20.1% |
| | 6.Another Party | 21.5% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 5.5% | 2.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 6.5% | 3.2% | 0.9% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 8.1% | 10.4% | 43.9% | 88.7% | 84.4% | 87.3% | 28.3% | 38.9% | 29.2% | 51.8% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 57.6% | 80.9% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 9.8% | 11.4% | 21.2% | 35.1% | 47.2% | 42.8% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 21.3% | 5.6% | 6.3% | 4.0% | 2.4% | 0.3% | 15.1% | 7.6% | 14.0% | 2.9% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 12.1% | 1.3% | 49.7% | 4.6% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 35.3% | 17.1% | 7.8% | 2.0% |
| | 5.Unsure | 1.0% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 2.1% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.9% | 0.5% |

| MNA National Survey (Field dates 10/11/2023-10/17/2023) n= 3,318 US Likely General Election Voters 100% live text to cell phone | | Party & Age | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | R-18-24 | R-25-44 | R-45-64 | R-65-100 |
| | 2.Some Democrat | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| | 3.Independent | 0.0% | 22.7% | 25.1% | 19.0% |
| | 4.Some Republican | 57.7% | 40.3% | 19.2% | 17.2% |
| | 5.Strong Republican | 18.6% | 29.3% | 52.3% | 58.5% |
| | 6.Another Party | 23.7% | 2.5% | 1.2% | 1.9% |
| 2020 GE Vote | **1.Joe Biden** | 0.0% | 13.6% | 10.0% | 11.2% |
| | **2.Donald Trump** | 47.9% | 72.4% | 82.2% | 84.8% |
| | 3.Another candidate | 37.1% | 9.6% | 4.3% | 2.0% |
| | 4.Did not vote | 15.1% | 2.5% | 1.6% | 0.5% |
| | 5.Unsure | 0.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.5% |