

## Virginia Commonwealth University

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#### CONTACTS:

L. Douglas Wilder  
Distinguished Professor  
Phone: 804-827-0776  
Email: [ldwilder@vcu.edu](mailto:ldwilder@vcu.edu)

Robyn McDougale  
Associate Dean of Research and Outreach  
Phone: 804-721-6703  
Email: [rdmcdougale@vcu.edu](mailto:rdmcdougale@vcu.edu)

### **92% of those familiar with VCU Health development deal want answers from the VCU Health System board**

*Data also show that in head-to-head matchups, voters favor Joe Biden over Donald Trump (43% v. 40%) and Ron DeSantis (42% v. 39%), but prefer Nikki Haley to Biden (43% v. 38%);  
Youngkin approval rating increases by 5 percentage points.*

RICHMOND, VA (January 22, 2024) – Earlier this year, it was reported that VCU spent \$73 million to back out of a development deal for the building of a new downtown facility with the City of Richmond. Later it was reported that the financing could be \$100 million more than the quoted cost and VCU received nothing for their money.

When asked if they agree or disagree that the VCU Health System Authority Board of Directors should be responsible for explaining more details about the deal to Virginia taxpayers, 92% of those familiar with the reports agreed and 5% disagreed, according to the latest Commonwealth Poll conducted by the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at Virginia Commonwealth. Of those familiar, 65% agreed that these events indicate that information about the deal has been concealed and kept from the public.

“The poll results indicate the need for an official investigation by the state to explain why VCU spent 100 million dollars for nothing. The poll results show that the people have not had any explanation of the waste of taxpayer dollars” said L. Douglas Wilder, the 66th governor of Virginia.

Finally, respondents were asked whether they think there was a cover up when former CEO of VCU Health, Art Kellermann, advised President Rao and VCU leadership that it was “a bad deal,” was forced to sign the contract, and then was subsequently fired. Of those familiar, around six in ten respondents agreed (65%).

“It is inconceivable why there has been no investigation by the state at this point when the facts speak for themselves” Wilder said.

## **Youngkin approval**

Just over half of Virginians (54%) approve of how Gov. Glenn Youngkin is handling his job as governor of Virginia, with 31% reporting disapproval. Youngkin's approval rating has improved 5 percentage points since the last Commonwealth Poll conducted in August 2023.

Youngkin's job approval varies across key demographics. More than half of respondents from Northwestern Virginia (58%), Western Virginia (71%), and Tidewater (59%) approve of how Youngkin's is handling his job, compared to 40% in Northern Virginia and 48% in South Central Virginia. Approval levels were also split by race, with 62% of White respondents, 47% of Asian respondents, and 36% of Black respondents saying that they approve.

## **Biden approval**

Thirty-seven percent of Virginians say that they approve of Joe Biden's handling of his job as President, with 54% disapproving. This is a two point drop (down from 39%) compared to his approval rating in the August 2023 Commonwealth Poll. The majority of Democrats (68%) said that they approved of the job he is doing, compared to only 9% of Republicans. Independents were fairly split with 30% approving and 37% disapproving. There is also a divide in approval based on race; 32% of White respondents approve of Biden's performance compared to 58% of Black respondents.

## **2024 presidential election**

If the election for president was being held today in Virginia and the candidates were Biden and Donald Trump, 43% of respondents indicated they would vote for Biden and 40% would vote for Trump; this mirrors the results from the August 2023 Commonwealth Poll. If the candidates were Biden and Ron DeSantis, Biden would still be slightly ahead with 42% of the voted, compared to 39% for DeSantis. For the last pairing, Biden and Nikki Haley, the split shifts with 43% of Virginians indicating they would vote for Haley while 38% would vote for Biden.

## **Most important issues**

When asked what the most important recent for their voting was in the November 2023 election, Virginians cited women's reproductive rights (21%) and education (19%) as their primary reasons.

Women's reproductive rights were most important to Black Virginians (26%) while inflation and women's reproductive rights were on equal footing for White Virginians (19%). Democrats favor women's reproductive rights (39%) and education (25%) with Republicans placing the most importance on inflation (29%) and immigration (17%).

Respondents were also asked what the most important issue is for the Virginia General Assembly to focus on in 2024. The top three important issues according to Virginians are inflation (26%),

education (20%), and women's reproductive rights (17%). For Black Virginians, crime is the most important issue for the General Assembly to address whereas White and Asian Virginians prioritize inflation.

### **Youngkin's proposed budget**

Youngkin recently released a budget proposal for the Commonwealth for the next two years that includes cutting the individual income tax in all four tax brackets. This would be paid in part by a 1% increase in the sales tax and the application of that sales tax to a range of digital sales such as music and streaming services, which are currently exempt.

Virginians are almost evenly split on the issue, with 43% agreeing with the proposal and 42% disagreeing. Virginia Republicans were more likely to agree with the proposal (56%) compared to Virginia Democrats (30%) and Independents (38%).

### **About the VCU L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs**

*Ranked No. 39 among 275 graduate schools of public affairs by U.S. News and World Report and No. 16 in Social Policy, No. 17 in Urban Policy, No. 19 in Public Management & Leadership, and No. 36 in Public Policy Analysis, the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at Virginia Commonwealth University advances excellence in governance and promotes evidence-based public policy in Virginia and beyond. The school offers an array of graduate, post-baccalaureate and doctoral programs in virtually every policy area, including criminal justice, homeland security and emergency preparedness, public administration, public policy and administration, and urban and regional studies and planning. Additionally, the Wilder School is home to a robust Centers and Institutes for Public Policy that provides applied research in the areas of state and local government, social equity and leadership, and a range of services to clients in state and local government, nonprofit organizations, businesses and the general public. Learn more at [wilder.vcu.edu](https://wilder.vcu.edu).*

### **ABOUT THE VCU WILDER SCHOOL COMMONWEALTH POLL**

For nearly three decades, the VCU Wilder School Commonwealth Poll within the Centers and Institutes for Public Policy has been an important bellwether for policymakers in Virginia and beyond on a range of topics, including voting intentions, economic and workforce development, education, housing, public health, public safety and racial equity. The Commonwealth Poll is a featured 2020 Presidential Election Poll by CNN, approved based on a rigorous review of methodologies and assumptions that ensure that CNN-cited polling entities are employing the gold standard in public opinion research.

### **Methodology**

The January 2024 Commonwealth Poll, sponsored by Virginia Commonwealth University, obtained telephone interviews with a representative sample of 812 adults, ages 18 or older, living in Virginia. Telephone interviews were conducted by landline (200) and cell phone (612, including 422 without a landline telephone). The survey was conducted by Responsive Management. Interviews were conducted in English from December 28, 2023, to January 13, 2024.

Statistical results are weighted to reflect known demographic proportions in the Commonwealth. A two-stage weighting procedure was used to weight this dual-frame sample by the demographic characteristics of gender, age, education, race, ethnicity, Hispanic origin, region of residence, and personal phone use. The main geographic and demographic benchmarks were obtained from the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS). Weighting was accomplished using the Anesrake package, which implements the American National Election Study (ANES) weighting algorithm. The margin of sampling error for the complete set of weighted data is  $\pm 5.46$  percentage points. A combination sample was used consisting of a listed landline sample and a cellular random digit dial (RDD) sample to represent all adults in Virginia who have access to either a listed landline or cellular telephone. Both samples were provided in their proper proportions according to state telephone type usage by Marketing Systems Group, a leader in providing research-based statistical samples. The cellular RDD sample was prescreened for disconnected numbers.

As many as seven attempts were made to contact every landline telephone number, and as many as five attempts were made to contact each cell phone number. Calls were made at different times of day and different days of the week to maximize the chance of contacting potential respondents. Each telephone number received at least one daytime call when necessary. In addition to the five attempted phone calls for each cell number, cell numbers that were not reachable in five attempts were sent a message via Short Message Service (SMS) with one final request to participate in the study. The SMS message contained a link that would lead the respondent to the survey. For the landline sample, the computer questionnaire instructed interviewers to ask to speak with the youngest adult currently at home. Selecting respondents in this manner has been shown to result in data that closely mirror the population in terms of age when combined with cellular sampling. For the cellular sample type, interviews were conducted with an adult who answered the telephone. Response rates are computed according to American Association for Public Opinion Research standards.<sup>1</sup> The response rate for the landline sample is 7.1 percent. The response rate for the cellular sample is 8.1 percent.

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<sup>1</sup> The American Association for Public Opinion Research. 2016. *Standard Definitions: Final Dispositions of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for Surveys, 9th Edition*. AAPOR.

**Wilder School Commonwealth Poll Winter 2023-2024**State-wide survey of Virginians<sup>2</sup>

December 28, 2023 to January 13, 2024

Number of Respondents: 812

RSEX. What is your gender?

	Respondent %	N
Male	50%	386
Female	49%	419
Transgender: Female to Male	0%	0
Transgender: Male to Female	0%	0
Intersex	0%	0
Non-binary	0%	1
Refused	1%	6

REGISTER. Are you registered to vote in Virginia at your current address?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	90%	751
No	9%	55
Don't know	1%	4
Refused	0%	2

VOTE23. Did you vote in the most recent election on November 7, 2023?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	76%	592
No	23%	154
Don't know	1%	5
Refused	0%	0

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<sup>2</sup> Percentages may add to 99 or 101 due to rounding. Cells that are blank contain no cases. Cells with a zero percent entry contain cases, but the percentage is less than 0.5%.

VOTEREASON. Thinking about voting in the most recent election on November 7, 2023, what was the most important reason you voted?

	Respondent %	N
Inflation	17%	98
Education	19%	89
Women's reproductive rights	21%	151
Crime	9%	38
Maintaining democracy and civility	0%	0
Immigration	9%	60
Other	19%	122
No opinion/Don't know	6%	34

Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Glenn Youngkin is handling his job as the Governor of Virginia?

	Respondent %	N
Strongly approve	26%	230
Somewhat approve	28%	200
Somewhat disapprove	14%	127
Strongly disapprove	18%	147
No opinion	9%	66
Don't know	6%	42

Q5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Joe Biden is handling his job as President of the United States?

	Respondent %	N
Strongly approve	16%	149
Somewhat approve	21%	187
Somewhat disapprove	15%	101
Strongly disapprove	39%	336
No opinion	6%	28
Don't know	3%	11

Q6. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Joe Biden the Democrat	43%	374
Donald Trump the Republican	40%	302
Someone else	4%	43
Wouldn't vote	5%	47
Undecided	6%	38
Refused	1%	8

Q7. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Ron DeSantis the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Joe Biden the Democrat	42%	355
Ron DeSantis the Republican	39%	315
Someone else	5%	42
Wouldn't vote	6%	42
Undecided	6%	48
Refused	1%	10

Q8. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Nikki Haley the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Joe Biden the Democrat	38%	309
Nikki Haley the Republican	43%	363
Someone else	6%	44
Wouldn't vote	6%	42
Undecided	5%	46
Refused	1%	8

Q9. The Virginia General Assembly will be back in Session soon. In your opinion, what is the most important issue they should focus on in 2024?

	Respondent %	N
Inflation	26%	196
Education	20%	173
Women's reproductive rights	17%	156
Crime	12%	77
Maintaining democracy and civility	0%	0
Immigration	14%	120
Other	10%	75
No opinion	1%	7
Don't know	1%	8

Q10. Governor Youngkin recently released his proposed budget for the Commonwealth for the next two years. He is proposing cutting the individual income tax in all four tax brackets, in part paid for by a 1% increase in the sales tax and the application of that sales tax to a range of digital sales, such as music and streaming services, that are now exempt. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The Commonwealth's individual income tax rate should be cut at all four levels and the sales tax should increase by 1% and apply to digital streaming services that are currently classified as services, not goods, and therefore exempt.

	Respondent %	N
Strongly agree	16%	141
Somewhat agree	27%	194
Somewhat disagree	17%	123
Strongly disagree	25%	197
No opinion	5%	46
Don't know	4%	26
Need more information to form opinion	6%	51

Q20. Are you familiar with the reports released earlier this year about the incomplete VCU Health development deal for building a new facility in downtown Richmond?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	7%	65
No	88%	672
Don't know	4%	41

Q21. Earlier this year, it was reported that VCU Health spent \$73 million to back out of a development deal for the building of a new downtown facility. Recently, it was also reported that the financing secured by VCU Health was \$100 million more than the quoted cost of the project. Do you agree or disagree that the VCU Health Systems Board should be responsible for explaining more details about the development deal to Virginia taxpayers, including why the development deal was not completed and why \$100 million more was secured for financing than was quoted for the cost of the project?

	Respondent %	N
Strongly agree	73%	76
Somewhat agree	19%	15
Somewhat disagree	5%	3
Strongly disagree	0%	0
No opinion	1%	1
Don't know	1%	2
Need more information to form opinion	2%	2



Q22. Do you agree or disagree that Governor Glenn Youngkin has had the state appropriately investigate why VCU Health spent \$73 million to back out of the downtown building development deal, including why the building development was not completed and why \$100 million more was secured for financing than was quoted for the cost of the project?

	Respondent %	N
Strongly agree	16%	18
Somewhat agree	21%	16
Somewhat disagree	5%	8
Strongly disagree	22%	20
No opinion	9%	10
Don't know	15%	18
Need more information to form opinion	13%	9

Q23. Regarding the downtown development deal that VCU Health backed out of, former CEO of VCU Health Art Kellermann had sent an email advising VCU leadership and VCU President Rao that, in Kellermann's words, "the deal is awful." However, Kellerman and VCU leadership still signed the development deal to move forward. Shortly thereafter, Kellermann resigned as CEO of VCU Health.

Do you agree or disagree that these events indicate there has been information about the deal that has been concealed or kept from the public?

	Respondent %	N
Strongly agree	48%	51
Somewhat agree	17%	18
Somewhat disagree	3%	4
Strongly disagree	3%	3
No opinion	4%	5
Don't know	16%	12
Need more information to form opinion	8%	6

Q24. Do you think there was a cover up when former CEO of VCU Health, Art Kellermann, advised President Rao and VCU leadership that it was "a bad deal"; however, was forced to sign the contract, then subsequently fired?

	Respondent %	N
Strongly agree	34%	23
Somewhat agree	18%	12
Somewhat disagree	11%	7
Strongly disagree	1%	1
No opinion	6%	7
Don't know	17%	7
Need more information to form opinion	12%	8

PID1D. Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent?

	Respondent %	N
Democrat	30%	241
Republican	26%	220
Independent	35%	296
Something else	3%	17
Don't know	4%	18
Refused	2%	20

PID2D. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic party or to the Republican party?  
(Asked of those who do not consider themselves a Republican or a Democrat.)

	Respondent %	N
Democratic	27%	100
Republican	36%	127
Neither one	24%	89
Don't know	8%	19
Refused	5%	16

PID1x. Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent?  
(Leaners assigned to their party.)

	Respondent %	N
Democrat	42%	341
Republican	42%	347
Independent	12%	99
Something else	4%	25
Don't know	42%	341
Refused	42%	347

AGE. What is your age? <sup>3</sup>

	Respondent %	N
18-24 years	11%	37
25-34 years	11%	61
35-44 years	12%	105
45-54 years	18%	114
55-64 years	12%	139
65 years or older	28%	309
Refused	9%	47

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<sup>3</sup> Respondents were asked to provide their ages as exact numbers which were recoded into categories during analysis.

PARENT1. Do you have any children living in your household who are enrolled in kindergarten through 12th grade?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	25%	183
No	69%	593
No children	2%	15
Don't know	4%	13
Refused	1%	8

EDUC2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

	Respondent %	N
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	0%	2
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)	5%	22
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	24%	130
Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	14%	111
Associate degree from a college or university	12%	96
Bachelor's degree (e g , BS, BA, AB)	21%	199
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	2%	29
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e g , MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)	16%	203
Don't know	5%	15
Refused	1%	5

INCOME. Last year – that is in 2022 – what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

	Respondent %	N
Less than \$20,000	6%	40
20 to under \$35,000	6%	46
35 to under \$50,000	10%	87
50 to under \$70,000	10%	84
70 to under \$100,000	9%	88
100 to under \$150,000	17%	124
\$150,000 or more	20%	182
Don't know	10%	53
Refused	12%	108

HISP. Are you of Hispanic or Spanish origin?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	8%	35
No	86%	747
Don't know	4%	19
Refused	1%	11

RRAC. Are you white, black, Asian, or of some other racial background?

	Respondent %	N
White	59%	594
Black, African-American	19%	99
Asian	8%	19
Other or mixed race	5%	49
Don't know	5%	19
Refused	4%	32

HH1. How many adults ages 18 and older currently live in your household, INCLUDING YOURSELF?<sup>4</sup>

	Respondent %	N
One	21%	215
Two	44%	404
Three or more	35%	193

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<sup>4</sup> Respondents were asked to provide their ages as exact numbers which were recoded into categories during analysis.

QL1. Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes, have cell phone	84%	173
No, do not	9%	17
Don't know	7%	9
Refused	0%	1

QL1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	15%	5
No	37%	11
Dont know	48%	11

QC1. Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes, home telephone	25%	172
No, no home telephone	72%	422
Don't know	1%	8
Refused	2%	10

**Tables for Subgroup Analysis<sup>5</sup>**

		Q3. Thinking about voting in the most recent election on November 7, 2023, what was the most important reason you voted?								
		Inflation	Education	Women's reproductive rights	Crime	Maintaining democracy and civility	Immigration	Other	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	20.7%	17.5%	22.5%	4.8%	0.0%	11.9%	14.1%	8.3%	111
	Northern VA	9.5%	23.7%	21.5%	3.0%	0.0%	7.0%	32.9%	2.3%	145
	West	20.6%	12.2%	13.3%	20.2%	0.0%	15.4%	10.6%	7.5%	93
	South Central	15.3%	24.4%	28.1%	3.5%	0.0%	7.7%	18.1%	3.0%	105
	Tidewater	24.8%	15.1%	19.5%	14.5%	0.0%	6.3%	11.1%	8.7%	138
Age	18-24 years	0.0%	61.0%	22.2%	5.1%	0.0%	8.7%	3.1%	0.0%	15
	25-34 years	18.4%	21.6%	44.1%	5.0%	0.0%	2.5%	3.6%	4.9%	36
	35-44 years	35.8%	20.9%	13.6%	6.0%	0.0%	4.7%	16.1%	2.9%	67
	45-54 years	29.6%	17.0%	7.8%	10.8%	0.0%	6.5%	15.9%	12.3%	74
	55-64 years	9.8%	17.9%	24.7%	7.9%	0.0%	6.2%	30.6%	2.9%	115
	65 years or older	14.3%	13.1%	22.9%	8.6%	0.0%	10.4%	24.5%	6.3%	251
	Refused	5.8%	8.6%	19.4%	16.9%	0.0%	26.1%	19.4%	4.0%	34
Education	High school incomplete	4.0%	26.4%	8.3%	16.6%	0.0%	5.9%	38.8%	0.0%	12
	High school graduate	16.0%	31.9%	11.2%	11.5%	0.0%	6.0%	10.4%	13.0%	81
	Some college, no degree	12.6%	12.8%	28.9%	15.3%	0.0%	18.2%	10.9%	1.3%	74
	Associate degree from a college or university	38.1%	8.0%	15.4%	16.2%	0.0%	7.1%	11.5%	3.8%	69

<sup>5</sup> Cells with 0% may have observations but are less than 1%. Cells may add to 99% or 101% due to rounding.

		Q3. Thinking about voting in the most recent election on November 7, 2023, what was the most important reason you voted?								
				Women's reproductive rights		Maintaining democracy and civility	Immigratio n	Other	No opinion/Don't know	
		Inflation	Education		Crime					Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count	
	Bachelor's degree	19.0%	16.4%	25.4%	4.5%	0.0%	7.8%	22.0%	4.9%	156
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	9.4%	5.6%	46.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	33.0%	0.0%	22
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	13.3%	13.2%	22.9%	3.2%	0.0%	6.6%	36.4%	4.4%	165
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	51.0%	24.6%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	1.2%	3.1%	13
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	30.2%	3.3%	8.8%	12.5%	0.0%	6.6%	26.7%	12.0%	18
	20 to under \$35,000	16.1%	8.7%	37.2%	4.3%	0.0%	17.4%	15.0%	1.2%	31
	35 to under \$50,000	12.0%	26.6%	20.3%	7.5%	0.0%	3.8%	9.1%	20.8%	60
	50 to under \$70,000	41.3%	13.0%	13.3%	1.5%	0.0%	10.5%	15.6%	4.8%	58
	70 to under \$100,000	24.5%	13.3%	22.3%	23.4%	0.0%	3.2%	11.0%	2.3%	68
	100 to under \$150,000	12.9%	24.9%	23.0%	6.8%	0.0%	5.7%	24.3%	2.5%	104
	\$150,000 or more	10.9%	22.3%	23.2%	3.8%	0.0%	8.0%	26.3%	5.5%	138

		Q3. Thinking about voting in the most recent election on November 7, 2023, what was the most important reason you voted?								
				Women's reproductive rights		Maintaining democracy and civility	Immigratio n		No opinion/Don't know	
		Inflation	Education		Crime			Other		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Don't know/Refused	15.3%	17.3%	18.7%	12.3%	0.0%	16.2%	18.1%	2.2%	115
Gender	Male	23.0%	9.9%	12.9%	11.2%	0.0%	10.4%	25.6%	7.0%	294
	Female	11.7%	29.4%	29.5%	6.1%	0.0%	6.7%	12.6%	4.0%	293
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	46.6%	0.0%	0.0%	53.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4
Race	White	18.7%	17.3%	18.6%	11.6%	0.0%	10.1%	18.0%	5.8%	460
	Black, African American	20.7%	21.3%	26.3%	4.2%	0.0%	2.1%	16.0%	9.5%	56
	Asian	6.5%	26.9%	15.5%	4.4%	0.0%	5.0%	41.7%	0.0%	10
	Other or mixed race	7.2%	22.7%	47.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	20.2%	0.0%	34
	Don't know/Refused	18.6%	21.1%	19.3%	1.7%	0.0%	20.3%	12.6%	6.5%	32
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	20.0%	58.5%	14.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	21
	Non-Hispanic	18.1%	15.9%	21.3%	9.6%	0.0%	8.6%	20.5%	5.9%	551
	Don't know/Refused	1.3%	30.7%	23.1%	1.4%	0.0%	25.8%	10.3%	7.2%	20
VA Voter Registration	Registered	17.4%	19.1%	21.0%	8.7%	0.0%	8.9%	19.2%	5.6%	592
Party ID	Democrat	6.8%	24.5%	38.6%	2.8%	0.0%	1.0%	21.4%	4.9%	266
	Republican	28.8%	14.5%	2.2%	15.9%	0.0%	16.7%	16.1%	5.8%	258
	Independent	21.0%	13.3%	21.4%	0.9%	0.0%	2.7%	30.9%	9.9%	50



	Q3. Thinking about voting in the most recent election on November 7, 2023, what was the most important reason you voted?								
	Inflation	Education	Women's reproductive rights	Crime	Maintaining democracy and civility	Immigration	Other	No opinion/Don't know	Total
	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Something else/Don't know/Refused	3.2%	21.6%	32.0%	8.8%	0.0%	23.4%	7.5%	3.6%	18

		Q4. Job Approval for Virginia Governor Youngkin					
		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	21.3%	36.5%	11.6%	16.5%	14.1%	144
	Northern VA	15.0%	25.3%	15.6%	31.8%	12.4%	195
	West	37.5%	33.2%	9.9%	4.6%	14.7%	133
	South Central	27.8%	20.0%	14.5%	16.9%	20.8%	155
	Tidewater	31.4%	27.5%	14.8%	10.7%	15.7%	185
Age	18-24 years	3.9%	30.7%	15.3%	30.1%	20.1%	37
	25-34 years	21.6%	11.0%	29.0%	13.5%	25.0%	61
	35-44 years	21.2%	37.2%	11.8%	18.3%	11.5%	105
	45-54 years	32.1%	32.0%	8.6%	16.5%	10.8%	114
	55-64 years	20.6%	31.5%	11.9%	20.5%	15.5%	139
	65 years or older	32.1%	27.6%	14.4%	16.2%	9.8%	309
	Refused	37.4%	19.1%	6.1%	8.3%	29.1%	47
Education	Less than high school	47.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	2

		Q4. Job Approval for Virginia Governor Youngkin					
		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	High school incomplete	6.5%	45.3%	2.1%	0.0%	46.1%	22
	High school graduate	26.9%	40.4%	9.6%	12.9%	10.2%	130
	Some college, no degree	25.2%	27.7%	11.0%	19.4%	16.8%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	29.6%	32.1%	6.8%	17.5%	14.1%	96
	Bachelor's degree	27.1%	23.1%	18.1%	19.7%	12.0%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	33.0%	10.5%	9.7%	34.8%	11.9%	29
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	21.2%	15.0%	23.1%	24.1%	16.6%	203
	Don't know/Refused	35.8%	11.0%	19.3%	14.2%	19.7%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	25.6%	34.1%	8.6%	10.5%	21.1%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	34.4%	32.3%	11.2%	4.1%	18.1%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	25.4%	28.7%	22.5%	13.8%	9.7%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	29.1%	39.4%	10.3%	8.2%	13.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	17.3%	32.2%	17.0%	8.9%	24.6%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	16.6%	21.8%	20.2%	26.2%	15.2%	124
	\$150,000 or more	31.1%	21.4%	9.8%	30.4%	7.4%	182
	Don't know/Refused	27.7%	27.5%	10.0%	14.9%	19.8%	161
Gender	Male	32.1%	30.9%	8.4%	15.3%	13.4%	386

		Q4. Job Approval for Virginia Governor Youngkin					
		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Female	19.1%	24.6%	19.2%	19.7%	17.4%	419
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	36.6%	41.7%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	6
Race	White	33.8%	28.3%	11.4%	16.7%	9.9%	594
	Black, African American	6.2%	30.0%	23.6%	18.2%	21.9%	99
	Asian	8.7%	38.0%	15.8%	21.8%	15.6%	19
	Other or mixed race	13.2%	23.3%	18.0%	20.6%	25.0%	49
	Don't know/Refused	38.1%	12.9%	2.2%	15.5%	31.3%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	17.7%	12.7%	3.7%	39.0%	26.9%	35
	Non-Hispanic	25.4%	30.1%	15.3%	15.3%	13.9%	747
	Don't know/Refused	42.1%	14.9%	2.7%	20.6%	19.7%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	26.7%	28.7%	14.7%	18.0%	11.8%	751
	Not registered	19.0%	18.5%	4.8%	15.0%	42.6%	55
	Don't know/Refused	3.2%	32.7%	0.0%	0.0%	64.1%	6
Party ID	Democrat	2.6%	22.6%	23.7%	37.3%	13.8%	341
	Republican	50.9%	34.4%	5.3%	1.2%	8.2%	347
	Independent	9.9%	25.6%	11.9%	9.4%	43.2%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	50.0%	21.1%	1.7%	7.7%	19.5%	25



		Q5. Job Approval for President Joe Biden					
		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	13.0%	26.3%	14.5%	34.1%	12.0%	144
	Northern VA	20.3%	22.9%	24.2%	24.7%	8.0%	195
	West	8.7%	14.0%	8.9%	61.7%	6.8%	133
	South Central	15.3%	30.1%	8.0%	32.8%	13.8%	155
	Tidewater	17.0%	14.8%	13.5%	48.3%	6.4%	185
Age	18-24 years	0.7%	23.1%	47.8%	20.0%	8.4%	37
	25-34 years	13.8%	18.8%	17.4%	34.6%	15.4%	61
	35-44 years	8.0%	22.7%	14.5%	36.7%	18.1%	105
	45-54 years	8.0%	28.3%	9.7%	52.4%	1.7%	114
	55-64 years	23.6%	18.7%	15.6%	36.7%	5.4%	139
	65 years or older	28.4%	20.4%	8.3%	41.7%	1.3%	309
	Refused	10.7%	12.5%	3.0%	39.8%	34.0%	47
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	47.1%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	9.0%	28.0%	6.0%	33.4%	23.6%	22
	High school graduate	5.9%	16.3%	19.1%	49.9%	8.8%	130
	Some college, no degree	24.0%	13.2%	12.4%	40.9%	9.4%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	15.5%	25.2%	6.5%	46.8%	6.0%	96
	Bachelor's degree	18.5%	18.2%	21.3%	36.1%	5.9%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	31.4%	20.0%	10.8%	35.3%	2.6%	29

		Q5. Job Approval for President Joe Biden					
		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	16.5%	36.6%	11.6%	30.6%	4.7%	203
	Don't know/Refused	24.9%	16.3%	13.7%	13.1%	31.9%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	6.3%	20.0%	9.0%	64.7%	0.0%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	21.0%	15.8%	19.7%	32.5%	11.0%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	16.2%	36.7%	9.0%	34.5%	3.7%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	16.5%	11.4%	12.4%	55.0%	4.7%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	10.9%	22.8%	3.5%	37.9%	25.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	22.0%	21.1%	28.2%	23.8%	4.9%	124
	\$150,000 or more	14.4%	22.9%	18.3%	40.5%	3.8%	182
	Don't know/Refused	14.2%	18.4%	10.7%	40.1%	16.6%	161
Gender	Male	11.5%	24.0%	12.2%	44.1%	8.2%	386
	Female	20.0%	18.3%	17.8%	33.8%	10.1%	419
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	41.7%	0.0%	58.3%	0.0%	6
Race	White	14.3%	17.6%	12.5%	51.1%	4.6%	594
	Black, African American	22.5%	35.5%	17.1%	12.4%	12.5%	99
	Asian	7.5%	20.9%	35.0%	26.2%	10.4%	19
	Other or mixed race	22.9%	28.9%	14.4%	29.7%	4.2%	49
	Don't know/Refused	13.1%	10.7%	7.2%	35.2%	33.8%	51

		Q5. Job Approval for President Joe Biden					
		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	7.8%	33.3%	36.2%	17.1%	5.5%	35
	Non-Hispanic	16.2%	20.5%	13.1%	42.3%	7.9%	747
	Don't know/Refused	18.3%	16.0%	11.0%	23.4%	31.3%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	16.4%	21.9%	15.5%	39.5%	6.6%	751
	Not registered	9.7%	18.2%	10.6%	36.1%	25.3%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	35.9%	64.1%	6
Party ID	Democrat	30.7%	36.8%	18.5%	8.9%	5.3%	341
	Republican	2.2%	6.4%	12.7%	74.7%	4.0%	347
	Independent	12.4%	17.9%	12.0%	25.5%	32.2%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	10.4%	26.6%	9.6%	23.6%	29.8%	25

		Q6. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Donald Trump the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	42.8%	45.3%	2.9%	3.0%	6.0%	0.0%	144
	Northern VA	60.3%	30.5%	3.0%	2.8%	1.9%	1.4%	195
	West	25.3%	54.8%	11.5%	6.6%	1.8%	0.0%	133
	South Central	43.9%	37.9%	2.8%	5.9%	9.2%	0.3%	155
	Tidewater	36.5%	39.8%	3.0%	7.3%	11.2%	2.2%	185
Age	18-24 years	59.5%	30.8%	3.9%	1.4%	4.5%	0.0%	37
	25-34 years	44.3%	35.7%	2.1%	6.5%	10.4%	1.0%	61
	35-44 years	31.1%	49.1%	6.6%	4.5%	4.9%	3.8%	105
	45-54 years	39.2%	42.8%	3.0%	7.9%	6.5%	0.6%	114
	55-64 years	42.2%	41.1%	4.0%	1.7%	9.1%	1.9%	139
	65 years or older	50.9%	37.0%	2.8%	7.4%	1.7%	0.1%	309
	Refused	26.9%	48.5%	13.3%	0.0%	11.2%	0.0%	47
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	37.0%	38.4%	23.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22
	High school graduate	30.2%	53.7%	5.0%	4.1%	7.0%	0.0%	130
	Some college, no degree	50.3%	37.7%	3.2%	4.4%	2.0%	2.4%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	42.2%	39.2%	0.3%	4.6%	13.7%	0.0%	96
	Bachelor's degree	47.1%	37.4%	4.1%	7.1%	2.2%	2.1%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	47.8%	36.8%	2.2%	6.2%	0.0%	7.0%	29



		Q6. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Donald Trump the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	58.1%	26.5%	4.5%	5.7%	5.1%	0.2%	203
	Don't know/Refused	34.1%	42.7%	0.0%	5.2%	18.0%	0.0%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	29.0%	49.9%	4.2%	10.3%	6.6%	0.0%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	55.6%	34.2%	4.0%	3.9%	2.3%	0.0%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	45.5%	42.2%	1.4%	5.8%	5.2%	0.0%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	26.4%	61.2%	5.3%	0.7%	6.4%	0.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	32.2%	33.1%	14.3%	9.6%	10.9%	0.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	59.0%	27.3%	2.9%	3.9%	3.5%	3.4%	124
	\$150,000 or more	52.2%	39.0%	4.6%	2.6%	1.3%	0.3%	182
	Don't know/Refused	36.2%	42.5%	2.3%	6.8%	10.7%	1.5%	161
Gender	Male	36.0%	50.7%	4.0%	4.9%	3.5%	0.9%	386
	Female	51.0%	29.3%	4.9%	5.3%	8.4%	1.0%	419
	Non-binary	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Race	White	37.4%	50.6%	3.2%	5.2%	3.4%	0.3%	594
	Black, African American	67.2%	11.9%	8.4%	3.4%	9.1%	0.0%	99
	Asian	43.7%	42.6%	0.0%	5.2%	1.7%	6.8%	19
	Other or mixed race	49.2%	16.2%	16.7%	8.2%	8.7%	1.1%	49

		Q6. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Donald Trump the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Don't know/Refused	28.7%	44.5%	0.7%	5.6%	18.5%	2.0%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	66.1%	20.1%	9.2%	2.8%	1.8%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	41.8%	42.2%	4.2%	5.2%	5.5%	1.1%	747
	Don't know/Refused	37.1%	39.0%	0.0%	5.8%	18.1%	0.0%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	45.6%	40.9%	3.4%	3.8%	5.5%	0.9%	751
	Not registered	28.6%	33.9%	14.8%	16.9%	5.1%	0.7%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	35.9%	0.0%	11.2%	43.6%	9.4%	6
Party ID	Democrat	88.3%	5.9%	1.5%	2.1%	1.5%	0.8%	341
	Republican	5.7%	81.2%	3.6%	4.7%	4.8%	0.0%	347
	Independent	28.7%	17.4%	18.7%	14.2%	18.4%	2.6%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	18.9%	37.4%	0.0%	11.5%	25.2%	7.0%	25

		Q7. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Ron DeSantis the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Ron DeSantis the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	44.0%	46.6%	1.7%	3.5%	4.2%	0.0%	144
	Northern VA	62.1%	23.8%	4.8%	2.1%	6.1%	1.0%	195
	West	22.6%	50.5%	11.0%	10.7%	1.9%	3.3%	133
	South Central	37.8%	39.8%	3.3%	5.8%	13.0%	0.3%	155
	Tidewater	33.9%	44.9%	4.5%	7.7%	6.8%	2.2%	185
Age	18-24 years	51.4%	26.9%	4.7%	1.4%	15.7%	0.0%	37
	25-34 years	38.2%	40.7%	4.0%	10.7%	6.4%	0.0%	61
	35-44 years	40.5%	42.5%	4.8%	2.5%	5.9%	3.8%	105
	45-54 years	37.5%	43.7%	4.5%	9.8%	3.9%	0.6%	114
	55-64 years	42.4%	43.5%	4.8%	1.0%	6.4%	1.9%	139
	65 years or older	48.9%	36.7%	1.9%	6.9%	3.4%	2.2%	309
	Refused	24.2%	41.7%	19.1%	3.6%	11.2%	0.0%	47
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	23.6%	31.3%	23.6%	4.3%	11.2%	6.1%	22
	High school graduate	29.4%	43.7%	7.4%	10.7%	7.6%	1.2%	130
	Some college, no degree	48.0%	42.0%	2.3%	3.1%	3.0%	1.6%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	41.5%	44.3%	2.7%	5.8%	5.8%	0.0%	96
	Bachelor's degree	47.7%	39.1%	3.4%	3.7%	4.0%	2.1%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	56.4%	23.9%	4.4%	6.2%	2.2%	7.0%	29

		Q7. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Ron DeSantis the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Ron DeSantis the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	56.5%	28.3%	4.6%	3.3%	7.1%	0.2%	203
	Don't know/Refused	29.6%	45.4%	0.0%	7.0%	18.0%	0.0%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	23.6%	38.6%	9.9%	7.8%	12.2%	8.0%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	53.8%	28.1%	3.2%	13.2%	1.7%	0.0%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	45.2%	40.1%	3.9%	9.0%	1.7%	0.0%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	31.4%	59.1%	4.0%	0.7%	3.8%	1.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	41.7%	37.1%	13.2%	6.6%	1.3%	0.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	55.9%	30.5%	2.5%	7.4%	0.2%	3.4%	124
	\$150,000 or more	50.0%	36.2%	4.8%	1.9%	6.8%	0.3%	182
	Don't know/Refused	29.3%	43.3%	4.1%	5.5%	16.8%	1.0%	161
Gender	Male	36.3%	49.7%	5.1%	5.4%	2.2%	1.3%	386
	Female	48.0%	28.9%	4.8%	5.8%	10.9%	1.6%	419
	Non-binary	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	28.3%	31.1%	21.7%	19.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Race	White	36.2%	50.7%	3.6%	5.6%	2.9%	1.0%	594
	Black, African American	61.7%	14.1%	10.9%	6.2%	6.5%	0.6%	99
	Asian	43.7%	28.2%	1.7%	3.0%	16.6%	6.8%	19
	Other or mixed race	50.9%	22.6%	10.8%	6.2%	8.5%	1.1%	49

		Q7. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Ron DeSantis the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Ron DeSantis the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Don't know/Refused	31.1%	37.8%	2.3%	7.7%	20.4%	0.7%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	56.7%	29.0%	3.6%	0.0%	10.8%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	41.4%	40.4%	5.3%	6.0%	5.3%	1.6%	747
	Don't know/Refused	31.1%	37.3%	3.6%	9.1%	18.9%	0.0%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	44.0%	39.9%	3.6%	4.2%	6.8%	1.5%	751
	Not registered	28.6%	35.1%	18.3%	13.4%	3.9%	0.7%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	23.6%	12.3%	64.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Party ID	Democrat	85.2%	3.9%	3.0%	1.9%	5.0%	1.1%	341
	Republican	4.2%	80.4%	4.1%	5.9%	4.2%	1.1%	347
	Independent	34.7%	18.7%	17.0%	15.2%	12.6%	1.7%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	13.0%	39.0%	1.0%	13.8%	26.3%	7.0%	25

		Q8. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Nikki Haley the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Nikki Haley the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	46.8%	46.6%	2.8%	2.1%	1.8%	0.0%	144
	Northern VA	54.4%	31.7%	4.7%	2.9%	4.9%	1.4%	195
	West	22.5%	46.9%	12.2%	14.5%	3.9%	0.0%	133
	South Central	33.8%	45.2%	7.5%	6.6%	6.6%	0.3%	155
	Tidewater	28.1%	50.9%	5.6%	4.8%	8.5%	2.2%	185
Age	18-24 years	65.3%	24.6%	2.4%	1.4%	6.3%	0.0%	37
	25-34 years	32.8%	47.7%	3.5%	7.6%	7.3%	1.0%	61
	35-44 years	28.9%	52.3%	4.2%	5.1%	5.7%	3.8%	105
	45-54 years	33.2%	44.9%	8.7%	10.7%	1.9%	0.6%	114
	55-64 years	36.6%	45.5%	2.8%	3.3%	9.8%	1.9%	139
	65 years or older	42.4%	45.4%	4.2%	4.7%	3.2%	0.1%	309
	Refused	23.7%	34.4%	24.7%	7.6%	9.5%	0.0%	47
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	38.0%	21.7%	27.9%	8.5%	4.0%	0.0%	22
	High school graduate	31.6%	49.6%	5.5%	7.1%	6.2%	0.0%	130
	Some college, no degree	44.7%	34.6%	10.4%	6.4%	1.5%	2.4%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	37.8%	44.7%	4.6%	5.4%	7.4%	0.0%	96
	Bachelor's degree	35.2%	50.9%	2.7%	4.6%	4.5%	2.1%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	56.4%	28.2%	0.0%	6.2%	2.2%	7.0%	29

		Q8. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Nikki Haley the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Nikki Haley the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	46.9%	38.7%	4.0%	3.5%	6.7%	0.2%	203
	Don't know/Refused	32.8%	38.2%	9.9%	10.1%	9.1%	0.0%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	20.5%	38.6%	21.9%	16.0%	3.0%	0.0%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	42.3%	29.7%	6.4%	17.2%	4.3%	0.0%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	42.3%	46.0%	1.3%	6.9%	3.5%	0.0%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	25.6%	55.5%	7.0%	2.9%	8.9%	0.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	30.8%	47.1%	14.1%	5.2%	2.8%	0.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	48.9%	37.0%	1.8%	3.8%	5.1%	3.4%	124
	\$150,000 or more	47.2%	45.1%	2.9%	3.5%	1.0%	0.3%	182
	Don't know/Refused	32.7%	42.3%	7.7%	4.8%	10.9%	1.5%	161
Gender	Male	31.7%	53.3%	4.1%	5.3%	4.7%	0.9%	386
	Female	44.9%	33.2%	8.5%	6.2%	6.2%	1.0%	419
	Non-binary	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	32.4%	27.0%	21.7%	19.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Race	White	30.9%	55.3%	5.5%	5.6%	2.5%	0.3%	594
	Black, African American	59.4%	21.8%	6.8%	2.6%	9.4%	0.0%	99
	Asian	50.1%	32.1%	0.0%	9.3%	1.7%	6.8%	19
	Other or mixed race	37.5%	23.6%	21.6%	10.0%	6.3%	1.1%	49

		Q8. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Nikki Haley the Republican, for whom would you vote?						
		Joe Biden the Democrat	Nikki Haley the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Don't know/Refused	30.4%	30.3%	8.5%	9.3%	19.5%	2.0%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	52.0%	31.2%	9.6%	1.8%	5.5%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	36.8%	45.6%	5.7%	5.8%	5.0%	1.1%	747
	Don't know/Refused	40.3%	24.3%	12.2%	12.9%	10.4%	0.0%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	39.7%	44.3%	5.2%	4.7%	5.3%	0.9%	751
	Not registered	29.1%	33.5%	19.2%	16.3%	1.4%	0.7%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	35.9%	0.0%	11.2%	43.6%	9.4%	6
Party ID	Democrat	79.4%	12.1%	0.6%	1.9%	5.1%	0.8%	341
	Republican	3.1%	81.3%	7.9%	6.7%	1.0%	0.0%	347
	Independent	25.0%	23.6%	18.2%	12.4%	18.3%	2.6%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	18.9%	27.9%	13.9%	17.8%	14.6%	7.0%	25



		Q9. The Virginia General Assembly will be back in Session soon. In your opinion, what is the most important issue they should focus on in 2024?								
		Inflation	Education	Women's reproductive rights	Crime	Maintaining democracy and civility	Immigration	Other	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	26.0%	13.8%	20.2%	10.4%	0.0%	18.9%	9.6%	1.1%	144
	Northern VA	21.9%	27.7%	21.7%	9.3%	0.0%	8.9%	8.8%	1.6%	195
	West	29.1%	10.5%	9.5%	13.9%	0.0%	26.5%	10.2%	0.2%	133
	South Central	25.0%	22.6%	18.6%	10.7%	0.0%	12.2%	10.1%	0.8%	155
	Tidewater	28.6%	21.1%	12.4%	16.5%	0.0%	9.7%	9.9%	1.8%	185
Age	18-24 years	28.7%	45.2%	11.9%	8.4%	0.0%	3.3%	2.5%	0.0%	37
	25-34 years	34.1%	20.3%	21.5%	8.5%	0.0%	5.7%	8.7%	1.4%	61
	35-44 years	49.8%	27.5%	9.5%	4.1%	0.0%	3.3%	4.6%	1.2%	105
	45-54 years	23.6%	10.8%	15.8%	12.4%	0.0%	22.0%	14.4%	1.1%	114
	55-64 years	18.9%	8.0%	18.3%	24.8%	0.0%	16.9%	10.5%	2.5%	139
	65 years or older	19.5%	22.1%	22.2%	9.0%	0.0%	19.1%	7.1%	1.2%	309
	Refused	13.1%	11.2%	9.7%	24.5%	0.0%	16.9%	23.6%	1.0%	47
Education	Less than high school	52.9%	47.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	27.3%	10.2%	6.2%	46.9%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	22
	High school graduate	24.9%	23.7%	10.2%	11.0%	0.0%	19.5%	10.1%	0.5%	130
	Some college, no degree	25.6%	7.9%	20.0%	8.8%	0.0%	18.3%	16.9%	2.4%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	34.8%	13.5%	16.5%	10.2%	0.0%	18.0%	7.0%	0.0%	96
	Bachelor's degree	24.7%	27.4%	20.1%	9.9%	0.0%	8.2%	8.6%	1.2%	199

		Q9. The Virginia General Assembly will be back in Session soon. In your opinion, what is the most important issue they should focus on in 2024?								
				Women's reproductive rights	Crime	Maintaining democracy and civility	Immigratio n	Other	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighte d Count
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	22.6%	33.9%	19.2%	10.9%	0.0%	11.2%	2.2%	0.0%	29
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	21.9%	27.1%	20.5%	8.7%	0.0%	8.8%	10.1%	3.0%	203
	Don't know/Refused	25.1%	7.9%	22.3%	20.6%	0.0%	15.9%	8.2%	0.0%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	31.6%	17.8%	4.9%	11.3%	0.0%	9.6%	23.5%	1.3%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	25.6%	25.3%	12.1%	14.3%	0.0%	21.2%	1.5%	0.0%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	17.1%	17.9%	23.6%	7.1%	0.0%	17.6%	13.7%	2.9%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	42.4%	10.4%	17.1%	15.7%	0.0%	10.4%	4.0%	0.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	36.7%	14.8%	10.4%	21.0%	0.0%	9.5%	6.6%	1.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	13.3%	26.4%	21.6%	14.4%	0.0%	13.1%	9.2%	2.0%	124
	\$150,000 or more	28.2%	29.0%	16.0%	5.3%	0.0%	13.8%	5.7%	1.9%	182
	Don't know/Refused	23.2%	15.5%	17.6%	12.9%	0.0%	16.6%	14.1%	0.2%	161
Gender	Male	27.8%	23.1%	12.6%	10.1%	0.0%	14.2%	10.9%	1.3%	386
	Female	24.2%	17.5%	20.7%	14.2%	0.0%	14.0%	8.2%	1.2%	419
	Non-binary	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	19.0%	32.4%	9.3%	0.0%	17.7%	21.7%	0.0%	6

		Q9. The Virginia General Assembly will be back in Session soon. In your opinion, what is the most important issue they should focus on in 2024?								
		Inflation	Education	Women's reproductive rights	Crime	Maintaining democracy and civility	Immigration	Other	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Race	White	26.0%	20.7%	19.0%	6.4%	0.0%	18.0%	8.9%	1.0%	594
	Black, African American	21.9%	13.8%	17.4%	26.5%	0.0%	5.7%	13.3%	1.3%	99
	Asian	36.8%	23.7%	6.2%	12.5%	0.0%	13.3%	4.7%	2.7%	19
	Other or mixed race	16.0%	31.6%	19.2%	13.8%	0.0%	5.5%	13.9%	0.0%	49
	Don't know/Refused	28.3%	21.8%	8.7%	18.5%	0.0%	12.6%	8.6%	1.5%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	14.0%	40.5%	21.4%	13.4%	0.0%	6.6%	4.1%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	27.4%	18.7%	16.3%	11.6%	0.0%	14.8%	9.9%	1.3%	747
	Don't know/Refused	18.5%	16.5%	17.1%	18.3%	0.0%	15.0%	13.0%	1.7%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	26.2%	20.9%	16.6%	11.8%	0.0%	14.1%	9.2%	1.2%	751
	Not registered	21.8%	17.5%	19.0%	16.6%	0.0%	14.2%	9.8%	1.2%	55
	Don't know/Refused	29.8%	0.0%	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	15.5%	43.6%	0.0%	6
Party ID	Democrat	20.1%	27.2%	29.9%	8.9%	0.0%	4.4%	8.7%	0.8%	341
	Republican	35.2%	13.5%	4.2%	12.9%	0.0%	24.3%	8.9%	1.0%	347
	Independent	13.3%	23.6%	17.6%	20.1%	0.0%	9.2%	14.3%	1.8%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	24.4%	11.3%	9.7%	13.0%	0.0%	23.0%	13.1%	5.5%	25

		Q10. The Commonwealth's individual income tax rate should be cut at all four levels and the sales tax should increase by 1% and apply to digital streaming services that are currently classified as services, not goods, and therefore exempt.					
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	19.8%	29.1%	15.5%	15.9%	19.8%	141
	Northern VA	8.1%	28.4%	17.0%	33.9%	12.5%	189
	West	19.3%	35.9%	13.6%	18.7%	12.5%	130
	South Central	18.7%	20.4%	25.8%	21.2%	13.9%	142
	Tidewater	16.9%	21.8%	14.6%	26.5%	20.1%	176
Age	18-24 years	6.9%	37.6%	16.9%	22.3%	16.3%	37
	25-34 years	11.1%	28.4%	16.5%	30.9%	13.1%	59
	35-44 years	13.3%	30.4%	20.2%	26.2%	10.0%	97
	45-54 years	19.1%	28.3%	15.9%	22.4%	14.3%	107
	55-64 years	11.5%	24.9%	29.1%	22.6%	12.0%	136
	65 years or older	17.0%	22.0%	11.8%	28.9%	20.4%	297
	Refused	29.2%	23.0%	17.7%	13.5%	16.5%	45
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	47.1%	2
	High school incomplete	10.5%	40.7%	25.0%	5.9%	17.8%	22
	High school graduate	17.4%	31.6%	15.5%	20.6%	14.9%	126
	Some college, no degree	18.9%	23.9%	14.6%	25.5%	17.2%	103
	Associate degree from a college or university	18.0%	26.4%	10.3%	27.1%	18.2%	92
	Bachelor's degree	13.3%	24.5%	18.9%	27.1%	16.2%	192

		Q10. The Commonwealth's individual income tax rate should be cut at all four levels and the sales tax should increase by 1% and apply to digital streaming services that are currently classified as services, not goods, and therefore exempt.					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	20.6%	20.1%	14.5%	28.7%	16.1%	26
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	10.0%	24.7%	21.1%	33.9%	10.3%	195
	Don't know/Refused	22.4%	20.7%	22.8%	16.4%	17.7%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	13.6%	31.8%	17.9%	27.4%	9.4%	39
	20 to under \$35,000	18.5%	13.3%	32.8%	26.9%	8.5%	45
	35 to under \$50,000	9.5%	34.8%	15.3%	18.7%	21.7%	82
	50 to under \$70,000	22.7%	27.2%	9.0%	24.9%	16.2%	83
	70 to under \$100,000	12.3%	35.1%	12.8%	17.9%	21.9%	85
	100 to under \$150,000	12.4%	32.4%	17.0%	24.7%	13.5%	120
	\$150,000 or more	16.8%	30.8%	12.2%	29.2%	11.1%	171
	Don't know/Refused	17.5%	14.5%	24.0%	25.6%	18.5%	153
Gender	Male	22.0%	25.2%	16.5%	25.3%	11.0%	372
	Female	9.1%	28.9%	17.6%	24.5%	20.0%	399

		Q10. The Commonwealth's individual income tax rate should be cut at all four levels and the sales tax should increase by 1% and apply to digital streaming services that are currently classified as services, not goods, and therefore exempt.					
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Refused	13.4%	17.7%	40.7%	9.3%	19.0%	6
Race	White	17.9%	31.1%	14.0%	20.2%	16.9%	569
	Black, African American	7.1%	19.9%	27.2%	35.9%	9.9%	96
	Asian	10.6%	27.9%	18.8%	30.1%	12.7%	17
	Other or mixed race	15.3%	22.2%	13.2%	24.7%	24.5%	46
	Don't know/Refused	23.5%	16.8%	17.9%	26.2%	15.6%	50
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	13.8%	40.9%	17.7%	14.1%	13.4%	34
	Non-Hispanic	15.0%	26.6%	17.2%	26.2%	15.1%	714
	Don't know/Refused	26.9%	12.8%	16.7%	19.7%	23.9%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	15.7%	25.8%	17.5%	25.9%	15.1%	720
	Not registered	14.7%	38.8%	16.7%	17.0%	12.8%	52
	Don't know/Refused	12.3%	23.6%	0.0%	0.0%	64.1%	6
Party ID	Democrat	7.2%	22.4%	21.2%	38.0%	11.3%	325
	Republican	24.8%	31.3%	14.7%	12.6%	16.6%	331
	Independent	6.6%	31.0%	10.1%	26.4%	26.0%	97
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	32.9%	16.7%	23.1%	11.7%	15.5%	25



















		Q20. Are you familiar with the reports released earlier this year about the incomplete VCU Health development deal for building a new facility in downtown Richmond?			
		Yes	No	Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	2.9%	93.4%	3.7%	141
	Northern VA	2.8%	89.8%	7.4%	189
	West	2.4%	94.3%	3.3%	130
	South Central	21.2%	73.9%	4.9%	142
	Tidewater	9.0%	89.8%	1.2%	176
Age	18-24 years	1.3%	95.7%	3.0%	37
	25-34 years	14.1%	76.5%	9.4%	59
	35-44 years	3.7%	94.0%	2.3%	97
	45-54 years	9.7%	90.3%	0.0%	107
	55-64 years	5.8%	91.0%	3.2%	136
	65 years or older	7.5%	89.3%	3.2%	297
	Refused	8.4%	75.4%	16.3%	45
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2
	High school incomplete	4.1%	94.9%	1.0%	22
	High school graduate	1.7%	95.8%	2.5%	126
	Some college, no degree	6.0%	88.7%	5.3%	103
	Associate degree from a college or university	9.2%	88.2%	2.6%	92
	Bachelor's degree	9.0%	85.7%	5.4%	192
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	91.4%	8.6%	26

		Q20. Are you familiar with the reports released earlier this year about the incomplete VCU Health development deal for building a new facility in downtown Richmond?			
		Yes	No	Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	11.0%	87.1%	1.9%	195
	Don't know/Refused	19.1%	64.5%	16.5%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	1.5%	95.8%	2.7%	39
	20 to under \$35,000	8.0%	88.0%	4.0%	45
	35 to under \$50,000	7.4%	89.6%	3.0%	82
	50 to under \$70,000	7.5%	87.5%	5.0%	83
	70 to under \$100,000	5.8%	92.3%	1.8%	85
	100 to under \$150,000	9.2%	84.5%	6.3%	120
	\$150,000 or more	7.5%	89.2%	3.4%	171
	Don't know/Refused	7.7%	86.7%	5.6%	153
Gender	Male	7.0%	88.5%	4.5%	372
	Female	7.5%	88.6%	3.9%	399
	Non-binary	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	19.0%	62.0%	19.0%	6
Race	White	7.2%	89.4%	3.4%	569
	Black, African American	8.0%	90.9%	1.1%	96
	Asian	0.0%	90.4%	9.6%	17
	Other or mixed race	14.1%	81.2%	4.7%	46
	Don't know/Refused	8.9%	78.6%	12.5%	50



		Q20. Are you familiar with the reports released earlier this year about the incomplete VCU Health development deal for building a new facility in downtown Richmond?			
		Yes	No	Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	1.0%	96.5%	2.5%	34
	Non-Hispanic	7.7%	88.8%	3.5%	714
	Don't know/Refused	10.6%	70.5%	18.9%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	8.2%	87.2%	4.7%	720
	Not registered	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	52
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	88.8%	11.2%	6
Party ID	Democrat	9.7%	86.2%	4.1%	325
	Republican	5.6%	92.5%	2.0%	331
	Independent	2.8%	92.5%	4.7%	97
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	14.6%	56.1%	29.3%	25

		Q21. Do you agree or disagree that the VCU Health Systems Board should be responsible for explaining more details about the development deal to Virginia taxpayers, including why the development deal was not completed and why \$100 million more was secured for financing than was quoted for the cost of the project?					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	84.9%	5.1%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11
	Northern VA	96.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	11
	West	53.4%	5.4%	15.3%	0.0%	25.8%	10
	South Central	76.6%	22.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	45
	Tidewater	57.4%	29.9%	11.2%	0.0%	1.6%	22
Age	18-24 years	55.7%	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	25-34 years	49.9%	50.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8
	35-44 years	54.9%	6.5%	35.1%	0.0%	3.5%	15
	45-54 years	77.5%	22.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16
	55-64 years	90.7%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	12
	65 years or older	82.8%	5.2%	3.6%	0.0%	8.4%	40
	Refused	79.9%	20.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Education	High school incomplete	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2
	High school graduate	60.5%	17.9%	21.6%	0.0%	0.0%	9
	Some college, no degree	95.4%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	15
	Associate degree from a college or university	58.8%	41.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11
	Bachelor's degree	75.9%	10.4%	12.2%	0.0%	1.5%	26

		Q21. Do you agree or disagree that the VCU Health Systems Board should be responsible for explaining more details about the development deal to Virginia taxpayers, including why the development deal was not completed and why \$100 million more was secured for financing than was quoted for the cost of the project?					
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	72.1%	27.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	82.7%	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	31
	Don't know/Refused	46.8%	53.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	59.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.1%	3
	20 to under \$35,000	70.5%	29.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
	35 to under \$50,000	47.5%	42.7%	6.9%	0.0%	2.9%	10
	50 to under \$70,000	24.5%	63.6%	11.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7
	70 to under \$100,000	61.6%	19.8%	0.0%	0.0%	18.6%	12
	100 to under \$150,000	74.9%	8.6%	16.5%	0.0%	0.0%	15
	\$150,000 or more	87.6%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	25
	Don't know/Refused	91.7%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	24
Gender	Male	74.0%	26.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	44
	Female	73.3%	13.3%	9.9%	0.0%	3.4%	54
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
Race	White	79.8%	16.7%	1.4%	0.0%	2.1%	72

		Q21. Do you agree or disagree that the VCU Health Systems Board should be responsible for explaining more details about the development deal to Virginia taxpayers, including why the development deal was not completed and why \$100 million more was secured for financing than was quoted for the cost of the project?					
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Black, African American	49.6%	37.3%	5.6%	0.0%	7.5%	11
	Asian	42.4%	0.0%	57.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Other or mixed race	73.1%	26.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9
	Don't know/Refused	93.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	5
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	52.1%	47.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-Hispanic	71.3%	19.8%	5.5%	0.0%	3.3%	94
	Don't know/Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
VA Voter Registration	Registered	71.5%	20.0%	5.3%	0.0%	3.2%	96
	Not registered	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
Party ID	Democrat	68.8%	18.1%	8.2%	0.0%	5.0%	49
	Republican	72.9%	23.5%	2.3%	0.0%	1.3%	39
	Independent	79.8%	20.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3

		Q22. Do you agree or disagree that Governor Glenn Youngkin has had the state appropriately investigate why VCU Health spent \$73 million to back out of the downtown building development deal, including why the building development was not completed and why \$100 million more was secured for financing than was quoted for the cost of the project?					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	36.6%	28.1%	10.0%	4.2%	21.1%	11
	Northern VA	16.6%	0.0%	6.1%	21.1%	56.1%	11
	West	5.4%	0.0%	5.4%	23.2%	66.0%	10
	South Central	12.7%	25.7%	4.3%	28.1%	29.2%	45
	Tidewater	15.5%	26.4%	2.4%	18.5%	37.1%	22
Age	18-24 years	55.7%	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	25-34 years	0.0%	31.4%	0.0%	43.5%	25.2%	8
	35-44 years	0.0%	3.0%	11.3%	20.1%	65.6%	15
	45-54 years	15.4%	33.9%	1.6%	19.7%	29.3%	16
	55-64 years	25.5%	4.6%	4.6%	56.0%	9.3%	12
	65 years or older	31.1%	11.5%	9.0%	11.5%	36.9%	40
	Refused	3.7%	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	67.7%	6
Education	High school incomplete	0.0%	26.3%	0.0%	0.0%	73.7%	2
	High school graduate	12.7%	47.8%	9.9%	0.0%	29.6%	9
	Some college, no degree	22.8%	3.8%	2.3%	22.0%	49.1%	15
	Associate degree from a college or university	5.8%	45.7%	9.8%	16.5%	22.2%	11
	Bachelor's degree	20.2%	4.9%	2.9%	34.1%	38.0%	26

		Q22. Do you agree or disagree that Governor Glenn Youngkin has had the state appropriately investigate why VCU Health spent \$73 million to back out of the downtown building development deal, including why the building development was not completed and why \$100 million more was secured for financing than was quoted for the cost of the project?					
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	3
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	20.6%	14.9%	5.7%	31.6%	27.3%	31
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	53.2%	0.0%	0.0%	46.8%	2
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	29.9%	40.1%	0.0%	29.9%	0.0%	3
	20 to under \$35,000	61.2%	29.5%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3
	35 to under \$50,000	2.9%	67.2%	6.9%	14.3%	8.7%	10
	50 to under \$70,000	4.2%	63.6%	0.0%	0.0%	32.2%	7
	70 to under \$100,000	26.6%	18.0%	11.1%	5.9%	38.4%	12
	100 to under \$150,000	1.8%	3.6%	1.8%	57.1%	35.7%	15
	\$150,000 or more	24.7%	2.9%	5.4%	21.6%	45.3%	25
	Don't know/Refused	14.1%	12.8%	3.5%	13.8%	55.8%	24
Gender	Male	18.4%	24.2%	2.8%	30.6%	24.1%	44
	Female	13.4%	18.8%	6.3%	14.8%	46.7%	54
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
Race	White	24.1%	20.4%	6.3%	15.0%	34.2%	72

		Q22. Do you agree or disagree that Governor Glenn Youngkin has had the state appropriately investigate why VCU Health spent \$73 million to back out of the downtown building development deal, including why the building development was not completed and why \$100 million more was secured for financing than was quoted for the cost of the project?					
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Black, African American	0.0%	33.1%	0.0%	48.2%	18.7%	11
	Asian	0.0%	42.4%	0.0%	0.0%	57.6%	2
	Other or mixed race	5.1%	6.5%	9.1%	48.4%	30.9%	9
	Don't know/Refused	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	90.2%	5
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	52.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	47.9%	2
	Non-Hispanic	15.1%	22.7%	4.9%	23.8%	33.5%	94
	Don't know/Refused	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	86.8%	3
VA Voter Registration	Registered	16.3%	17.6%	4.8%	23.0%	38.4%	96
	Not registered	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
Party ID	Democrat	18.7%	16.2%	3.8%	33.8%	27.5%	49
	Republican	11.6%	34.6%	7.0%	3.7%	43.1%	39
	Independent	14.9%	0.0%	0.0%	54.6%	30.5%	8
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	86.8%	3

		Q23. Do you agree or disagree that these events indicate there has been information about the deal that has been concealed or kept from the public?					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	68.9%	9.0%	10.0%	0.0%	12.1%	11
	Northern VA	56.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	44.0%	11
	West	48.2%	0.0%	15.3%	0.0%	36.5%	10
	South Central	32.1%	30.4%	2.9%	7.4%	27.2%	45
	Tidewater	63.1%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	26.0%	22
Age	18-24 years	55.7%	0.0%	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	25-34 years	23.0%	39.4%	3.9%	0.0%	33.7%	8
	35-44 years	31.4%	17.5%	7.2%	0.0%	43.9%	15
	45-54 years	58.6%	15.6%	0.0%	11.1%	14.7%	16
	55-64 years	81.5%	9.3%	0.0%	4.6%	4.6%	12
	65 years or older	58.8%	7.7%	3.6%	0.0%	29.8%	40
	Refused	29.2%	15.7%	0.0%	0.0%	55.1%	6
Education	High school incomplete	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2
	High school graduate	60.5%	17.9%	21.6%	0.0%	0.0%	9
	Some college, no degree	76.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	21.5%	15
	Associate degree from a college or university	91.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	11
	Bachelor's degree	26.4%	22.2%	2.2%	0.0%	49.1%	26



		Q23. Do you agree or disagree that these events indicate there has been information about the deal that has been concealed or kept from the public?					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	27.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	72.1%	3
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	52.4%	16.1%	2.8%	12.1%	16.6%	31
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	53.2%	0.0%	0.0%	46.8%	2
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	29.9%	0.0%	0.0%	29.9%	40.1%	3
	20 to under \$35,000	61.2%	38.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
	35 to under \$50,000	25.0%	42.7%	6.9%	19.7%	5.7%	10
	50 to under \$70,000	72.1%	4.8%	11.9%	0.0%	11.2%	7
	70 to under \$100,000	56.6%	9.9%	8.9%	0.0%	24.6%	12
	100 to under \$150,000	17.2%	29.5%	0.0%	2.1%	51.2%	15
	\$150,000 or more	64.0%	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.0%	25
	Don't know/Refused	58.7%	4.9%	2.8%	0.0%	33.7%	24
Gender	Male	56.6%	18.3%	1.4%	6.0%	17.7%	44
	Female	42.2%	16.1%	4.8%	0.7%	36.3%	54
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
Race	White	55.4%	22.9%	2.5%	1.3%	17.9%	72
	Black, African American	79.5%	7.4%	5.6%	0.0%	7.5%	11

		Q23. Do you agree or disagree that these events indicate there has been information about the deal that has been concealed or kept from the public?					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Asian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.4%	57.6%	2
	Other or mixed race	5.1%	21.7%	6.5%	0.0%	66.7%	9
	Don't know/Refused	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	90.2%	5
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	52.1%	47.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-Hispanic	50.6%	17.4%	3.3%	3.4%	25.2%	94
	Don't know/Refused	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	86.8%	3
VA Voter Registration	Registered	48.7%	17.7%	3.2%	0.8%	29.6%	96
	Not registered	43.5%	0.0%	0.0%	56.5%	0.0%	3
Party ID	Democrat	48.8%	14.0%	4.3%	1.5%	31.4%	49
	Republican	51.2%	23.3%	2.3%	6.6%	16.6%	39
	Independent	63.1%	20.2%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	8
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	86.8%	3

		Q24. Do you think there was a cover up when former CEO of VCU Health, Art Kellermann, advised President Rao and VCU leadership that it was “a bad deal”; however, was forced to sign the contract, then subsequently fired?					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	28.5%	41.6%	0.0%	15.0%	14.9%	8
	Northern VA	37.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	62.8%	5
	West	27.2%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	63.8%	7
	South Central	28.3%	7.0%	19.0%	0.0%	45.7%	32
	Tidewater	47.4%	43.1%	5.0%	0.0%	4.5%	13
Age	18-24 years	55.7%	0.0%	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	25-34 years	19.5%	0.0%	37.0%	0.0%	43.5%	6
	35-44 years	32.7%	20.8%	8.8%	0.0%	37.7%	7
	45-54 years	73.6%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	22.7%	9
	55-64 years	65.1%	5.4%	5.4%	0.0%	24.2%	9
	65 years or older	14.3%	45.7%	3.6%	3.0%	33.3%	28
	Refused	0.0%	28.4%	0.0%	0.0%	71.6%	4
Education	High school incomplete	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2
	High school graduate	23.3%	76.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5
	Some college, no degree	14.1%	73.4%	0.0%	7.8%	4.7%	7
	Associate degree from a college or university	87.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	7
	Bachelor's degree	28.5%	4.0%	9.4%	0.0%	58.1%	19

		Q24. Do you think there was a cover up when former CEO of VCU Health, Art Kellermann, advised President Rao and VCU leadership that it was “a bad deal”; however, was forced to sign the contract, then subsequently fired?					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	42.9%	16.9%	5.6%	0.0%	34.5%	23
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	53.2%	0.0%	46.8%	2
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	42.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	57.3%	2
	20 to under \$35,000	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	35 to under \$50,000	10.0%	11.9%	73.1%	0.0%	5.0%	5
	50 to under \$70,000	77.7%	4.8%	4.8%	7.9%	4.8%	6
	70 to under \$100,000	34.7%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	38.0%	9
	100 to under \$150,000	41.8%	21.6%	2.5%	0.0%	34.1%	11
	\$150,000 or more	35.1%	7.3%	7.1%	0.0%	50.5%	14
	Don't know/Refused	27.6%	4.7%	6.2%	0.0%	61.5%	16
Gender	Male	54.8%	12.0%	4.0%	0.0%	29.2%	30
	Female	16.4%	23.9%	19.0%	1.7%	39.0%	34
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
Race	White	25.7%	30.5%	18.2%	1.5%	24.2%	47
	Black, African American	79.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.5%	8
	Other or mixed race	17.4%	0.0%	8.5%	0.0%	74.0%	6
	Don't know/Refused	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	89.6%	4

		Q24. Do you think there was a cover up when former CEO of VCU Health, Art Kellermann, advised President Rao and VCU leadership that it was “a bad deal”; however, was forced to sign the contract, then subsequently fired?					
						No opinion/Don't know/Need more information to form opinion	
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Non-Hispanic	36.9%	19.6%	12.6%	1.0%	30.0%	61
	Don't know/Refused	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	86.8%	3
VA Voter Registration	Registered	34.5%	17.7%	11.4%	0.9%	35.5%	65
Party ID	Democrat	43.2%	19.8%	6.0%	0.0%	31.0%	33
	Republican	25.6%	21.5%	25.5%	2.7%	24.6%	23
	Independent	30.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	69.3%	6
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	86.8%	3

		RSEX. What is your gender?							
		Male	Female	Transgender: Female to Male	Transgender: Male to Female	Intersex	Non-binary	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighte d Count
Region	Northwest	57.9%	41.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	144
	Northern VA	48.4%	51.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	195
	West	53.4%	45.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	133
	South Central	48.4%	49.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	155
	Tidewater	44.9%	54.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	185
Age	18-24 years	40.4%	59.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	37
	25-34 years	50.7%	49.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	61
	35-44 years	63.2%	36.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	105
	45-54 years	58.0%	42.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	114
	55-64 years	47.8%	51.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	139
	65 years or older	45.5%	53.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	309
	Refused	42.0%	54.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	47
Education	Less than high school	47.1%	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	30.1%	64.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	22
	High school graduate	50.1%	49.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	130
	Some college, no degree	49.4%	50.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	48.8%	51.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	96
	Bachelor's degree	53.6%	45.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	61.4%	38.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29

		RSEX. What is your gender?							
		Male	Female	Transgender: Female to Male	Transgender: Male to Female	Intersex	Non-binary	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighte d Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	56.5%	42.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	203
	Don't know/Refused	29.5%	69.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	34.1%	65.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	44.8%	55.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	50.3%	49.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	57.7%	42.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	44.0%	54.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	53.9%	46.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	124
	\$150,000 or more	55.0%	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	182
	Don't know/Refused	46.2%	51.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	161
Race	White	52.8%	47.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	594
	Black, African American	39.2%	59.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	99
	Asian	52.0%	48.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	19
	Other or mixed race	50.7%	49.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	49
	Don't know/Refused	50.2%	45.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	3.5%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	44.3%	55.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	51.2%	48.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	747
	Don't know/Refused	36.2%	55.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	7.0%	30
	Registered	49.1%	50.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	751

		RSEX. What is your gender?							
		Male	Female	Transgender: Female to Male	Transgender: Male to Female	Intersex	Non-binary	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighte d Count
VA Voter Registration	Not registered	54.0%	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	55
	Don't know/Refused	76.3%	23.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Party ID	Democrat	38.5%	61.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	341
	Republican	61.8%	37.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	347
	Independent	47.4%	50.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	49.7%	50.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25



		Q1. Are you registered to vote in Virginia at your current address?			
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	89.7%	10.1%	0.3%	144
	Northern VA	93.0%	6.1%	0.9%	195
	West	84.3%	14.3%	1.4%	133
	South Central	87.1%	12.2%	0.7%	155
	Tidewater	91.2%	6.5%	2.2%	185
Age	18-24 years	91.5%	6.3%	2.2%	37
	25-34 years	80.7%	12.3%	7.1%	61
	35-44 years	87.7%	12.3%	0.0%	105
	45-54 years	85.8%	14.2%	0.0%	114
	55-64 years	95.8%	2.7%	1.5%	139
	65 years or older	95.5%	4.5%	0.0%	309
	Refused	80.9%	19.1%	0.0%	47
Education	Less than high school	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	72.9%	27.1%	0.0%	22
	High school graduate	85.9%	10.3%	3.8%	130
	Some college, no degree	91.2%	8.0%	0.8%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	90.2%	9.8%	0.0%	96
	Bachelor's degree	94.7%	5.3%	0.0%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	90.2%	9.8%	0.0%	29

		Q1. Are you registered to vote in Virginia at your current address?			
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	89.4%	9.7%	0.9%	203
	Don't know/Refused	94.1%	5.9%	0.0%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	73.5%	21.8%	4.7%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	94.6%	3.3%	2.1%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	94.6%	5.4%	0.0%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	90.0%	10.0%	0.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	83.6%	16.4%	0.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	90.2%	6.7%	3.1%	124
	\$150,000 or more	92.2%	7.1%	0.7%	182
	Don't know/Refused	89.6%	9.9%	0.5%	161
Gender	Male	88.2%	10.0%	1.8%	386
	Female	91.1%	8.3%	0.6%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	78.3%	21.7%	0.0%	6
Race	White	93.3%	6.4%	0.3%	594

		Q1. Are you registered to vote in Virginia at your current address?			
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Black, African American	81.9%	15.4%	2.7%	99
	Asian	79.7%	18.6%	1.7%	19
	Other or mixed race	93.9%	6.1%	0.0%	49
	Don't know/Refused	88.0%	7.9%	4.1%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	86.4%	13.6%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	89.8%	8.8%	1.4%	747
	Don't know/Refused	90.5%	9.5%	0.0%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	751
	Not registered	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	6
Party ID	Democrat	93.4%	6.3%	0.3%	341
	Republican	92.5%	6.9%	0.7%	347
	Independent	67.3%	27.6%	5.0%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	87.6%	9.2%	3.2%	25

		Q2. Did you vote in the most recent election on November 7, 2023?				
		Yes	No	Don't know	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	78.1%	20.7%	1.2%	0.0%	136
	Northern VA	80.4%	19.5%	0.1%	0.0%	180
	West	69.5%	30.2%	0.3%	0.0%	122
	South Central	69.3%	27.7%	2.9%	0.0%	142
	Tidewater	80.7%	19.3%	0.0%	0.0%	171
Age	18-24 years	48.8%	48.6%	2.6%	0.0%	33
	25-34 years	69.2%	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%	52
	35-44 years	79.1%	20.9%	0.0%	0.0%	91
	45-54 years	74.3%	25.7%	0.0%	0.0%	100
	55-64 years	89.7%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	134
	65 years or older	82.9%	15.6%	1.5%	0.0%	299
	Refused	78.4%	21.1%	0.5%	0.0%	42
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	49.9%	44.2%	5.8%	0.0%	20
	High school graduate	70.9%	29.1%	0.0%	0.0%	111
	Some college, no degree	71.5%	28.5%	0.0%	0.0%	102
	Associate degree from a college or university	78.6%	19.6%	1.8%	0.0%	90
	Bachelor's degree	82.0%	16.8%	1.2%	0.0%	193

		Q2. Did you vote in the most recent election on November 7, 2023?				
		Yes	No	Don't know	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	86.4%	13.6%	0.0%	0.0%	26
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	90.7%	9.1%	0.3%	0.0%	189
	Don't know/Refused	60.3%	39.7%	0.0%	0.0%	18
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	61.7%	37.5%	0.9%	0.0%	30
	20 to under \$35,000	55.7%	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	43
	35 to under \$50,000	78.2%	19.2%	2.6%	0.0%	82
	50 to under \$70,000	67.0%	33.0%	0.0%	0.0%	78
	70 to under \$100,000	85.8%	14.2%	0.0%	0.0%	83
	100 to under \$150,000	89.6%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	118
	\$150,000 or more	78.3%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	172
	Don't know/Refused	73.8%	24.2%	2.0%	0.0%	145
Gender	Male	80.5%	19.2%	0.4%	0.0%	355
	Female	72.5%	26.3%	1.2%	0.0%	390

		Q2. Did you vote in the most recent election on November 7, 2023?				
		Yes	No	Don't know	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	77.4%	22.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5
Race	White	82.0%	17.2%	0.7%	0.0%	563
	Black, African American	62.6%	35.8%	1.6%	0.0%	87
	Asian	77.9%	22.1%	0.0%	0.0%	13
	Other or mixed race	70.1%	29.9%	0.0%	0.0%	45
	Don't know/Refused	67.2%	32.3%	0.5%	0.0%	43
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	59.0%	37.3%	3.6%	0.0%	32
	Non-Hispanic	78.9%	20.6%	0.6%	0.0%	693
	Don't know/Refused	64.0%	36.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26
VA Voter Registration	Registered	76.5%	22.8%	0.8%	0.0%	751
	Not registered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
Party ID	Democrat	78.4%	20.8%	0.7%	0.0%	325

	Q2. Did you vote in the most recent election on November 7, 2023?				
	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused	Total
	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Republican	77.9%	21.1%	1.0%	0.0%	327
Independent	62.3%	37.7%	0.0%	0.0%	78
Something else/Don't know/Refused	72.1%	27.9%	0.0%	0.0%	21

		PID1D. Party ID				
					Something else/Don't know/Refused	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	25.8%	36.9%	32.8%	4.5%	144
	Northern VA	45.9%	18.3%	31.7%	4.1%	195
	West	17.3%	29.4%	40.9%	12.4%	133
	South Central	26.2%	18.4%	37.0%	18.3%	155
	Tidewater	23.9%	33.6%	36.0%	6.5%	185
Age	18-24 years	49.9%	17.5%	31.9%	0.7%	37
	25-34 years	32.4%	8.8%	43.8%	15.1%	61
	35-44 years	23.6%	32.9%	39.6%	3.9%	105
	45-54 years	25.7%	30.8%	41.5%	2.0%	114
	55-64 years	31.6%	32.0%	29.3%	7.2%	139
	65 years or older	32.2%	30.6%	34.1%	3.0%	309
	Refused	7.1%	19.4%	23.4%	50.1%	47
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	19.2%	38.0%	16.5%	26.3%	22
	High school graduate	26.7%	33.2%	39.2%	0.9%	130
	Some college, no degree	26.9%	24.1%	41.8%	7.2%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	36.0%	23.0%	36.9%	4.2%	96
	Bachelor's degree	32.2%	31.8%	31.8%	4.1%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	38.3%	28.2%	29.9%	3.6%	29



		PID1D. Party ID				
					Something else/Don't know/Refused	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	36.2%	16.8%	40.7%	6.3%	203
	Don't know/Refused	11.7%	7.2%	11.5%	69.6%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	20.8%	15.8%	60.2%	3.1%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	29.0%	13.5%	54.7%	2.8%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	29.2%	31.3%	31.3%	8.2%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	24.5%	35.0%	39.5%	1.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	31.6%	25.9%	30.1%	12.4%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	42.0%	16.9%	35.0%	6.2%	124
	\$150,000 or more	36.1%	27.8%	32.2%	3.9%	182
	Don't know/Refused	18.7%	32.6%	28.5%	20.2%	161
Gender	Male	21.4%	32.1%	41.2%	5.3%	386
	Female	38.0%	20.6%	29.6%	11.8%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	28.3%	31.1%	21.7%	19.0%	6

		PID1D. Party ID				
					Something else/Don't know/Refused	
		Democrat	Republican	Independent		Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Race	White	24.6%	38.3%	34.6%	2.6%	594
	Black, African American	47.1%	6.5%	35.9%	10.4%	99
	Asian	43.2%	24.4%	24.9%	7.5%	19
	Other or mixed race	30.9%	1.4%	56.6%	11.1%	49
	Don't know/Refused	11.5%	6.3%	36.1%	46.1%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	46.8%	12.9%	38.5%	1.8%	35
	Non-Hispanic	29.1%	28.7%	36.3%	5.8%	747
	Don't know/Refused	12.8%	9.8%	15.7%	61.8%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	31.3%	28.0%	33.8%	6.8%	751
	Not registered	15.3%	13.3%	46.8%	24.5%	55
	Don't know/Refused	12.3%	3.2%	64.0%	20.6%	6

		PID2D. Party Leaning, if not Democrat/Republican			
		Democrat	Republican	Neither one/Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	44.4%	27.5%	28.0%	56
	Northern VA	41.1%	25.2%	33.7%	79
	West	13.0%	49.9%	37.1%	58
	South Central	18.5%	36.3%	45.3%	79
	Tidewater	25.7%	36.4%	37.9%	79
Age	18-24 years	37.1%	22.2%	40.7%	14
	25-34 years	19.8%	62.4%	17.9%	34
	35-44 years	24.6%	36.1%	39.3%	49
	45-54 years	25.7%	51.1%	23.2%	51
	55-64 years	30.2%	22.7%	47.1%	50
	65 years or older	35.5%	31.9%	32.6%	120
	Refused	18.1%	12.2%	69.7%	33
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	47.1%	52.9%	2
	High school incomplete	10.4%	21.4%	68.1%	7
	High school graduate	18.1%	46.2%	35.6%	53
	Some college, no degree	29.0%	33.4%	37.7%	49
	Associate degree from a college or university	20.1%	54.7%	25.2%	42
	Bachelor's degree	39.3%	32.8%	27.9%	81
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	35.3%	0.0%	64.7%	9

		PID2D. Party Leaning, if not Democrat/Republican			
		Democrat	Republican	Neither one/Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	41.4%	33.0%	25.6%	92
	Don't know/Refused	14.2%	12.5%	73.3%	16
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	22.4%	61.1%	16.4%	19
	20 to under \$35,000	32.7%	41.0%	26.3%	22
	35 to under \$50,000	36.3%	34.3%	29.5%	35
	50 to under \$70,000	6.5%	43.1%	50.4%	31
	70 to under \$100,000	15.7%	43.5%	40.8%	27
	100 to under \$150,000	32.8%	32.5%	34.7%	61
	\$150,000 or more	47.6%	28.7%	23.7%	73
	Don't know/Refused	19.1%	25.6%	55.3%	83
Gender	Male	23.1%	43.0%	33.9%	177
	Female	32.4%	27.4%	40.2%	171
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2

		PID2D. Party Leaning, if not Democrat/Republican			
		Democrat	Republican	Neither one/Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Race	White	27.4%	50.8%	21.9%	229
	Black, African American	36.0%	19.2%	44.8%	41
	Asian	58.4%	9.2%	32.5%	8
	Other or mixed race	12.9%	39.7%	47.5%	35
	Don't know/Refused	11.6%	16.3%	72.2%	38
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	14.3%	41.8%	43.9%	17
	Non-Hispanic	30.0%	39.1%	30.9%	312
	Don't know/Refused	14.0%	1.2%	84.8%	22
VA Voter Registration	Registered	29.7%	37.7%	32.6%	308
	Not registered	17.9%	25.0%	57.0%	39
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	24.1%	75.9%	4

		AGE. Age							
		18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years or older	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	5.7%	4.2%	11.8%	27.0%	9.9%	31.2%	10.2%	144
	Northern VA	21.7%	10.9%	14.2%	11.9%	14.6%	21.8%	4.9%	195
	West	3.5%	11.6%	8.3%	14.4%	9.9%	37.0%	15.3%	133
	South Central	13.1%	15.1%	13.4%	16.5%	11.6%	17.7%	12.4%	155
	Tidewater	3.8%	10.0%	11.7%	22.8%	12.0%	34.5%	5.2%	185
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	47.1%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	20.4%	0.0%	3.5%	3.4%	8.2%	40.9%	23.6%	22
	High school graduate	25.5%	9.6%	9.5%	18.7%	8.0%	26.2%	2.5%	130
	Some college, no degree	9.1%	11.4%	7.4%	17.9%	16.0%	24.3%	13.9%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	3.6%	15.6%	11.7%	38.9%	9.2%	20.4%	0.6%	96
	Bachelor's degree	7.0%	10.6%	18.6%	12.8%	17.9%	29.7%	3.3%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	8.6%	22.2%	17.5%	12.7%	36.8%	2.2%	29
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	0.0%	11.0%	17.2%	17.0%	13.4%	35.8%	5.6%	203
Family Income	Don't know/Refused	7.2%	10.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.9%	65.8%	20
	Less than \$20,000	15.9%	6.6%	5.1%	24.5%	12.3%	32.7%	2.9%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	12.1%	13.2%	5.9%	21.0%	4.8%	38.6%	4.4%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	4.7%	19.2%	17.6%	12.6%	7.7%	36.1%	2.1%	87

		AGE. Age							
		18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years or older	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	50 to under \$70,000	14.9%	14.3%	9.6%	19.4%	7.9%	34.0%	0.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	4.0%	8.2%	19.6%	19.2%	7.9%	28.2%	12.9%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	15.3%	19.8%	5.7%	18.5%	20.6%	18.7%	1.3%	124
	\$150,000 or more	13.7%	6.4%	19.5%	21.7%	17.8%	19.2%	1.7%	182
	Don't know/Refused	6.4%	2.7%	9.3%	12.2%	8.0%	31.6%	29.8%	161
Gender	Male	8.7%	10.8%	15.4%	20.7%	11.5%	25.5%	7.5%	386
	Female	12.9%	10.6%	9.0%	15.1%	12.6%	30.0%	9.8%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	59.4%	40.6%	6
Race	White	7.3%	8.4%	11.9%	20.6%	10.4%	36.4%	4.9%	594
	Black, African American	11.5%	14.3%	10.1%	21.4%	13.2%	21.6%	7.9%	99
	Asian	28.9%	11.0%	26.8%	9.9%	23.3%	0.0%	0.0%	19
	Other or mixed race	11.7%	27.2%	14.1%	12.2%	13.1%	17.5%	4.2%	49
	Don't know/Refused	13.6%	6.1%	2.4%	2.2%	8.6%	17.4%	49.7%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	42.9%	17.7%	7.8%	19.9%	5.0%	6.7%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	8.1%	10.6%	13.1%	18.8%	13.3%	30.7%	5.4%	747
	Don't know/Refused	4.6%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	1.7%	16.6%	74.5%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	10.9%	9.5%	11.9%	17.1%	12.9%	29.8%	8.0%	751
	Not registered	7.3%	14.0%	16.1%	27.3%	3.4%	13.6%	18.2%	55

		AGE. Age							
		18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years or older	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Don't know/Refused	20.4%	64.1%	0.0%	0.0%	15.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6
Party ID	Democrat	15.9%	11.2%	10.0%	15.8%	12.3%	30.5%	4.3%	341
	Republican	6.3%	11.5%	14.0%	22.5%	11.5%	28.2%	6.0%	347
	Independent	10.9%	8.0%	15.0%	14.6%	14.9%	24.3%	12.3%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	1.9%	3.2%	5.7%	0.0%	5.5%	9.6%	74.0%	25



		PARENT1. Do you have any children living in your household who are enrolled in kindergarten through 12th grade?			
		Yes	No	No children/Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	20.7%	71.7%	7.6%	144
	Northern VA	29.6%	63.2%	7.2%	195
	West	18.5%	76.2%	5.3%	133
	South Central	31.1%	59.7%	9.3%	155
	Tidewater	22.3%	75.3%	2.4%	185
Age	18-24 years	30.6%	67.2%	2.1%	37
	25-34 years	33.4%	57.7%	8.9%	61
	35-44 years	51.8%	46.8%	1.3%	105
	45-54 years	39.3%	60.7%	0.0%	114
	55-64 years	13.7%	86.0%	0.3%	139
	65 years or older	8.5%	87.0%	4.5%	309
	Refused	10.1%	49.5%	40.4%	47
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	14.0%	86.0%	0.0%	22
	High school graduate	24.8%	73.5%	1.7%	130
	Some college, no degree	29.7%	68.8%	1.5%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	27.8%	70.7%	1.5%	96
	Bachelor's degree	29.6%	65.4%	4.9%	199

		PARENT1. Do you have any children living in your household who are enrolled in kindergarten through 12th grade?			
		Yes	No	No children/Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	15.8%	74.8%	9.3%	29
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	22.9%	75.3%	1.7%	203
	Don't know/Refused	8.2%	18.6%	73.2%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	27.1%	70.5%	2.4%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	20.7%	77.1%	2.1%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	38.5%	59.4%	2.1%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	25.7%	74.3%	0.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	12.0%	86.9%	1.1%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	16.9%	79.6%	3.5%	124
	\$150,000 or more	40.8%	56.2%	2.9%	182
	Don't know/Refused	16.4%	62.9%	20.6%	161
Gender	Male	23.4%	72.2%	4.4%	386
	Female	27.0%	65.2%	7.9%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0

		PARENT1. Do you have any children living in your household who are enrolled in kindergarten through 12th grade?			
		Yes	No	No children/Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	81.0%	19.0%	6
Race	White	21.1%	77.0%	2.0%	594
	Black, African American	28.7%	69.4%	2.0%	99
	Asian	47.1%	46.7%	6.2%	19
	Other or mixed race	35.7%	64.3%	0.0%	49
	Don't know/Refused	15.7%	35.6%	48.7%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	34.0%	66.0%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	25.2%	72.6%	2.3%	747
	Don't know/Refused	9.7%	14.9%	75.4%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	25.4%	68.2%	6.4%	751
	Not registered	24.0%	71.9%	4.0%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	88.8%	11.2%	6
Party ID	Democrat	27.4%	66.7%	5.9%	341
	Republican	24.5%	74.3%	1.2%	347
	Independent	22.4%	75.0%	2.6%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	14.0%	15.0%	71.0%	25

		EDUC2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?									
		Less than high school	High school incomplete	High school graduate	Some college, no degree	Associate degree from a college or university	Bachelor's degree	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	0.0%	3.9%	35.9%	15.5%	12.2%	14.3%	1.9%	10.1%	6.1%	144
	Northern VA	0.2%	0.0%	16.3%	13.4%	7.4%	29.7%	1.8%	28.7%	2.5%	195
	West	0.0%	12.1%	35.7%	13.4%	14.7%	12.2%	1.3%	6.0%	4.5%	133
	South Central	0.4%	7.2%	16.7%	12.0%	12.4%	23.7%	1.2%	13.7%	12.6%	155
	Tidewater	0.0%	3.0%	23.3%	15.4%	16.4%	21.3%	2.0%	15.3%	3.2%	185
Age	18-24 years	0.0%	8.8%	57.5%	11.8%	4.2%	14.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	37
	25-34 years	0.0%	0.0%	21.8%	15.0%	18.1%	21.6%	1.4%	17.0%	5.1%	61
	35-44 years	0.0%	1.3%	19.0%	8.5%	11.8%	33.0%	3.1%	23.3%	0.0%	105
	45-54 years	0.0%	0.9%	25.4%	14.0%	26.8%	15.5%	1.7%	15.7%	0.0%	114
	55-64 years	0.6%	3.1%	16.1%	18.6%	9.4%	32.1%	1.8%	18.3%	0.0%	139
	65 years or older	0.2%	6.7%	22.6%	12.1%	9.0%	22.8%	2.2%	21.0%	3.2%	309
	Refused	0.0%	12.3%	6.8%	21.8%	0.8%	7.9%	0.4%	10.4%	39.5%	47
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	1.3%	16.0%	46.6%	20.6%	2.5%	6.3%	0.0%	6.8%	0.0%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	0.0%	3.4%	38.6%	30.3%	10.3%	15.1%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	0.0%	0.0%	33.9%	13.5%	18.8%	19.6%	1.5%	7.6%	5.1%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	0.0%	5.9%	31.9%	15.7%	24.7%	7.8%	2.3%	8.1%	3.7%	84

		EDUC2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?									
		Less than high school	High school incomplete	High school graduate	Some college, no degree	Associate degree from a college or university	Bachelor's degree	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count	
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	12.9%	22.4%	6.0%	18.4%	21.8%	3.3%	15.1%	0.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	0.0%	0.5%	20.9%	10.4%	16.8%	35.9%	2.3%	13.3%	0.0%	124
	\$150,000 or more	0.0%	0.2%	11.9%	12.2%	4.4%	29.1%	2.2%	39.9%	0.0%	182
	Don't know/Refused	0.3%	7.0%	19.9%	14.6%	7.3%	16.7%	0.8%	13.0%	20.4%	161
Gender	Male	0.1%	2.8%	24.3%	13.8%	12.0%	23.1%	2.1%	18.6%	3.1%	386
	Female	0.1%	6.0%	24.0%	14.3%	12.7%	19.8%	1.3%	14.2%	7.5%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	32.4%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	17.7%	0.0%	19.0%	9.3%	6
Race	White	0.1%	3.1%	26.4%	14.8%	12.9%	24.6%	2.0%	15.1%	0.9%	594
	Black, African American	0.4%	12.8%	24.8%	12.3%	16.6%	11.6%	1.2%	17.9%	2.4%	99
	Asian	0.0%	0.0%	16.0%	17.5%	0.0%	36.9%	0.0%	29.6%	0.0%	19
	Other or mixed race	0.0%	3.3%	30.5%	14.0%	9.2%	27.2%	2.7%	13.1%	0.0%	49

		EDUC2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?									
		Less than high school	High school incomplete	High school graduate	Some college, no degree	Associate degree from a college or university	Bachelor's degree	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Hispanic Ethnicity	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	2.1%	10.5%	7.7%	12.6%	3.0%	1.7%	11.5%	51.0%	51
	Hispanic	0.0%	6.4%	36.0%	9.7%	19.7%	14.3%	0.0%	13.9%	0.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	0.2%	4.4%	24.4%	15.0%	12.3%	23.5%	2.0%	17.2%	1.1%	747
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	5.8%	2.8%	2.9%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	8.4%	77.0%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	0.2%	3.7%	23.1%	14.2%	12.4%	22.7%	1.7%	16.4%	5.6%	751
	Not registered	0.0%	13.5%	26.8%	12.1%	13.0%	12.3%	1.8%	17.2%	3.4%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	78.3%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.3%	0.0%	6
Party ID	Democrat	0.0%	2.6%	19.7%	13.7%	13.0%	23.9%	2.0%	22.0%	3.0%	341
	Republican	0.2%	5.2%	29.7%	13.4%	13.3%	22.3%	1.1%	12.6%	2.2%	347
	Independent	0.6%	10.3%	27.0%	17.7%	9.4%	16.7%	2.5%	15.8%	0.0%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	0.0%	1.9%	3.2%	9.7%	2.9%	2.5%	1.5%	0.9%	77.5%	25

		INCOME. Last year – that is in 2022 – what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?								
		Less than \$20,000	20 to under \$35,000	35 to under \$50,000	50 to under \$70,000	70 to under \$100,000	100 to under \$150,000	\$150,000 or more	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	2.7%	2.1%	16.9%	16.9%	8.8%	15.4%	7.4%	29.8%	144
	Northern VA	0.5%	2.1%	0.4%	6.4%	6.5%	24.0%	43.6%	16.5%	195
	West	14.3%	11.9%	13.7%	8.5%	15.7%	9.1%	3.9%	23.0%	133
	South Central	7.5%	8.7%	16.1%	9.3%	6.5%	13.1%	15.0%	23.8%	155
	Tidewater	6.7%	7.2%	12.0%	13.1%	11.2%	16.9%	13.1%	19.8%	185
Age	18-24 years	8.6%	6.9%	4.7%	14.4%	3.6%	23.8%	25.0%	12.9%	37
	25-34 years	3.6%	7.6%	19.0%	14.0%	7.3%	31.2%	11.8%	5.5%	61
	35-44 years	2.5%	2.9%	15.2%	8.2%	15.3%	7.9%	31.5%	16.5%	105
	45-54 years	8.0%	7.2%	7.4%	11.3%	10.3%	17.3%	23.8%	14.8%	114
	55-64 years	6.0%	2.5%	6.7%	6.8%	6.2%	28.6%	29.0%	14.3%	139
	65 years or older	6.8%	8.4%	13.5%	12.6%	9.6%	11.2%	13.5%	24.4%	309
	Refused	1.9%	3.0%	2.5%	0.0%	13.8%	2.5%	3.8%	72.5%	47
Education	Less than high school	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	47.1%	2
	High school incomplete	20.2%	4.5%	0.0%	13.2%	26.6%	1.6%	1.1%	32.8%	22
	High school graduate	11.2%	9.8%	14.7%	13.7%	8.8%	14.4%	9.6%	17.8%	130
	Some college, no degree	8.6%	13.3%	10.2%	11.6%	4.1%	12.4%	17.2%	22.6%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	1.2%	5.1%	16.0%	20.8%	14.2%	22.8%	7.0%	12.9%	96
	Bachelor's degree	1.7%	4.3%	9.6%	3.8%	9.6%	27.8%	26.5%	16.7%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	13.9%	18.6%	22.4%	25.9%	10.1%	29

		INCOME. Last year – that is in 2022 – what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?								
		Less than \$20,000	20 to under \$35,000	35 to under \$50,000	50 to under \$70,000	70 to under \$100,000	100 to under \$150,000	\$150,000 or more	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Gender	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	2.4%	0.9%	4.9%	5.1%	8.7%	13.5%	47.5%	17.1%	203
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	10.1%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	82.7%	20
	Male	4.0%	5.5%	10.6%	12.0%	8.4%	18.0%	21.6%	20.0%	386
	Female	7.8%	6.8%	10.4%	8.9%	10.5%	15.5%	17.5%	22.6%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	19.0%	0.0%	19.0%	62.0%	6
Race	White	6.4%	6.5%	10.6%	10.0%	10.1%	18.2%	17.2%	21.0%	594
	Black, African American	7.6%	7.8%	16.5%	12.2%	11.8%	11.7%	19.8%	12.6%	99
	Asian	2.2%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	3.9%	35.1%	54.1%	1.7%	19
	Other or mixed race	3.4%	10.0%	11.8%	19.4%	16.9%	13.0%	18.1%	7.5%	49
	Don't know/Refused	3.2%	3.0%	3.0%	12.8%	1.1%	0.9%	2.1%	73.8%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	0.0%	6.5%	6.1%	18.8%	2.7%	36.2%	19.4%	10.3%	35
	Non-Hispanic	6.7%	6.5%	11.5%	10.2%	10.6%	15.9%	20.6%	17.9%	747
	Don't know/Refused	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	3.3%	93.3%	30
	Registered	4.8%	6.4%	11.1%	10.4%	8.9%	16.8%	20.1%	21.6%	751



		INCOME. Last year – that is in 2022 – what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?								
		Less than \$20,000	20 to under \$35,000	35 to under \$50,000	50 to under \$70,000	70 to under \$100,000	100 to under \$150,000	\$150,000 or more	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
VA Voter Registration	Not registered	13.7%	2.2%	6.1%	11.2%	16.8%	12.1%	14.9%	23.0%	55
	Don't know/Refused	23.6%	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	43.6%	12.3%	9.4%	6
Party ID	Democrat	4.9%	7.0%	10.9%	6.7%	8.7%	22.2%	25.0%	14.5%	341
	Republican	7.6%	5.4%	11.2%	12.9%	10.0%	12.0%	17.8%	23.1%	347
	Independent	4.9%	6.1%	9.1%	17.2%	13.4%	16.4%	13.6%	19.2%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	0.0%	4.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	8.9%	0.0%	84.6%	25

		HISP. Are you of Hispanic or Spanish origin?			
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	8.1%	84.2%	7.7%	144
	Northern VA	15.7%	80.0%	4.3%	195
	West	0.0%	95.5%	4.5%	133
	South Central	11.0%	77.4%	11.6%	155
	Tidewater	2.4%	95.5%	2.1%	185
Age	18-24 years	32.4%	65.2%	2.4%	37
	25-34 years	13.5%	86.5%	0.0%	61
	35-44 years	5.2%	93.6%	1.2%	105
	45-54 years	9.0%	91.0%	0.0%	114
	55-64 years	3.3%	95.8%	0.8%	139
	65 years or older	1.9%	94.7%	3.3%	309
	Refused	0.0%	52.7%	47.3%	47
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	11.2%	81.8%	7.1%	22
	High school graduate	12.0%	87.3%	0.7%	130
	Some college, no degree	5.6%	93.2%	1.2%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	12.9%	86.4%	0.6%	96
	Bachelor's degree	5.4%	94.2%	0.4%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	29

		HISP. Are you of Hispanic or Spanish origin?			
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	6.8%	90.3%	2.9%	203
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	18.6%	81.4%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	0.0%	99.2%	0.8%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	8.6%	91.4%	0.0%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	4.7%	94.8%	0.5%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	14.6%	85.4%	0.0%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	2.3%	96.8%	1.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	17.5%	82.5%	0.0%	124
	\$150,000 or more	8.0%	91.0%	0.9%	182
	Don't know/Refused	3.8%	71.8%	24.3%	161
Gender	Male	7.2%	88.8%	4.1%	386
	Female	9.1%	84.6%	6.4%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	46.0%	54.0%	6
Race	White	6.9%	92.8%	0.4%	594
	Black, African American	5.5%	94.0%	0.5%	99

		HISP. Are you of Hispanic or Spanish origin?			
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Asian	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	19
	Other or mixed race	39.2%	60.0%	0.9%	49
	Don't know/Refused	10.1%	27.9%	62.0%	51
VA Voter Registration	Registered	7.8%	86.5%	5.7%	751
	Not registered	11.8%	82.4%	5.8%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	6
Party ID	Democrat	10.2%	86.6%	3.2%	341
	Republican	5.7%	92.9%	1.4%	347
	Independent	11.6%	85.1%	3.3%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	0.0%	19.5%	80.5%	25

		RRACE. Are you white, black, Asian or of some other racial background?					
		White	Black, African American	Asian	Other or mixed race	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	76.2%	9.2%	0.0%	6.7%	8.0%	144
	Northern VA	52.2%	13.0%	23.5%	5.0%	6.4%	195
	West	74.7%	15.2%	0.0%	1.9%	8.2%	133
	South Central	38.3%	28.3%	6.5%	9.9%	17.0%	155
	Tidewater	60.1%	27.9%	2.7%	4.4%	5.0%	185
Age	18-24 years	40.3%	20.4%	22.6%	5.9%	10.8%	37
	25-34 years	46.9%	25.5%	8.7%	14.0%	4.9%	61
	35-44 years	57.8%	15.8%	18.4%	6.3%	1.7%	105
	45-54 years	67.9%	22.7%	4.6%	3.7%	1.0%	114
	55-64 years	51.1%	20.8%	16.2%	5.9%	6.1%	139
	65 years or older	76.7%	14.6%	0.0%	3.4%	5.3%	309
	Refused	32.9%	16.9%	0.0%	2.6%	47.7%	47
Education	Less than high school	47.1%	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	39.8%	52.4%	0.0%	3.9%	3.9%	22
	High school graduate	64.5%	19.4%	5.5%	6.9%	3.7%	130
	Some college, no degree	62.7%	16.6%	10.5%	5.4%	4.7%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	61.7%	25.6%	0.0%	4.0%	8.7%	96
	Bachelor's degree	67.4%	10.2%	14.3%	6.9%	1.2%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	69.1%	13.9%	0.0%	8.7%	8.3%	29

		RRACE. Are you white, black, Asian or of some other racial background?					
		White	Black, African American	Asian	Other or mixed race	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	54.1%	20.6%	15.0%	4.3%	6.0%	203
	Don't know/Refused	10.1%	8.4%	0.0%	0.0%	81.4%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	64.4%	24.5%	3.2%	3.1%	4.7%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	62.8%	24.1%	0.0%	8.9%	4.2%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	59.4%	29.7%	2.4%	6.1%	2.4%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	56.9%	22.4%	0.0%	10.2%	10.5%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	62.4%	23.5%	3.4%	9.7%	1.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	64.4%	13.3%	17.6%	4.2%	0.5%	124
	\$150,000 or more	51.8%	19.2%	23.1%	5.0%	0.9%	182
	Don't know/Refused	57.3%	11.0%	0.7%	1.9%	29.1%	161
Gender	Male	62.4%	14.9%	8.7%	5.5%	8.6%	386
	Female	56.0%	22.6%	8.1%	5.4%	7.9%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Refused	17.7%	41.7%	0.0%	0.0%	40.6%	6
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	50.1%	12.9%	0.0%	26.4%	10.6%	35
	Non-Hispanic	63.3%	20.6%	9.7%	3.8%	2.8%	747

		RRACE. Are you white, black, Asian or of some other racial background?					
		White	Black, African American	Asian	Other or mixed race	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Don't know/Refused	3.7%	1.7%	0.0%	0.9%	93.7%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	61.3%	17.3%	7.4%	5.7%	8.3%	751
	Not registered	40.9%	31.5%	16.7%	3.6%	7.3%	55
	Don't know/Refused	14.3%	43.6%	12.3%	0.0%	29.8%	6
Party ID	Democrat	49.1%	29.0%	12.4%	5.2%	4.3%	341
	Republican	80.0%	6.9%	5.4%	3.6%	4.0%	347
	Independent	36.0%	31.3%	5.3%	13.9%	13.5%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	8.9%	1.9%	5.5%	0.9%	82.8%	25

		HH1. How many adults ages 18 and older currently live in your household, including yourself?			
		One	Two	Three or more	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	18.2%	46.7%	35.1%	144
	Northern VA	15.4%	37.4%	47.2%	195
	West	33.6%	47.8%	18.6%	133
	South Central	21.1%	44.0%	34.8%	155
	Tidewater	20.7%	47.8%	31.5%	185
Age	18-24 years	8.3%	14.2%	77.4%	37
	25-34 years	19.7%	51.8%	28.5%	61
	35-44 years	24.5%	39.7%	35.8%	105
	45-54 years	22.5%	49.6%	27.9%	114
	55-64 years	12.6%	59.7%	27.7%	139
	65 years or older	27.4%	50.9%	21.7%	309
	Refused	22.9%	22.5%	54.6%	47
Education	Less than high school	52.9%	47.1%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	38.4%	43.0%	18.7%	22
	High school graduate	21.8%	39.0%	39.2%	130
	Some college, no degree	22.4%	35.4%	42.2%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	26.6%	46.6%	26.8%	96
	Bachelor's degree	14.9%	54.7%	30.4%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	11.9%	67.1%	21.0%	29



		HH1. How many adults ages 18 and older currently live in your household, including yourself?			
		One	Two	Three or more	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	25.4%	55.0%	19.6%	203
	Don't know/Refused	1.3%	0.0%	98.7%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	43.0%	30.5%	26.5%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	41.9%	32.5%	25.7%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	28.9%	39.0%	32.0%	87
	50 to under \$70,000	31.2%	37.7%	31.1%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	27.9%	37.1%	35.0%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	7.2%	58.0%	34.8%	124
	\$150,000 or more	9.7%	56.1%	34.2%	182
	Don't know/Refused	18.9%	37.8%	43.3%	161
Gender	Male	19.2%	51.3%	29.5%	386
	Female	23.1%	36.7%	40.2%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	9.3%	50.1%	40.6%	6
Race	White	17.9%	52.9%	29.2%	594
	Black, African American	40.1%	29.3%	30.6%	99

		HH1. How many adults ages 18 and older currently live in your household, including yourself?			
		One	Two	Three or more	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Asian	14.7%	41.9%	43.4%	19
	Other or mixed race	23.7%	43.2%	33.0%	49
	Don't know/Refused	6.0%	17.7%	76.3%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	12.5%	40.4%	47.0%	35
	Non-Hispanic	23.2%	46.6%	30.2%	747
	Don't know/Refused	1.6%	10.4%	88.0%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	20.5%	44.5%	35.0%	751
	Not registered	29.7%	42.7%	27.6%	55
	Don't know/Refused	3.2%	20.4%	76.4%	6
Party ID	Democrat	23.8%	42.9%	33.4%	341
	Republican	18.3%	50.6%	31.1%	347
	Independent	28.0%	37.0%	34.9%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	2.9%	8.8%	88.2%	25

		QL1. Now thinking about your telephone use...Do you have a working cell phone?			
		Yes, have cell phone	No, do not	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	85.1%	5.0%	9.9%	42
	Northern VA	83.4%	9.9%	6.7%	45
	West	78.9%	13.2%	7.9%	35
	South Central	81.7%	3.9%	14.4%	32
	Tidewater	89.7%	9.0%	1.3%	46
Age	18-24 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	25-34 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	35-44 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
	45-54 years	88.4%	11.6%	0.0%	17
	55-64 years	75.8%	24.2%	0.0%	28
	65 years or older	88.6%	7.4%	4.0%	131
	Refused	56.1%	0.0%	43.9%	17
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	High school incomplete	92.8%	7.2%	0.0%	8
	High school graduate	88.5%	11.5%	0.0%	28
	Some college, no degree	94.8%	2.6%	2.5%	30
	Associate degree from a college or university	90.1%	9.9%	0.0%	21
	Bachelor's degree	83.1%	16.9%	0.0%	55
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5

		QL1. Now thinking about your telephone use...Do you have a working cell phone?			
		Yes, have cell phone	No, do not	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	95.9%	2.1%	2.0%	43
	Don't know/Refused	23.5%	0.0%	76.5%	10
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	77.7%	22.3%	0.0%	11
	20 to under \$35,000	94.9%	5.1%	0.0%	16
	35 to under \$50,000	94.1%	5.9%	0.0%	20
	50 to under \$70,000	86.1%	13.9%	0.0%	20
	70 to under \$100,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17
	100 to under \$150,000	84.6%	15.4%	0.0%	29
	\$150,000 or more	97.2%	2.8%	0.0%	27
	Don't know/Refused	66.8%	7.3%	25.9%	60
Gender	Male	81.2%	12.3%	6.5%	79
	Female	86.3%	5.4%	8.3%	119
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
Race	White	92.6%	6.9%	0.5%	155

		QL1. Now thinking about your telephone use...Do you have a working cell phone?			
		Yes, have cell phone	No, do not	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Black, African American	92.1%	7.9%	0.0%	19
	Asian	48.3%	51.7%	0.0%	2
	Other or mixed race	83.1%	16.9%	0.0%	8
	Don't know/Refused	30.9%	0.0%	69.1%	16
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
	Non-Hispanic	89.5%	10.1%	0.4%	184
	Don't know/Refused	16.4%	0.0%	83.6%	12
VA Voter Registration	Registered	84.9%	7.5%	7.6%	191
	Not registered	70.8%	24.7%	4.6%	9
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
Party ID	Democrat	86.6%	7.5%	5.9%	85
	Republican	87.5%	11.1%	1.4%	88
	Independent	93.6%	6.4%	0.0%	20
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	17.5%	0.0%	82.5%	7

		QL1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?			
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	22.7%	10.9%	66.3%	5
	Northern VA	5.2%	54.6%	40.2%	6
	West	19.0%	43.6%	37.4%	7
	South Central	16.2%	4.9%	78.9%	4
	Tidewater	16.7%	57.8%	25.5%	5
Age	18-24 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	25-34 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	35-44 years	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	45-54 years	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	2
	55-64 years	18.4%	81.6%	0.0%	4
	65 years or older	37.6%	21.1%	41.3%	13
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	8
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	High school incomplete	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	High school graduate	26.0%	74.0%	0.0%	5
	Some college, no degree	0.0%	51.0%	49.0%	3
	Associate degree from a college or university	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Bachelor's degree	29.4%	63.3%	7.3%	6
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0

		QL1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?			
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	37.6%	14.0%	48.4%	3
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	8
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	59.3%	40.7%	0.0%	3
	20 to under \$35,000	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	35 to under \$50,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	50 to under \$70,000	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	100 to under \$150,000	8.2%	91.8%	0.0%	4
	\$150,000 or more	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Don't know/Refused	4.4%	17.7%	77.9%	16
Gender	Male	13.2%	52.1%	34.7%	11
	Female	17.5%	18.1%	64.4%	16
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0

		QL1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?			
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Race	White	36.5%	50.6%	12.9%	15
	Black, African American	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Asian	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Other or mixed race	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	9
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-Hispanic	27.0%	65.9%	7.1%	18
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	9
VA Voter Registration	Registered	11.6%	38.0%	50.4%	22
	Not registered	41.0%	28.2%	30.8%	5
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
Party iD	Democrat	18.3%	32.5%	49.2%	10
	Republican	14.4%	74.2%	11.4%	10
	Independent	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	6



		QC1. Now thinking about your telephone use...Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?			
		Yes, home telephone	No, no home telephone	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	24.8%	71.6%	3.7%	102
	Northern VA	31.1%	66.8%	2.1%	150
	West	17.0%	82.3%	0.6%	98
	South Central	28.9%	65.7%	5.4%	123
	Tidewater	17.0%	78.7%	4.2%	139
Age	18-24 years	36.0%	61.2%	2.9%	36
	25-34 years	12.5%	87.5%	0.0%	59
	35-44 years	7.4%	90.9%	1.8%	101
	45-54 years	25.2%	74.8%	0.0%	97
	55-64 years	28.8%	71.2%	0.0%	111
	65 years or older	46.6%	50.8%	2.6%	178
	Refused	9.1%	50.9%	40.0%	30
Education	Less than high school	52.9%	47.1%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	11.4%	79.1%	9.5%	14
	High school graduate	23.9%	74.3%	1.8%	102
	Some college, no degree	31.3%	68.7%	0.0%	81
	Associate degree from a college or university	28.5%	70.3%	1.2%	75
	Bachelor's degree	19.4%	79.1%	1.5%	144

		QC1. Now thinking about your telephone use...Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?			
		Yes, home telephone	No, no home telephone	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	15.6%	84.4%	0.0%	24
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	29.6%	67.0%	3.4%	160
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	38.7%	61.3%	10
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	22.8%	77.2%	0.0%	29
	20 to under \$35,000	19.8%	75.6%	4.6%	30
	35 to under \$50,000	22.0%	78.0%	0.0%	67
	50 to under \$70,000	20.3%	79.7%	0.0%	64
	70 to under \$100,000	20.2%	79.8%	0.0%	71
	100 to under \$150,000	17.5%	82.1%	0.4%	95
	\$150,000 or more	39.7%	58.2%	2.1%	155
	Don't know/Refused	18.1%	66.4%	15.4%	101
Gender	Male	26.1%	71.0%	3.0%	307
	Female	22.9%	74.0%	3.1%	300
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0

		QC1. Now thinking about your telephone use...Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?			
		Yes, home telephone	No, no home telephone	Don't know/Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Refused	23.1%	53.9%	23.0%	5
Race	White	26.2%	72.6%	1.2%	439
	Black, African American	19.9%	78.1%	2.0%	80
	Asian	41.4%	58.6%	0.0%	17
	Other or mixed race	6.5%	93.5%	0.0%	41
	Don't know/Refused	17.2%	51.2%	31.6%	35
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	21.3%	78.7%	0.0%	31
	Non-Hispanic	25.6%	73.2%	1.2%	563
	Don't know/Refused	5.6%	23.7%	70.6%	18
VA Voter Registration	Registered	26.5%	70.4%	3.0%	560
	Not registered	14.2%	80.4%	5.4%	46
	Don't know/Refused	3.2%	96.8%	0.0%	6
Party ID	Democrat	27.6%	71.7%	0.8%	256
	Republican	25.2%	72.5%	2.3%	259
	Independent	18.4%	77.7%	3.9%	79
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	4.8%	48.0%	47.2%	18

		Region					
		Northwest	Northern VA	West	South Central	Tidewater	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Age	18-24 years	7.7%	56.9%	5.6%	21.7%	8.1%	37
	25-34 years	5.8%	28.8%	18.7%	25.1%	21.5%	61
	35-44 years	14.1%	32.7%	11.8%	19.6%	21.9%	105
	45-54 years	21.9%	18.7%	13.8%	16.4%	29.1%	114
	55-64 years	12.0%	34.1%	14.1%	17.1%	22.7%	139
	65 years or older	16.2%	21.8%	22.6%	11.2%	28.1%	309
	Refused	16.7%	15.6%	29.6%	24.8%	13.3%	47
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	47.1%	0.0%	52.9%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	12.4%	0.0%	45.0%	27.7%	14.8%	22
	High school graduate	21.6%	18.9%	25.3%	12.2%	22.0%	130
	Some college, no degree	16.1%	27.0%	16.5%	15.2%	25.2%	111
	Associate degree from a college or university	14.4%	16.9%	20.5%	17.8%	30.4%	96
	Bachelor's degree	9.6%	38.6%	9.7%	19.5%	22.5%	199
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	16.5%	30.5%	13.4%	12.7%	27.0%	29
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	8.9%	48.9%	6.2%	14.8%	21.1%	203
	Don't know/Refused	16.7%	13.1%	14.5%	42.0%	13.7%	20
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	6.7%	2.3%	41.9%	22.8%	26.3%	40
	20 to under \$35,000	4.9%	9.7%	33.4%	25.1%	26.9%	46
	35 to under \$50,000	23.3%	1.1%	22.4%	27.1%	26.0%	87

		Region					
		Northwest	Northern VA	West	South Central	Tidewater	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
	50 to under \$70,000	23.7%	17.5%	14.0%	15.9%	28.8%	84
	70 to under \$100,000	13.5%	19.3%	28.2%	12.1%	26.9%	88
	100 to under \$150,000	13.4%	40.4%	9.3%	13.9%	23.0%	124
	\$150,000 or more	5.5%	62.4%	3.4%	13.5%	15.2%	182
	Don't know/Refused	20.0%	21.4%	18.2%	19.5%	20.8%	161
Gender	Male	16.8%	27.2%	18.3%	17.1%	20.5%	386
	Female	12.3%	29.3%	15.8%	17.7%	24.9%	419
	Transgender: Female to Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Intersex	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	19.0%	50.0%	31.0%	6
Race	White	18.8%	24.8%	21.7%	11.5%	23.2%	594
	Black, African American	7.0%	19.3%	13.7%	26.4%	33.5%	99
	Asian	0.0%	78.8%	0.0%	13.8%	7.5%	19
	Other or mixed race	17.8%	25.6%	6.1%	32.1%	18.3%	49
	Don't know/Refused	13.6%	21.3%	16.4%	35.4%	13.3%	51
Hispanic Ethnicity	Hispanic	14.6%	54.6%	0.0%	24.1%	6.6%	35
	Non-Hispanic	14.1%	26.0%	18.9%	15.8%	25.2%	747
	Don't know/Refused	19.9%	21.3%	13.8%	36.5%	8.6%	30
VA Voter Registration	Registered	14.5%	29.1%	16.1%	17.2%	23.2%	751
	Not registered	15.8%	18.5%	26.5%	23.2%	16.1%	55
	Don't know/Refused	3.2%	21.7%	20.4%	11.2%	43.6%	6

		Region					
		Northwest	Northern VA	West	South Central	Tidewater	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Party ID	Democrat	14.8%	40.8%	10.0%	15.5%	19.0%	341
	Republican	16.3%	18.2%	22.8%	16.2%	26.5%	347
	Independent	9.8%	23.8%	19.8%	19.9%	26.8%	99
	Something else/Don't know/Refused	7.7%	11.4%	23.1%	48.6%	9.2%	25